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Contact : 07744228090, 9009879090, 9827186909

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A Study on Institutional Credit Utilization Pattern Among Borrower Farmers of Regional Rural Bank

(in the reference of Balaghat District of Madhya Pradesh)

* **Ashish Kumar Nakashe**

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Abstract: RRB is engaged in providing credit facilities to the farmers for productive purposes. Study was found that about 74.5 per cent of farmers fully utilized the credit and only 25.5 per cent of farmers partially utilized the credit, utilization of credit for a scheduled productive purpose has a direct bearing on the repayment behavior of the borrowers and it is expected that the farmer will make judicious use of the credit. The crucial factor to judge the utilization pattern of the loan advanced is the transaction habit of the borrower. The credit is of course important, but more importance is its proper utilization. Utilization of credit is normally examined in the context of the purpose for which the credit has been advanced and the purpose for which it is actually used. In other words, the difference between these two indicates the extent of miss utilization or diversion of credit. It is quite difficult to collect information on the amount actually utilized. The present study has been attempted to study, the institutional credit utilization pattern among the borrower farmers of Regional Rural Bank in balaghat district of Madhya Pradesh. Present study focused on reference period from 2006-07 to 2009-10, with selected branches of RRB from the 10 block of study area, total 400 farmers were selected randomly from each block, farmers were selected on the basis of their proportion in the blocks of the district. The result revealed that more farmers were fully utilized the credit and some of them partially utilized the credit, behind this, main reasons associated with the misuse of credit are social ceremonies, sub lending, other business, salting old debt and building of house.

Keywords: Regional Rural Banks, Borrower farmers, Institutional Credit Utilization Pattern.

Introduction:

Institutional credit, which played a very important role in the development of agricultural sector, was instrumental in development of Indian agriculture. It showed all signs of resilience to natural shocks like droughts and famines. In fact,

credit acted as a means to provide control over resources to enable the farmers to acquire the required capital for increasing agricultural production. It enabled the farmer to go for short-term credit for purchase of inputs and other services and the long-term credit for investment

*Asst. Prof., Ecomaines, Virangna Rani Avanti Bai Government College, Khairlanji, Balaghat (M.P.)

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purposes. Thus, credit played an important role by facilitating technological up-gradation and commercialization of agriculture.¹

Agriculture continue to be the most vital sector of Indian economy, contributing a share of 14.7 percent in 2009-10 to our national income and also provides employment to around 60 percent of the total work force in the country.² At the same time, several non-agricultural activities also provide opportunities for income and employment to the labour force belonging to both farming and non-farming households.³ A strong base of agriculture growth is must for the overall economic development in a country like India. Agricultural growth depends on the growth of productivity, which in turn requires sustained infusion of finance. The growing tendency among the farmers to replace the traditional farming practices with scientific and modern technology has necessitated the increased use of capital both for improving farm infrastructure and for meeting the operational cost. Consequently, the need for cash in rural economy has increased manifold as one of the strategic inputs for agriculture development.⁴

Regional Rural Banks (RRBs) were established in 1975 under the provisions of the Ordinance promulgated on the 26th September 1975 and followed by Regional Rural Banks Act, 1976 with a view to develop the rural economy and to create a supplementary channel to the 'Cooperative Credit Structure' with a view to enlarge institutional credit for the rural and agriculture sector. ⁵

The Government of India, the concerned State Government and the bank, which had sponsored the RRB contributed to the share capital of RRBs in the proportion of 50%, 15% and 35%, respectively. The area of operation of the RRBs is limited to few notified districts in a state.⁶ At present area of the RRBs has been extended after amalgamation process started state wise in 2005. The RRBs mobilise deposits primarily from rural/semi-urban areas and provide loans and advances mostly to small and marginal farmers, agricultural labourers, rural artisans and other segments of priority sector.

The rapid expansion of Regional Rural Banks has helped in reducing substantially the regional

disparities in respect of banking facilities in India, Generation of additional sources of income and employment in rural population has been the main objective of Regional Rural Banks.⁷ Activity of modern economy are significantly influenced by the functions and services of banks. Banking sector constitutes the core part of economic system.⁸

Rural banks play an important role in meeting the growing credit needs of rural India, especially for small and marginal farmers. State and district of Balaghat economy mainly depends on agriculture, and major of the population lives in rural areas. Which is directly or indirectly dependent on agriculture and agriculture based Industries. Economic growth of the state has lagged behind compared to that of other states. Hence, the need and importance of regional rural Banks is much higher for the improving rural economy and living standard of the rural peasant population of the state.⁹

Keeping in the view of above facts the present Study has been attempted to study, the institutional credit utilization pattern among borrower farmers. Study only examined institutional credit utilization pattern of the Regional Rural Bank's borrower farmers of Balaghat district of Madhya Pradesh at micro level.

Objectives

1. To study the Institutional Credit Utilization Pattern of the Borrower Farmers.
2. To provide some suggestion for better utilization of institutional credit.

Methodology

RRB Bank (early known as Mandla Balaghat Kshetriya Gramin Bank) was selected due to bank is oldest bank in the district and its objective to bring economic development of weaker section, living in far flung rural/tribal area of districts, by extending credit assistance to them besides encouraging saving habits in rural area, Hence, the RRB Bank and its all 26 branches of the Balaghat district were selected for the purpose of Study.

The total numbers of borrower farmers were 3117 during the reference period from 2006-07 to 2009-10 of the study. Tare Yamane mathematical formula was use ($N = \frac{n}{1 + n(e)^2}$) for determining the sample size.¹⁰ The total farmers were 3117 and confidence level is

95 per cent or (e) is 0.05 than the sample size would be 354 rounding of this figure it was decided to study 400 farmers in the district from selected 26 branches of RRB. List of the entire borrower farmers of the district was collected from 26 selected branches of RRB in the district to give proper representation to the all 10 blocks out of 10 block of the district were selected purposively. From the 10 block of study area total 400 farmers were selected randomly restricted to three main category of agriculture Crop loan, Minor Irrigation and Farm mechanism other than these are excluded from the selection of farmers, from each block formers were selected on the basis of their proportion in the blocks of the district.

Period of study

For collection of secondary data on the agricultural finance from Regional Rural Banks, the period of this enquiry was for four years, i.e., from 2006-07 to 2009-10 taken as reference period. This period is significant because it synchronizes with the restructured time of RRBs in India from 2005-06. Required Primary data were collected from the sample borrower farmers and actual own experiences in the field area and discussion with all concern during the field survey conducted in 2010-11.

Results and Discussion

The fact that socio-economic background of the borrower farmers plays an important role in obtaining and making use of borrowed credit is well

acknowledged. In the present study efforts have been made to throw light on their Institutional Credit Utilization Pattern

Banks are engaged in providing Credit facilities to the farmers for productive purposes. It is believed that utilization of credit for a scheduled productive purpose has a direct bearing on the repayment behavior of the borrowers and it is expected that the farmer will make judicious use of the credit. The crucial factor to judge the utilization pattern of the loan advanced is the transaction habit of the borrower.

The credit is of course important, but more importance is its proper utilization. Utilization of credit is normally examined in the context of the purpose for which the credit has been advanced and the purpose for which it is actually used. In other words, the difference between these two indicates the extent of miss utilization or diversion of credit. It is quite difficult to collect information on the amount actually utilized. Besides direct interview of borrower, discussions with bankers were also held to obtain information regarding utilization of loans by sample borrower farmers. Based on the data so collected an effort has been made in the present section to find out whether the rural borrowers have utilized the loan properly or not.

Category-wise Classification of Utilization of Credit by borrower farmers is given below:

Table No. 01
Classification of Utilization of Credit Borrower Farmers

Credit Utilization	Category of Sample Borrower Farmers					Total
	Marginal	Small	Semi medium	Medium	Larg	
Fully Utilized	51(70.8)	86(76.1)	107(79.3)	49(66.2)	5(83.3)	298(74.5)
Partially Utilized	21(29.2)	27(23.9)	28(20.7)	25(33.8)	1(16.7)	102(25.5)
Total	72(100)	113(100)	135(100)	74(100)	6(100)	400(100)

Figures in parentheses indicate percentage to total Source: Field Survey.

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The above table no. 01 shows that 70.8 per cent of marginal, 76.1 per cent of small, 79.3 per cent of semi medium, 66.2 per cent of medium and 83.3 per cent of large farmers fully utilized the credit for the purpose for which it was availed. Whereas 29.2 per cent of marginal, 23.9 per cent of small, 20.7 per cent of semi medium, 33.8 per cent of medium and only 16.7 per cent of large farmers used the credit partially for the purpose which it was borrowed. Overall, 74.5 per cent of farmers fully utilized the credit; only 25.5 per cent of farmers used the credit partially for the purpose for which it was borrowed.

Reasons for Miss Utilization

It is not sufficient to know the extent of Miss Utilization or diversion of credit but it becomes necessary to know the reasons for diversion. The borrowers were asked to state the reasons which compelled them to misuse the credit. Some important reasons associated with the misuse of credit are identified and presented here the compelling reasons for misuse of loan are (1) Social ceremonies, (2) Sub lending, (3) Other business, (4) Salting old debt, (5) Building of house.

Table No. 02
Classification of Reasons for Misuse of Credit

Reasons for Misuse or Diversion	Category of Sample Borrower Farmers					Total
	Marginal	Small	Semi medium	Medium	Larg	
Social Ceremonies	08(38.09)	05(18.51)	06(21.42)	07(28.0)	0(00.0)	26(25.49)
Sub Lending	00(00.00)	00(00.00)	02(07.14)	00(00.0)	0(00.0)	02(01.96)
Other Business	06(28.57)	13(48.14)	07(25.00)	09(36.0)	0(00.0)	35(34.31)
Salting Old Debt	02(9.52)	03(11.11)	05(17.85)	04(16.0)	0(00.0)	14(13.72)
Building of House	05(23.80)	06(22.22)	08(28.57)	05(20.0)	1(100)	25(24.50)
Total	21(100)	27(100)	28(100)	25(100)	1(100)	102(100)

Figures in parentheses indicate percentage to total

Source: Field Survey.

Above table no. 02 shows that 34.31 per cent of the borrower farmers who misused the credit, other business activities were the main reason. Spend the loan amount on social ceremonies was the second important reason for misuse as admitted by 25.49 per cent of the borrower farmers. 24.50 per cent of the borrower farmers diverted the loan amounts for building of house. Another 13.72 per cent of the borrower farmers

misused the loan owing to salting old debt and remaining 1.96 per cent borrower farmers misused credit on Sub lending was reported.

Conclusion

Agriculture is not only important for its share in economy but also for providing employment to more than half of the population in the country. Agriculture sector needs investment for infrastructure and operational cost, thus role of

banking sector increased manifolds for financing and transformation from traditional to scientific and modern technology. Institutional Credit Utilization Pattern among the Borrower Farmers has been deeply analysed and it can be concluded that the majority of farmers fully utilized the credit for productive purpose and some farmers used the credit partially for the purpose for which it was borrowed. Study also revealed that the borrower farmers who misused the credit for other business activities were the main reason. Spend the loan amount on social ceremonies was the second important reason for misuse as admitted by the borrower farmers. others

borrower farmers diverted the loan amounts for building of house. Another borrower farmers misused the loan owing to salting old debt and remaining borrower farmers misused credit on Sub lending was reported. For increase the utilization habits of credit for the productive purpose among the farmers, it is necessary by the bank officers, extension workers and government representatives should motivate to borrowers to utilize the credit in adequate manner and the government should ensure the timely availability of good quality inputs like seed, manure, plant protection materials by improving marketing infrastructure.

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U;kf;d rykd /kkjk 10 nkuk ookfgd thou l kFk;k dk 0;fHkpkj] Øjrkj iyk;u] : ikrj.k] fof{klrrk] ;ku jkx] mipkj ugh gku ;kX; d"B jkx] lU;k l eR; dh ifjdYiuk] bR;kfn d vk/kkj ij dkuu U;kf;d foPNn d vf/kdkj dh ?kk".k dkjrk gA mijDr vk/kkj d vykok ,d fgUn iRuh fuUfyf[kr dkj.kk l Hkh rykd iku dh gdnkj gk l drh g ;Fkk ifr }kjk n l jk fookg] ifr ;fn cykRdkj] ik"kfodrk vFkok ugh jg iku dk nk"kh gkA⁴

ikjLifjd lgefr }kjk rykd tc ifr iRuh nkuk bl ckr l lger gk tk, fd mudk ookfgd thou l Qy ugh gk ik;xk rk o vki l h lgefr l rykd y l dr gA , l rykd d fy; vnkyr dk dkb dkj.k crku dh t : jr ughA mUg ftyk vnkyr e rykd dh vth nkf[ky djuh gkxhA yfdu fuUfyf[kr fcUnvk ij /;ku nu dh vko";drk gkxhA

- 1- ifr iRuh fiNy ,d lky l vyx&vyx jg jg gkA
- 2- nkuk bl ckr l lger gk fd o vki l e vc l kFk ugh jg ik;xA

3- nkuk e l fd l h ,d dk Hkh rykd dh vth d fy; ck/; ugh fd;k x;k gkA

vnkyr rykd dh vth d N% egHu rd dkb dk;okgh ugh djrh rkfd nkuk viu Qly ij iufopkj dj l dA N% egHu d ckn rFkk 18 egHu d io ;fn vth oki l ugh dh x;h rk vnkyr rykd dk Qlyk luk nrh gA bl d ckt n vnkyr dk nkuk i{kk dh lgefr rFkk l nL;rk l l r"V gkuk iMxkA ;fn nkuk e l dkb ,d i{k lger ugh gk rk vnkyr bl l eCu/k e tkPk d vkn"n nxh rFkk tkp d nkju lgefr u ikb x;h rk rykd dk vkn"n ugh fn;k tk l drkA

"kk/k leL;k dk p;u&ikphu dky l gh fgUn lekt e fookg foPNn lcf/kr leL;k; pyh vk jgh gA fgUn lekt e l ektfd] vkfFkd ,o l kLdfrd thou vU; lekt ,o /e dh vi{kk vyx gA fgUn lekt e fookg&foPNn D;k gk jg g] bl l mud thou e D;k ifjoru vk;k gA bl h leL;k dk nf'Vxr j[kr g, 'kk/k leL;k dk p;u "kk/k v/; ;u gr fd;k gA

'kk/k v/; ;u d mnn';

- 1- oreku e rykd d dkj.kk dk irk yxkukA
- 2- fookg foPNn gr nt idj.kk d dkj.kk dk irk yxkukA
- 3- ijke'knkrk dh ikfjokjd lyg e Hkfedk dk v/; ;u djukA
- 4- ifjokj ijke"n dUn dh Hkfedk rFkk idj.kk dh oreku fLFkfr dk v/; ;u djukA

vul/kku fof/k

v/; ;u {k= ÁLrr v/; ;u {k= bUnkj ftyk e/;Án"n jkT; dk ,d egROI.k ftyk gA bUnkj dk ,d vk/kfud vkj vi{kkdr u;k "kgj ekuk tkrk gA bUnkj] [kfut l l k/kuk l ;Dr ekyok iBkj ij len ry l 553 ehVj Ápkb ij fLFkr gA ;g uxj 22-20⁰ l 23-05⁰ mRrjh v{kk"n foLrkj rFkk 75-25⁰ l 76-15⁰ ioh n"kkU rj foLrkj rd Qyk gvk gA bUnkj fty d io l if"pe pkMkb 64

14 /bUnkj fty d fgUn ifjokjk e rykd d dkj.k-----

fdykehVj vkj mRrj l nf{k.k yckb 67 fdykehVj gA bnkj fty dk dy {k=Qy 3}898 ox fdykehVj g⁵ ft le e[; :lk l ikp rg lhy ;Fkk& nikyij] grkn] lkoj] bUnkj] ,o eg ,o pkj fodkl [k.M ;Fkk& nikyij] lkoj] bnkj] ,o eg fLFkr gA

v/;;u dk lex ÁLrr v/;;u {k= bUnkj fty d efgyk Fkkuk d ifjokj ijke”k dUn e fgUn ifjokjk }kjk fookg&foPNn gr d”k 2013 l 2015 rd dy 1123 Ádj.k nt dj; x;A fgUn ifjokjk }kjk fookg&foPNn gr nt dj; x; l Hkh Ádj.kk dk v/;;u d lex d :lk e l fefyr fd;k x;k gA **v/;;u dh bdkb** ÁLrr v/;;u {k= bUnkj

fty d efgyk Fkkuk d ifjokj ijke”k dUn e fgUn ifjokjk tk fd fookg&foPNn dh ifØ;k e l fefyr p;fur mRrjnkrk dk v/;;u dh bdkb d :lk e l fefyr fd;k x;k gA

fun'ku fof/k bUnkj fty d efgyk Fkkuk d ifjokj ijke”k dUn⁶ e fgUn ifjokjk }kjk fookg&foPNn gr nt idj.k fhkUu&fhkUu fLFkr e ik; x;A v/;;u dh i”Bhkfe ,o mnn”;k dk nf”Vxr j[kr g; v l Hkkfor Áfrp;u dh mnn”; ijd fof/k dk Á;kx v/;;u gr fd;k x;k gA ft le Áfrn”k :lk bdkb;k dk p;u dju dk fu.k; Lo; fy;k x;k gA

rfydk 1

efgyk Fkkuk d ifjokj ijke”k dUn e fgUn ifjokjk }kjk fookg&foPNn gr dy nt Ádj.kk dh fLFkr bUnkj 2013&2015

o”k	Ádj.kk dh fLFkr					dy ;kx
	dkuuh l ykg	Lke>kr	LoPNk l vyx	dkb dk;okgh ugh djuk pkr	lkjke”k py jgk g	
2013	131	147	20	74	14	386
2014	128	136	22	40	26	352
2015	126	174	32	21	32	385
dy ;kx	385	457	74	135	72	1123

L=kr&ifjokj ijke”k dUn] efgyk Fkkuk] bnkja

mRrjnkrkvk dk p;u ÁLrr v/;;u {k= bUnkj fty d efgyk Fkkuk d ifjokj ijke”k dUn e fgUn ifjokjk }kjk fookg&foPNn gr o”k 2013 l 2015 rd dy 1123 nt Ádj.kk e l l Ei.k nt idj.k dh lph d vk/kkj ij dy 225 %**20 Áfr”kr**% efgyk mRrjnkrjvk dk mnn”; i.k fof/k }kjk p;fur dj v/;;u e l fefyr fd;k x;k gA

vkDM ,df=r dju d L=kr ÁLrr v/;;u gr ikFkfed rFkk f}rh; d vkdMk dk l xg.k fd;k x;k rFkk mudk fo”y”k.k djd fu’d”k iklr fd; x;A ikFkfed L=kr e rF;k d l dyu gr ,d l k{kRdkj vulph dk i;kx fd;k x;kA f}rh; L=krk dk l dyu fo}kuk }kjk fyf[kr xUFk] lo{k.k ifronu] l Lej.k] ;k=k&o.ku] i=] Mk; jh] ,frgk l d

iy[k] “kkldh; vkDM vu l/kku Áfronu] lekpkj i=] if=dk] “kk/k if=dk] lcf/kr ljdkjh foHkkxk dh okf”kd Áfronu rFkk bUVjuV rFkk y[kk&tk[kk dk fooj.k vU; vidkf”kr lkfexh vkfn d }kjk fd;k x;kA

bruh rykd d dkj.kk ifr&iRuh e vucu cgr gh vke ckr gj yfdu ; vucu dHkh&dHkh cMk : lk y yrh gA db ckj ifjokj e leL;k brh c< tkrh g fd ckr rykd rd igp tkrh gA cnryh thou”kyh ;k le; dk vHkko] bu >xMk dh db otg gk ldrh gA v/; ;u {k= e rykd d Áe[k dkj.kk dk fuEufyf[kr rkfydk e ÁLrr fd;k x;k gA

Rkkfydk 2

rykd d dkj.kk l lEcU/kr fooj.k

Ø-	fooj.k	vkofUr	Áfr”kr
1	ngt	43	19-1
2	?kyy fgIk	84	37-3
3	ck>iu	40	17-8
4	’kjk	58	25-8
	dy ;lx	N =225	100-

L=kr&ÁkFfed {k= lofk.k 2016A

rykd d dkj.kk l lEcU/kr fooj.k rfydk 2 e ÁLrr fd;k x;k g ft l l Li’V gkrk g fd lokf/kd 37-3 mRrjnkrkvk u mud lkFk gku okyh ?kyy fgIk d dkj.k rykd d fy; Ádj.k nt dj;k; k tcf 19-1 mRrjnkrkvk u ifr ,o mld ifjokj okyk }kjk ngt dh ekx ckj&ckj dh x;h ftldh otg l Ádj.k nt dj;k; k x;kA ifr d ckj&ckj “kjk d lou d lk”pkr vud Ádkj l ÁrkfMr fd;k x;k; k ftld dkj.k Ádj.k nt dj;k; k x;k , l mRrjnkrkvk dk Áfr”kr 25-8 ik;k x;k ,o ck>iu d dkj.k Ádj.k nt dju oky mRrjnkrk 17-8 Áfr”kr ik; x;A vr% fu’d’kr% dgk tk

l drk g fd lokf/kd ekeyk e mRrjnkrkvk d lkFk gku okyh ?kyy fgIk gh rykd dk Áe[k dkj.k ik;k x;kA bld vfrfjDr ifr d }kjk “kjk dk lou mo ckj&ckj ngt dh ekx Hkh rykd d Áe[k dkj.kk e lfefyr gA

efgykvk dk “k{kf.kd Lrj ,o gku oky rykd d e/; lcl/kk 1980 d ckn l f”k{kk d {k= e fodkl ,o ifjoru nuk e of) nt gb gA oreku e ; efgyk; ijEijxr f”k{kk vFkr lkekU; Lukrd] o ijkLukrd d lkFk&lkFk 0;o l kf;d dkl dh f”k{kk Hkh ikr dj jgh gA rkfydk 3 l Li’V g fd mRrjnkrk lkekU; Lukrd ,o ijkLukrd d lkFk&lkFk efMdy] dEi;Vj rFkk bthfu;fjx vkfn dkl Hkh dj jg gA

midYiuk %&H₀efgykvk d “k{kf.kd Lrj ,o fgUn ifjokj e gku oky rykd d e/; dkb lkFkd lEcU/k ugh gA

H₁ efgyk d “k{kf.kd Lrj ,o fgUn ifjokj e gku oky rykd d e/; lkFkd lEcU/k gA

Rkkfydk 3

efgykvk dk “k{kf.kd Lrj ,o gku oky rykd l lcf/kr fooj.k

’k{kf.kd flFfr	Rykd dh flFfr		dy ;lx
	gk	d l py jg g	
vf”kfkr	13 %100-0%	0 %0-0%	13 %100-0%
ÁkFfed	39 %76-5%	12 %23-5%	51 %100-0%
gblDy	21 %70-0%	9 %30-0%	30 %100-0%
gk; j ld.Mjh	19 %61-3%	12 %38-7%	31 %100-0%
Lukrd	61 %80-3%	15 %19-7%	76 %100-0%
LukrdRrj	18 %75-0%	6 %25-0%	24 %100-0%
dy ;lx	171 %76-0%	54 %24-0%	N =225 %100-0%

L=kr&ÁkFfed {k= lofk.k 2016A **ulV&dk’Bd e nh x;h l[;k Ánf”kr djrh gA**

16 /bUnkj fty d fgUn ifjokjk e rykd d dkj.k-----

rkfydk 3 d fooj.k l ;g Li"V gkrk g fd 100 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrk tk fd vf"kr ik; x; l Hkh dk rykd gkuk ik; k x; kA ÁkFked f"kk Áklr dy 13 mRrjnkrkvk e l 76-5 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gvk g ogh 23-5 , l ik; mudk dl ;k rk dkV e py jgk g ;k o efgyk Fkkuk] bUnkj d ifjokj ije"k dUn e ije"k gr cyk; tkr gA ftu mRrjnkrkvk u gkbLdy rd f"kk Áklr dh g mue l 70 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk d rykd gk pd g vkj 30 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk dl py jgk g ;k o dl oki l yu d okj e l kp jg gA

gk; j l d. Mjh rd f"kk Áklr dju oky dy 31 mRrjnkrkvk e l 61-3 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcd 38-7 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh dl py jgk gA o vkt Hkh viud l d fy; ifjokj ije"k dUn vkj dkV d pDdj dkV jg gA Lukrd Lrj dh f"kk Áklr dy 76 mRrjnkrkvk e l 80-3 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tk fd fd l h Hkh f"kk Lrj e l cl vf/kd gA ogh 19-7 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrk vkt Hkh rykd d fy, dl yM jgk g ;k rykd dk br tkj dj jg gA Lukrd Rrj rd dh f"kk Áklr dy 24 mRrjnkrkvk e 75 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcd 25 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh dl py jgk gA

vr% fu'd'kr% dgk tk l drk g fd Lukrd vkj ijkLukrd Lrj rykd dk Áfr"kr vf/kd ik; k x; kA bl l Li"V gkrk g fd f"kr ifjokjk e rykd dk vf/kd ek=k e gk jgk g vf/kd l ;k e mRrjnkrkvk dk ik; k tkuk bl ckr dk lpd g fd fgUn l ekt e efgyk, f"kr gkdj viu vf/kdkj dk Áklr dju e vkj vf/kd l Qy gk jgh gA

dkb ox ijh{k.k

dkb ox ijh{k.k	eY;	Lokr=; dkV	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
fi; j lu dkb ox	9-151	5	-103

mijkDr rkfydk e 0-05 l kFdrk Lrj ij fi; j lu dkb ox dk ijh{k.k dju d i"pkr p-eku 0-103 Áklr gvkA vr% H_0 Lohdk; dh tk l drh g , o ge dg l dr g fd efgykvk d "k{kf.kd Lrj , o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; dkb l kFkd l ECU/k ugh gA ft l l Li"V gkrk gkrk g fd fgUn ifjokjk e efgyk i<h&fy[kh gk ;k de i<h&fy[kh vkj vf"kr gk l Hkh rykd yu d fy; vth yxk jgh gA f"kk vkj fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd nkuk e ijLij dkb l ECU/k ugh gA

mRrjnkrkvk d ifjokj dk Lo: i , o gku oky rykd% Hkkjr e ifjokj dk Lo: i ijEijkxr xkeh.k] vkfFkd l jpuk d vu: i jgk gA vk/kfud dky e ifjoru dh uohu 'kfDr; k fo'k" : i l vk|kxhdj.k] uxjh; dj.k] f"kk dk l l k] vkfFkd vkj 0; kol kf; d thou e gku oky ifjoruk bR; kfn d ifj.kkeLo: i l ;Dr ifjokj dh l jpukRed vkj idk; kRed fo'k"krk e ifjoru gk jgk g blfy, , dkdh vFkok l hfer vkdkj d ifjokj dk fodk l gk jgk gA

midYiuk H_0 mRrjnkrkvk d ifjokj d Lo: i , o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; dkb l kFkd l ECU/k ugh gA

H_1 mRrjnkrkvk d ifjokj d Lo: i , o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; l kFkd l ECU/k gA

Rkkfydk 4
mRrjnkrkvk d ifjokj dk Lo:i ,o gku
oky rykd dk fooj.k

ifjokj d Lo: i	Rkykd dh fLFkr		dy ;kx
	gk	d l py jgk g	
I ;Dr	111 %73-5%	40 %26-5%	151 %100-0%
,dkdh	60 %81-1%	14 %18-9%	74 %100-0%
dy ;kx	171 %76-0%	54 %24-0%	N =225 %100-0%

L=kr&ÁkFfed {k= lo{k.k 2016A ulV&dk'Bd e nh x;h
I [;k Ánf"kr d jrh gA

mijkDr rkfydk 4 e ÁLrr vkdMk d fo"y".k.k
I ;g Li"V gkrk g fd I ;Dr ifjokj e fuok l
dju oky dy 151 mRrjnkrkvk e I 73-5 Áfr"kr
mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g ogh 26-5 Áfr"kr
mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh d l py jgk gA ,dkdh
ifjokj e fuok l dju oky dy 74 mRrjnkrkvk e
I 81-1 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g
ogh 19-9 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd d fy;
vHkh d l py jgk gAvr% Li"V gkrk g fd I ;Dr
ifjokjk e rykd dk Áfr"kr de ik;k tcf d
,dkdh ifjokjk e vf/kdA

dkb ox ijh{k.k

dkb ox ijh{k.k	eY;	Lokr=; dkV	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
fi;j lu dkb ox	1-561	1	-212

mijkDr rkfydk e 0-05 IkFkdrk Lrj ij fi;j lu
dkb ox dk ijh{k.k dju d i"pkr p-eku 0-212

Álrr gvKA vr% H₀Lohdk; dh tk l drh g vr%
ge dg l dr g fd mRrjnkrkvk d ifjokj d
Lo: i ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/;
dkb IkFkd lEcu/k ugh gA b l l Li"V gkrk g fd
fookfgr efgyk pkg og I ;Dr ifjokj e fuok l
dj ;k ,dkdh ifjokj e fuok l dj rykd d fy,
ifjokj dk Lo: i ek;u ugh j[krkA

**fookg d le; dh tku okyh ngd dh
ekx ,o gku oky rykd**

midYiuk% H₀fgUn ifjokjk e fookg d le;
dh tku okyh ngd dh ekx ,o fgUn ifjokjk e
gku oky rykd d e/; dkb IkFkd lEcu/k ugh gA
H₁fgUn ifjokjk e fookg d le; dh tku okyh
ngd dh ekx ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd
d e/; IkFkd lEcu/k gA

rkfydk 5 e ÁLrr vkdMk d fo"y".k.k I ;g
Li"V gkrk g fd dy 16 mRrjnkrkvk d fookg d
le; udn jk"kh ngd d : lk nh x;h FkA ftue
I 81-2 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g
tcf d 18-8 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh d l py
jgk gA

rfydk 5

**fookg d le; dh tku okyh ngd dh ekx
,o gku oky rykd dk fooj.k**

ngt	rkykd dh fLFkr		dy ;kx
	gk	d l py jgk g	
udn	13 %81-2%	3 %18-8%	16 %100-0%
dkj	17 %81-0%	4 %19-0%	21 %100-0%
ekVj lkb dy	17 %85-0%	3 %15-0%	20 %100-0%
Quhpj	84 %67-2%	41 %32-8%	125 %100-0%
vkHk".k.k	40 %93-0%	3 %7-0%	43 %100-0%
dy ;kx	171 %76-0%	54 %24-0%	N =225 %100-0%

L=kr&ÁkFfed {k= lo{k.k 2016A ulV&dk'Bd e nh x;h I [;k
Ánf"kr d jrh gA

18 /bUnkj fty d fgUn ifjokjk e rykd d dkj.k-----

ftu mRrjnkrkvk d fookg d le; dkj ngd d :lk e nh x;h o dy 21 mRrjnkr ik; x;A ftue l 81 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g ,o 19 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh d l py jgk gA fookg d le; ekVj l kbdy ngd e nu dju oky dy 20 mRrjnkrkvk e l 85 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcfđ Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh d l py jgk gA

fookg d le; dy 125 mRrjnkrkvk dk ngd d :i e Quhpj fn;k x;k Fkk ftue l 67-2 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcfđ 32-8 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh d l py jgk gA , l mRrjnkrk ftud fookg d le; vHkh'k.k ,o xgu ngd d :lk e fn; x; Fk o dy 43 ik; x;A ftue l 93 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcfđ 7 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh d l py jgk gA

dkb ox ijh{k.k

dkb ox ijh{k.k	eY;	Lokr=; dkV	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
fi;j lu dkb ox	13-551	4	-009

mijkDr rkfydk e 0-05 l kFkdrk Lrj ij fi;j lu dkb ox dk ijh{k.k dju d i"pkr p-eku 0-009 Áklr gvkA vr% H₀vLohdk; dh tk l drh g vkj H₁ Lohdk; dh tk l drh g vr% ge dg l dr g fd fgUn ifjokjk e fookg d le; dh tku okyh ngd dh exx ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; l kFkd l EcU/k gA vFkkr ge dg l dr g fd fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd e ngd yuk ;k nuk ,d egRoi.k ,o Áe[k dkjd g b l dh jkdFke d fy, mfpr dne vBkuk vfr vko";d gA

fookg dk le; vUrjky ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd

midYiuk H₀fookg d le; vUrjky ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; dkb l kFkd l EcU/k ugh gA

H₁fookg d le; vUrjky ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; l kFkd l EcU/k gA

rfydk 6

fookg dk le; vUrjky ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; l EcU/k dk fooj.k

fookg dk le; vUrjky	Rkykd dh lFkfr		dy ;kx
	gk	d l py jgk g	
1&5 o"k	53 %68-8%	24 %31-2%	77 %100-0%
6&10 o"k	109 %80-1%	27 %19-9%	136 %100-0%
11&15 o"k	9 %75-0%	3 %25-0%	12 %100-0%
dy ;kx	171 %76-0%	54 %24-0%	N =225 %100-0%

L=kr&ÁkFkfed {k= lo{k.k 2016AulV&dk'Bd e nh x;h l [;k Ánf"kr djrh gA

rkfydk 6 e ÁLrr vkdMk d fo"y'k.k l ;g Li"V gkrk g fd ,l mRrknkrk ftudk fookg l EiUu g; ,d l ikp o'k gk pd g dy 77 mRrjnkrk ik; x;A ftue l 68-8 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk gA tcfđ 31-2 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vHkh d l py jgk gA , l mRrknkrk ftudk fookg l EiUu g; 6 l 10 o'k dk le; chr pdk g mudh l [;k 136 ik;h x;hA ftue l 80-1Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcfđ 19-9 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk d l vHkh py jgk gA ftu mRrjnkrkvk d fookg dk 11 l 15 o'k rd dk le; gk pdk g mudh l [;k 12 ik;h x;hA ftue

Í 75 Áfr”kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g vkj 25 Áfr”kr mRrjnkrkvk dk d l vHkh Hkh py jgk gA blfy, mudk ifjokjk ijke”k dUn e ijke”k d fy, vkkuk iMrk gA

dkb ox ijh{k.k

dkb ox ijh{k.k	eY;	Lokr=; dkfV	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
fi;j lu dkb ox	3-458	2	-177

mijkDr rkfydk e 0-05 lKfdrk Lrj ij fi;j lu dkb ox dk ijh{k.k dju d i”pkr p-eku 0-177 Áklr gvka vr% H₀Lohdk; dh tk ldrh g ,o ge dg ldr g fd fookg d le; vUrjky ,o fgn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; dkb lKfd lEcu/k ugh gA vr% dgk tk ldrk g fd fgn ifjokjk e rykd fd lH Hkh le; gk ldrk gA

ifr d “kjkc d lou dh vofRr ,o gku oky rykd % oreku le; e “kjkc d lou dh ÁofRr fnu Áfrfnu c<rh tk jgh gA “kjkc dk lou fofHkuu Ádkj dh lEl;vk dk tUe nrh gA bue l ,d rykd Hkh gA D;kfd ifr dk “kjkc ihuk cgr l h efgykvk dk i lUn ugh vkrk gA bl h lEl;k dk ydj vk; fnu ?kj e yMkb vkj >xM gkr jgr gA

midYiuk H₀ifr d “kjkc d lou dh vofRr ,o gku oky rykd d e/; dkb lKfd lEcu/k ugh gA

H₁ifr d “kjkc d lou dh vofRr ,o gku oky rykd d e/; lKfd lEcu/k gA

rfydk 7

ifr d “kjkc d lou dh vofRr ,o gku oky rykd dk fooj.k

‘kjkc d lou dh vofRr	Rkykd dh fLFkr		dy ;kx
	gk	d l py jgk g	
dHkh&dHkh	78 %66-7½	39 %33-3½	117 %100-0½
ÁR;d fnu	68 %87-2½	10 %12-8½	78 %100-0½
lIrkg e	2 %40-0½	3 %60-0½	5 %100-0½
eglu e djr	23 %92-0½	2 %8-0½	25 %100-0½
dy ;kx	171 %76-0½	54 %24-0½	N =225 %100-0½

L=kr&ÁkFfed f_k= lof{k.k 2016A ukV&dk’Bd e nh x;h l[;k Ánf”kr djrh gA

Rkfydk 7 e ÁLrr vkdMk d fo”y’k.k l ;g Li’V gkrk g fd dy 117 mRrjnkrkvk d ifr dHkh&dHkh ‘kjkc dk lou djr ik; x; ftue l 66-7 Áfr”kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcfD 33-3 Áfr”kr mRrjnkrkvk dk d l vHkh Hkh py jgk gA 78 efgyk mRrjnkrkvk d ifr ÁR;d fnu “kjkc dk lou djr g ftue l 87-2 Áfr”kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcfD 12-8 Áfr”kr mRrjnkrkvk dk vkt Hkh d l py jgk gA mRrjnkrkvk d ifr tk lIrkg e “kjkc dk lou djr g mue l 40 Áfr”kr dk rykd gk pdk g vkj 60 Áfr”kr mRrjnkrkvk dk d l vHkh Hkh py jgk gA

dkb ox ijh{k.k

dkb ox ijh{k.k	eY;	Lokr=; dkfV	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
fi;j lu dkb ox	17-9-94	3	-000

20 /bUnkj fty d fgUn ifjokjk e rykd d dkj.k-----

mijkDr rkfydk e 0-05 lKfdrk Lrj ij fi;jlu dkb ox dk ijh{k.k dju d i"pkr p-eku 0-000 Áklr gvkA vr% H_0 vLohdk; dh tk ldrh g ,o H_1 Lohdkj dh tk ldrh g vr% ge dg ldr g fd ifr d "kjc d lou dh vofRr ,o gku oky rykd d e/; lKfd lEcU/k gA ifr d "kjc d lou dk lh/kk vlj mud ifokj ij iMrk gA

iRuh d }kjk futh ILFkkvk e dh tku okyh ukdjh ,o rykd vkt dh L=h i< fy[k dj lekt e ,d u;h igpku cuk jgh gA bld lKf&lKf og ukdjh i"e viuh fdler vtek jgh gA oreku e efgykvk dk ,d cMk fgLIk futh ILFkkvk e dk;jr gA futh ILFkkvk e dk; dj og viu ifjokj d vkfkd ekeyk e enn dj jgh gA

midYiuk % H_0 iRuh d }kjk futh ILFkkvk e dh tku okyh ukdjh ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; dkb lKfd lEcU/k ugh gA

H_1 iRuh d }kjk dh tku okyh xj&ljdkjh ukdjh ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; lKfd lEcU/k gA

rkfydkd

iRuh d }kjk futh ILFkkvk e dh tku okyh ukdjh ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd dk fooj.k

iRuh d }kjk futh ILFkkvk ukdjh	Rkykd dh fLFkfr		dy ;kx
	gk	d l py jgk g	
gk	72 %67-3%	35 %32-7%	107 %100-0%
ugh	99 %83-9%	19 %16-1%	118 %100-0%
dy ;kx	171 %76-0%	54 %24-0%	N =225 %100-0%

$L=kr\&\acute{A}kFed \{k= lo\{k.k 2016Au\&dk^*Bd e nh x;h l\};k \acute{A}nf^"kr djrh gA$

rkfydk 8 e ÁLrr vkdMk d fo"y'k.k l ;g Li"V gkrk g fd dy 107 mRrjnkrk futh ILFkkvk viu vkl ikl d ?kjk e dke ,o xj&ljdkjh ukdjh djr gA nu mRrjnkrkvk e l 67-3 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcfD 32-7 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk d l vkt Hkh py jgk gA 118 mRrjnkrk ,l ik; x; tkfd dkb dk; ugh djrA o doy ?kj e gh viu cPpk dk ,o ifjokj dh n[kHkkky djrh gA bue l 83-9 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk rykd gk pdk g tcfD 16-1 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk d l py jgk gA

dkb ox ijh{k.k

dkb ox ijh{k.k	eY;	Lokr=; dkfV	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
fi;jlu dkb ox	8-486	1	-004

mijkDr rkfydk e 0-05 lKfdrk Lrj ij fi;jlu dkb ox dk ijh{k.k dju d i"pkr p-eku 0-004 Áklr gvkA vr% H_0 vLohdk; dh tk ldrh g H_1 ,o Lohdkj dh tk ldrh gA vr% ge dg ldr g fd iRuh d }kjk dh tku okyh xj&ljdkjh ukdjh ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; lKfd lEcU/k gA

ifjokj d InL;k }kjk efgykvk d lKf vHkn 0;ogkj ,o rykd % D;kfd vc efgyk; i< fy[k dj tkx: d gk jgh gA ft l l mudk ;g lgu ugh gkrk fd mud Áij dkb gder djA blfy, ?kj dh oMh efgykvk }kjk ckyh x;h ckr vkj fd lh Ádkj d'R; vc u;h ogvk dk lgu ugh gkrkA blfy; ?kj e tYn gh eueVko dh fLFkfr ink gk tkrh gA blh otg l rykd t l ekey l keu vkr gA

midYiuk % H_0 ifjokj e ifjokj d InL;k }kjk mRrjnkrk efgykvk d lKf fd; tku oky vHkn 0;ogkj ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d

e/; dkb l kFkd lEcU/k ugh gA
H₀ifjokj e ifjokj d lNl;k }kjk mRrjnkrk
efgykvk d l kFk fd; tku oky vHkn 0;ogkj ,o
fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d e/; l kFkd
lEcU/k gA

rfydk 9

**ifjokj lNl;k }kjk mRrjnkrk efgykvk d
l kFk fd; tku oky vHkn 0;ogkj ,o gku
oky rykd dk fooj.k**

ifjokj d lNl;k }kjk vHkn 0;ogkj	Rkykd dh fLFkfr		dy ;lx
	gk	d l py jgk g	
lkl d }kjk	25 %83-3%	5 %16-7%	30 %100-0%
tBkuh d }kjk	50 %72-5%	19 %27-5%	69 %100-0%
nojkuh d }kjk	96 %76-2%	30 %23-8%	126 %100-0%
dy ;lx	171 %76-0%	54 %24-0%	N =225 %100-0%

*L=kr&ÁkFked {k= lo{k.k 2016AulV&dk'Bd e nh
x;h l l;k Ánf"kr djr h gA*

rkfydk 5-9 e ÁLrr vkdMk d fo"y".k l ;g
Kkrk gkrk g fd dy 30 mRrjnkrkvk d l kFk
mudh lkl d }kjk vHkn 0;ogkj dju dh ckr

Lohdkj dh x;hA ftue l 83-3 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk
dk rykd gk pdk g tcf d 16-7 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk
dk d l vHkh Hkh py jgk gA tBkuh }kjk vHkn
0;ogkj dju dh ckr Lohdkju oky mRrjnkrk dy
69 ik; x;A ftue l 72-5 Áfr"kr dk rykd gk
pdk g vkj 27-5 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk d l py
jgk gA nojkuh vkj vU; lNl;k }kjk vHkn 0;ogkj
dju dh ckr Lohdkju oky mRrjnkrk dy 126
ik; x;A ftue l 76-2 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk dk
rykd gk pdk g tcf d 23-8 Áfr"kr mRrjnkrkvk
dk d l vkt Hkh py jgk gA

dkb ox ijh{k.k

dkb ox ijh{k.k	eY;	Lokr=; dkV	Asymp. Sig. (2- sided)
fi;j lu dkb ox	1-360	2	-507

mijkDr rkfydk e 0-05 l kFkdrk Lrj ij fi;j lu
dkb ox dk ijh{k.k dju d i"pkr p-eku 0-507
Áklr gvka vr% H₀Lohdk; dh tk l drh g ,o ge
dg l dr g fd ifjokj e ifjokj d lNl;k }kjk
mRrjnkrk efgykvk d l kFk fd; tku oky vHkn
0;ogkj ,o fgUn ifjokjk e gku oky rykd d
e/; dkb l kFkd lEcU/k ugh gA

l UnHk%

1. **The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955** (Act 25 of 1955) [18th May, 1955]
2. **Report No. 211 OCTOBER 2008** Laws on Registration of Marriage and Divorce – A Proposal for Consolidation and Reform Government of India Law Commission of India
3. **mulBoh fjikV] ekp 1974 fgUn fookg vf/kfu;e 1955] fo"k'k fookg vf/kfu;e 1954] Hkkjr ljdkj en.kky;A**
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6. **ifjokj ijke"r dUn] efgyk Fkkuk] bnkja**



vulfpr tkfr d tu ifrfuf/k;k e urRo fodkl

%e-i-d ckyk?kkV fty dh LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk d fo'k" InHk e%

***fo'kk[kk elj dj**

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01.12.2017

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05.12.2017

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20.12.2017

LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk vkj xkeh.k {k=k d fodkl d ek/e I gh Hkkjrh; x.kjT; dk etcr j[^{kk} tk ldrk g rFkk LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk e vkj{k.k I lekt d xjhc vulfpr tkfr ox dk fodkl ,o I'kfDr dj.k I Hko gA oreku v/;;u dk m}"; LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk e vulfpr tkfr d ifrfuf/k;k e urRo d fodkl dk v/;;u djuk gA v/;;u dk {k=e/; in'k dk ckyk?kkV ftyk g] mnn'; i.k fof/k d ek/e I dy 300 tuifrfuf/k;k dk p;u v/;;u dh bdkb d : i e fd;k x;k gA ledk dk ldyu ikFfed ,o f}rh; d L=krk I fd;k x;kA v/;;ukijr ;g Li'V gk x;k fd vulfpr tkfr ox d ifrfuf/k;k e LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkk e vkj{k.k I urRo {kerk dk fodkl gvk g] mue viuh ckr j[ku dk lkgI vk;k g] viu okM dh leL;kvk d lekku d fy, mud }kjk dk; fd;k tkrk g]

i tkr=h; vkj ykddY;k.kdkjh jkT;k e 'kk lu lEc/kh dk;k dk bruk vf/kd egRo vkj foLrkj gk x;k g fd doy dUnh; ljdkj ;k jkT; ljdkj bu dk;k dk fu"iknu ugh dj ldrhA blh dkj.k leLr ykdrkf=d n'kk e jk"Vh; ,o ikrh; ljdkj bud dk;Hkkj dk gYdk dju dh n"V l LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu dh ILFkkvk dk O;kid mRrjnkf;Ro nrh gA fd l h n'k dh ixfr] ie] lkgkn ,o ijkidkfjr d okrkoj.k e gh gk ldrh gA bu LFkkuh; ILFkkvk d }kjk n'k d fodkl d fy, bl idkj dk okrkoj.k vkiuh l r;kj fd;k tkrk gA ¹

Hkkjrh t l n'k e tgg iR;d ikp O;fDr;k e l pkj xko e jgr g ogk LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk dk egRo Li'V gA ² dUnh; 'kk lu }kjk doy jk"Vh; egRo lEc/kh ekeyk dk i'kk lu fd;k tkuk pkfg, rFkk LFkkuh; ftyk] xkek dh turk dk viuh LFkkuh; leL;kvk d] i'kk lu dk vf/kdkj gkuk pkfg,] ;gh LFkkuh; 'kk lu g] bl LFkkuh;

Lo'kk lu] lkenkf;d Lok;Ykrk Hkh dgr gA ³ Hkkjrh; lkekftd lxBu l LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk dk vyx dj nuk thfor 'kjh l ik.k dk fudky nu d leku gh gkxA vr% xkeh.k Hkkjrh d fy, LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkk, gh ,d ek= mi;Dr ;ktuk gA LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkk, gekj jk"Vh; thou dh jh< gA ⁴

LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk e vkj{k.k d QyLo: i vulfpr tkfr ox d ykxk dk ifrfuf/kRo iklr gvk gA⁵ ifrfuf/kRo d dkj.k LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk dh cBdk e vulfpr tkfr ox d ifrfuf/k;k dh lghHkfxrk lEHko gb g rFkk bl ox d ifrfuf/k;k e tkx:drk ,o vkRefo'ok l vk;k g] LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu ILFkkvk dh cBdk d dkj.k gj ox dh lghHkfxrk gb g] QyLo: i lEcU/kk e ,d u;h 'k: vkr fn[kkb nrh gA cBdk e lghHkfxrk d jgr fofHkUu ox d ykxk e vki l e lokn ,o lEc/k cu g ft l l NvkNr ,o HknHko dh Hkkouk

*io ih-,p-Mh-'kk/kkFkh Mk- ckck lkgc vkEcM dj ;fuoflVh eg] bUnkj] eoiO

****vulfpr tkfr d tu ifrfuf/k;k e urRo fodkl**...../ 23**

de gb gA ijEijxR urRo d nFVdk.k e
ldkjRed ifjoru gvk gA

v/;;u d mnn';%

1- vulfpr tkfr d ifrfuf/k;k dh jktuhfrd
i"BHkfe dk v/;;u djukA

2- LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu LFkkvk e vkj{k.k l
vulfpr tkfr d ifrfuf/kRo dk v/;;u djukA

3- LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu LFkkvk e vulfpr tkfr
d ifrfuf/k;k dh leL;kvk dk v/;;u djukA

v/;;u {k= ,o bdkb%

v/;;u dk {k= e/; in'k dk ckyk?kkV ftyk g]
mnn'; i.k fof/k d ek/;e l 1 ftyk ipk; r l 3
ifrfuf/k] 3 tuin ipk;rk e l 9 ifrfuf/k rFkk
123 xke ipk;rk e l 288 ifrfuf/k;k dk p;u
fd;k x;k gA bl idkj dy 300 tuifrfuf/k;k
dk p;u v/;;u dh bdkb d : i e fd;k x;k gA

led ldyu L=kr%

ledk dk ldyu iKFfed ,o f}rh;d L=krk
l fd;k x;k gA iKFfed ledk dk ldyu
l k{kRdkj vulph] voykdu leg ppk d ek/;e
l fd;k x;k g rFkk f}rh;d ledk dk ldyu
fofHku iLrdk] 'kk l dh; vfHky [kk] tux.kuk if=dkj
bUVjuV vkfn l fd;k x;k gA

v/;;u l iklr rF;k dk fo'y"K.k%

v/;;u l iklr rF;k dk fo'y"K.k fuEu fcNvk
d vrXr fd;k x;k g &

1 in xg.k dk vk/kkj

rkfydk Ø- & 1

Ø-	fooj.k	vkofŸk	ifr'kr
1	puko }kj	261	87
2	fufojk/k	39	13
	;kx	300	100

mi;Dr rkfydk l Li"V g fd 87 ifr'kr
ifrfuf/k u puko }kj in xg.k fd;k g rFkk 13
ifr'kr ifrfuf/k;k u fufojk/k in xg.k fd;k gA

2 fu.k; yr le; ncko

rkfydk Ø- & 2

Ø-	fooj.k	vkofŸk	ifr'kr
1	gk	64	21-33
2	ugh	236	78-66
	;kx	300	100

p;fur ifrfuf/k;k l fu.k; yr le; mPp ox
}kj fd l h idkj dk ncko Mkyk tkrk g] d l nHk
e 21-33 ifr'kr ifrfuf/k;k u dgk gk ncko Mkyk
tkrk g rFkk 78-66 ifr'kr ifrfuf/k;k u ugh dgk
gA

3 urRo {kerk dk fodkl

rkfydk Ø- & 3

Ø-	fooj.k	vkofŸk	ifr'kr
1	gk	273	91
2	ugh	27	09
	;kx	300	100

LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu LFkkvk e Hkxhnhkj l vki e
jktuhfrd urRo {kerk dk fodkl gvk g d l nHk
e 91 ifr'kr ifrfuf/k;k u gk dgk rFkk 9 ifr'kr
ifrfuf/k;k u ugh dgkA

4 ckyu dk volj

rkfydk Ø- & 4

Ø-	fooj.k	vkofŸk	ifr'kr
1	gk	256	85-33
2	ugh	44	14-66
	;kx	300	100

24 /**vulfpr tkfr d tu ifrfuf/k;k e urRo fodkl**.....

mi ;Dr rkfydk l Li"V gkrk g fd 85-33 ifr'kr ifrfuf/k;k u dgk fd ge ckyu dk ijk&ijk vol j fn;k tkrk g] rFkk 14-6 ifr'kr ifrfuf/k;k u ugh e tokc fn;kA

leL;k, ,o l>ko

1- ipk;r ifrfuf/k;k e viu vf/kdkj o dYkO; dh tkudkjh ugh g & ipk;r ifrfuf/k;k dk mud vf/kdkj o dYkO; dh tkudkjh fnyku d fy, mUg if'k{k.k fn;k tkuk pkfg,A

2- tu ifrfuf/k;k e vki l h rky&ey dh deh g & ifrfuf/k;k dk vki l e lketL; ,o rky&ey cukdj dk; djuk pkfg, rHkh fodkl dk; fd, tk l dr gA

3- tu ifrfuf/k cBdk e de fgLIk yr g & tu ifrfuf/k;k dk cBdk e i.k Hkkxhnkj fuHkkuk pkfg, rHkh ;ktuk,] dk; lpkyu le; ij gk l dxA

4- cBdk e gekjh leL;k ij /;ku ugh fn;k tkrk&

vulfpr tkfr d ifrfuf/k;k dh leL;kvk ij /;ku ndj leL;kvk dk fujkdj.k djuk pkfg,] rHkh mue urRo {kerk dk fodkl gkxkA

5- vulfpr tkfr d tuifrfuf/k;k d l kFk tkfrxr Hkn Hkko fd;k tkrk g &

tkfrxr HknHkko dk tMey l leklr fd;k tkuk pkfg, ft l l mue urRo {kerk} vkRefo'ok l] tkrx gkxkA

fu"d"kk

vulfpr tkfr ox d ifrfuf/k;k e LFkkuh; Lo'kk l u l LFkk e vkj{k.k l urRo {kerk dk fodkl gvk g] mue viuh ckr j [ku dk lkg l vk;k g] viu okM dh leL;kvk d lek/kku d fy, mud }kjk dk; fd;k tkrk g] fodkl dk; dh ;ktukvk d lpkyu e mudh vge Hkfedk g] bu lc ckrk l Li"V gkrk g] fd ;g lc LFkkuh; Lo'kk l u l LFkkvk e vkj{k.k l gh l Hko gk ik;k gA

InHk l p^h

- 1- voLFkh] vkuUn idk'k] %2010%] ***e/;in't e LFkkuh; i'kk l u**** e0i0 fgUnh xUFk vdkneh] Hkkiky i0 6
- 2- ;kno] /keUn flg] %2006%] ***ipk;r h jkt ,o xlel.k fodkl**** jkor iftyd'ku] t;ij i0 53&54
- 3- 'kek] HknnYk] %1978%] ***vlfud 'kk l u** & r=] fl)kur ,o 0;ogkj] y{eh ukjk; .k vxoky] vkxjk] i0 562
- 4- noij] irkiey] %2006%] **xlel.k fodkl dk vlfkj vlfufuHkj ipk;r]** jk/kkd'".k] ub fnYyh] i0 9
- 5- dVkfj;k] Mk- l jUn] %2010%] ***ipk;r h jkt l LFkk,] vrhr] oreku vkj Hkfo";]** u'kuy iftyf'kx gkA l] ub fnYyh] i0 35



'kk l dh; ,o fo | kHkkjrh }kjk l pkfyr fo | ky; k d eY; f'k{k.k e f'k{k d dh Hkfedk

*Hkkjrh oek

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16.11.2017

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20.11.2017

eY; ,d ver lEiR;; g bldk lEcUk eu"; d HkkokRed i{k l gkrk g eY; dk y{;
0;fDrRo dk fodk l] pfj= fuek.k ,o eu"; e vkRe lEeku o ifr"Bk dh Hkkouk dk fodk l djuk
g A vPNk o cjk 0;ogkj dk eY;kdu dju dh {kerk eY; gA eY; f'k{k ,d ifØ;k g ft l
fo | ky; e f'k{k dk }kjk rFkk ?kj ,o l ekt e vU; cM cTxk }kjk fo | kFk;k dk l pkfjr fd;k
tkrk g ft l dk lEcUk dk 0;fDrRo d l Hkh igyv k l gkrk gA eY; f'k{k ,d xrfok g
eY;k d fodk l e fo | ky; dk nFVdk.k m l dh vkrfjd 0;oLFkk] f'k{k dk dk vkn'k] vki l h
lg;kx] cPpk d ifr Hkkoukvk bR;kfn dk egRo g ;fn fo | ky; e bekunjh] vki l h lg;kx
dk egRo fn;k tkrk g] f'k{k d mÙke vkn'k iLrr djr g] rc eY;k d l epr fodk l dh
lEHkkouk, vf/kd gkrh g fo | ky; dk mÙke rFkk lO;oLFkr d{k f'k{k.k Hkh eY;k d fodk l e
cgr vf/kd lg;k d gkrk g A ufrd rFkk v/;kRed rRok dk fodk l d{k f'k{k.k }kjk
vf/kd fd;k tkrk g f'k{k.k d l e; f'k{k dk dk bl ckr dk /;ku j[kuk vko'; d g fd fofHUU
fo"n;k dk ufrd rFkk v/;kRed rRok e l lEcUk jg rFkk f'k{k.k dk thou l lEcUk LFkkr
gk A f'k{k d }kjk fo | kFk;k dk l gh eY;k] l gh Hkkoukvk] l gh fopjk vkj l gh dk;k l voxr
djuk gh eY; d fodk l e f'k{k d dh Hkfedk gA vr% v/;kid dk Nk=k d l e{k olk gh
0;ogkj djuk pkfg, t l k og l h[kkuk pkgrk gA 'kk l dh; ,o fo | kHkkjrh }kjk l pkfyr fo | ky;k
d eY; f'k{k.k e f'k{k d dh Hkfedk Kkr djuk v/;;u dk mí'; g bl gr dy 80 f'k{k d
f'k{k dk vk dk l fefyr fd;k x;k fo | ky;k d eY; f'k{k.k e f'k{k d dh Hkfedk e l kFd vUrj
dk Kkr dju gr Vh eY; dh x.kuk dh xb gA bl gr 'kk/dr k }kjk fodl r ,o fufer voykdu
vulph dk i;kx fd;k x;kA bl voykdu vulph e dy 22 f'k{k.k ifØ;kv dk l fefyr fd;k
x;k g] voykdudrk u Lo; iR;d d{k e ihN cBdj iR;d f'k{k d dk voykdu fd;k ,oe
vkofr inku dhA 'kk l dh; ,oe fo | kHkkjrh }kjk l pkfyr x.kuk dh xbA fo'y"n.k l nkuk fo | ky;k
d eY; f'k{k.k e f'k{k d dh Hkfedk e l kFd vUrj ik;k x;kA

eY; ijd f'k{k l fHUU g vr% ble /ke fo"n" fo"n" ikB; de vFkok fo"n; rd l hfer u gkdj
ij lokf/kd cy ugh fn;k tk l drk gA eY; ijd l n0;ogkj ,o ikB; lgxkeh fd;kdykik d vrxr
f'k{k l Hkh f'k{k dk dk ,d l kfgd mRrjnkf;Ro l iUu gku oky fofok] vk;k tuk] i;k tuk rd
gkrk g] u fd f'k{k d fo"n" dA eY; f'k{k fd l h foLrr gkrk gA

*çipk; jktekrk fot;jkt flfl;k f'k{k d if'k{k d egfo|ky;] deyk ug: uxj] tklij A

26 /^{MM} 'kk l dh; ,o fo| kHkkjrh }kjk l pkyr fo|ky;k -----

eY; f'k{k k ,d ifd;k g ft l fo|ky; e f'k{k dk }kjk rFkk ?kj ,o lekt e vU; cM cTxk }kjk fo|kFk;k dk l pkyr fd;k tkrk g] ft l dk l c/k 0; fDrRo d l Hkh igyv k l gkrk gA eY; f'k{k k ,o xrfof/k gA lekt ,o fo|ky; e vuHkoh 0; fDr;k d iHkko'kkyh 0; ogkj dk vkdyu djr g,] cPp }kjk viu fy, m l ifrfcc Lo: i Lohdkj djuk gh eY; f'k{k k gA rkr i; ;g g fd eY; f'k{k k dk {k= ?kj} fo|ky; foHkUu lLFkku ,o LofPND ;ok dk fodflr fd;k tkrk gA eY; k d fodk l e [kydn dh Hkfedk cgr dh egRo i.k gA [ky e Nk= viuh Lor=rk dk vkun mBkr gA bld ek;/e l cPp lR; ckyuk] Ig;kx lgu'hkyrk vu'kk l u] HkkrRo] Vhe Hkkouk vkfn eY; k dk fodflr dju e leFk gkr gA

LdkmV o xkbM dk eY; f'k{k k dh nf"V l fo'k" egRo gA bud }kjk cPpk e l okHkko] Ig;kx] Jenku] ijLiJ Ig;kx] HkkrRo vkfn eY; k dk fodk l gkrk gA Nk= l l n d ek;/e l bekunkjh] LoPNrk] Ig;kx] lgu'hkyrk] vu'kk l u] vkRe fo'ok l] /k; vkfn eY; fodflr fd; tkr gA

fo|ky; f'k{k k ,d l 'kDr l k/ku g rFkk bldh leLr xrfof/k;k ckyd e eY; k dk fodk l dju e egRo i.k Hkfedk fuHkkrh gA fo|ky; dk lex okrk oj.k eY; k d vkRehdj.k d fy; ij .kk inku djr k g] ft le jgdj ckyd mudk xg.k dju e leFk gkrk gA ogk Ig;kx] lguHkfr] viuro bR;kfn d dkj.k l enkf;Ro thou dk mRre if'k{k.k feyrk gA ogk cPpk e , l h vknrk] Hkkoukvk] :fp;k rFkk ioFrr;k dk fodk l gkrk g tk thou Hk mud l kFk jgrh gA fo|ky; thou e cPpk dh vk; , l h gkrh g fd mu ij dkb Hkh iHkko l jyrk l Mkyk tk l drk gA bl nf"V l 'kkyk okrk oj.k eY; fodk l dk mRre vkj iHkko l k/ku gk tkrk gA

eY; k d fodk l e fo|ky; dk nf"Vdk.k m l dh vkrfjd 0; oLFkk] f'k{k dk dk vkn'k] vki l h Ig;kx] cPpk d ifr Hkkoukvk bR;kfn dk egRo gA ;fn

fo|ky; e bekunkjh] vki l h Ig;kx dk egRo fn;k tkrk g] f'k{k dk mRre vkn'k iLrr djr g] rc eY; k d lefpr fodk l dh l Hkkouk, vf/kd gkrh gA fo|ky; dk mRre rFkk l 0; ofLFkr d{k f'k{k.k Hkh eY; k d fodk l e cgr vf/kd Igk; d gkrk gA ufrd rFkk vk/; kfred rRok dk fodk l d{k f'k{k.k }kjk vf/kd fd; k tk l drk gA fo|ky; dk fo|kFk;k e fpuru dh vknrk dk fodk l djuk pkfg,] o nf"Vdk.k d fodk l e Igk; d gkr gA f'k{k.k d le; f'k{k dk dk bl ckr dk /; ku j[kuk vko'; d g fd fofHkUu fo'k;k dk ufrd rFkk vk/; kfred rRok e l l c/k jg rFkk f'k{k.k dk thou l l c/k LFkkfir gA

3- iB;Øe l gxkeh fØ;k; ,o eY; f'k{k k
eY; k d vkRelkrhdj.k e ikB;Øe l gxkeh fØ;kvk dk fof'k"V egRo gA ikB;de l gxkeh fd;kvk d vrxr fofHkUu fd;k; vkrh g t l & ikFkuk l Hkk] t;Urh io] jk"Vh; fno l] Jenku] lekt lok] LdkmV xkbM] ,u-lh-lh-] [kydn] l kLdfrd dk;Øe] Nk= l l n bR;kfna f'k{k.k l LFkkvk e fofHkUu ufrd] l kekt d] l kLdfrd] i;koj.k l c/kh] l kn; ijd] ykdrkf=d ,o jk"Vh; vk/; kfred eY; k d fodk l e bu fd;kvk dk fo'k" k ;xnku gA

ikFkuk l Hkk e Nk=k e vu'kk l u] eku] /;ku] mfpr y; l xk;u dju dh vknr lfopkj ij l kpu ,o m le fufgr eY; k dk vkRelkr dju d fy, ifjr djr h gA bl l Hkk e ikFkuk d mijkr eY; l ki{k i l x] l fDr] dFku] dgkfu;k vkfn d ek;/e l eY; k dk iLrr fd;k tkrk gA fofHkUu egku 0; fDr;k e t ;Urh iok dk euku l Nk=k e HknHkko u dju] ie] l okHkko] vu'kk l u] lR;fu"Bg] Je d ifr n;k] i jkidkj] /k;] l fg".krk bR;kfn eY; k l xBu gkr gA

lEcfu/kr 'kk/k vl; ;u Hedegaard 2005½ u v/; ;u e ik;k fd 'kkyk d Nk=k e l kekt d o ufrd eY; k dk fodk l djuk f'k{k k d ie[k

mí';k e l ,d g ifjokj] lekt ,o fo|ky; }kjk
;gh i;k l fd;k tkrk g fd ckyd e lkekft d o
ufrd eY;k dk fodkl gk rFkk okNuh; dk;k e
Hkn dj ldu dh 'kfDr fodflr gk ifjokj e cPpk
viu cMk dk vknj lEeku] ijLij Lug djuk
lh[krk gA lg;kx ,o vudj.k dk chtkji.k
ifjokj l gh gkrk g fo|ky; d vf/kdk'k
fØ;kdyki iR;{k vFkok viR;{k : i l eY;k dh
f'k{k dk dk; djr g fo|ky; e ufrd] lkekft d]
jk"Vh; ,o vUrj"Vh; eY;k dh f'k{k nh tkrh gA
fo"n;k d lKkRed f'k{k.k e Hkh f'k{k d d O;fDrRo
rFkk O;ogkj d lFk gh] lgikfB;k d O;ogkj ,o
fo|ky; d fØ;k&dyki dk iHkko Nk= d eY;k
ij iMrk gA lekt e lO;ofLFkr rFkk ;kX; lNL;rk
d fy, ckydk dk r;kj djuk fo|ky; dk egRo.i.k
mí'; gA Gert 1998 d vulkj eY; f'k{k e
ufrd f'k{k o ukxfjdrk dh f'k{k lEefyr g A
f'k{k d }kjk fo|kFk;k dk lgh eY;k] lgh Hkkoukvk
lgh fopkj vkj lgh dk;k l voxr djuk gh
eY; d fodkl e f'k{k dh Hkfedk g A v/;kid
dk iR;d O;ogkj o vpkj.k Nk=k dk iHkfor
djr g v/;kid dk Nk=k d le{k olk gh O;ogkj
djuk pkfg, t lk og l h[kkuk pkgrk g Cooper
1999 d vulkj f'k{k d d eY; u;h ih<h dk
iHkfor djr g A ;fn v/;kid pfj=ghu] viekf.kd]
vki l h vkj i lk cvkju dh gkm e yxk jg rk og
vki l v/;kid d dÜko;k dk vPNh rjg l fuHkk
ugh ldrk g A tku 1995 d vulkj &
eY; f'k{k pkfj=d] ufrd] /kkfed] lkekft d]
lKldfrd] vk/;kfRed] ukxfjd ,o O;fDrRo dk
lEi.k fodkl djrh gA

Brook & Kann 1992 u eY; ijd f'k{k d
ckj e fopkj fn;k fd ckydk e O;fDrxr mÜkjnkf;Ro
,o ufrd fu.k; yu d fy; eY; f'k{k cgr
vko';d gA Gupta & Gangal 1989 u ik;k
fd fofHkUu lLFkvvk d fofHkUu Lrj d fo|kFk;k e
vyx&vyx eY; ik;k x;k Vaidya 1991 u

fu"d"n fudkyk fd Hkfrd 'kkL= fo|kFk;k d
ufrd fodkl e lg;k;d gkrk g Surinder 1988
u v/;u e ik;k fd fo|kFk;k e udy o;lu
vkfn vokNuh; l k/kuk d i;kxk dk f'k{k vkfn
vokNuh; l k/kuk d i;kxk dk f'k{k fu:R l fgr
dj ldr g Berliner 1996 u Li"V fd;k fd
Nk=k dh {kerk ifjiDork] i"B Hkfe] Kku o l h[ku
d Lrj d vk/kkj ij f'k{k dk dk lkexh dk p;u
djuk gkrk g Dewangan 2007 u v/;u e
ik;k fd 'kkldh; vunkfur ,o fo|kHkkjrh l
lEcUk 'kkykvk e eY; f'k{k d ikB;Øe e lFkd
: i l fhkUurk gkrh gA

mí';'kkldh; ,o fo|kHkkjrh }kjk lpfyr
fo|ky;k d eY; f'k{k.k e f'k{k dh Hkfedk dk
v/;u djukA

ifjdYiuk'kkldh; ,o fo|kHkkjrh }kjk
lpfyr fo|ky;k d eY; f'k{k.k e f'k{k dh
Hkfedk e lFkd vUrj ik;k tk;xkA

U;kn"n NÜkh l x< d nx fty e fo|kHkkjrh
}kjk lpfyr mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d 10 fo|ky;
,o 10 'kkldh; fo|ky;k e l dy 80 f'k{k
f'kf{kdkvk dk p;u ;knfPNd fof/k }kjk fd;k
x;kA

midj.kh iLrr v/;u e inÜk l dyu gr
'kk/ldr }kjk fodflr voykdu vulph dk mi;kx
fd;k x;k g A

inÜk fo'y"n.kh d{k&d{k ifjLFkfr;k e
fdu&fdu rjhd l eY;k dk f'k{k.k f'k{k dk }kjk
fd;k tkrk g dk voykdu djuk bl v/;u dk
ie[k mí'; FkkA f'k{k.k&f'kf{kdkvk d }kjk mi;kx
fd, tk jg eY; f'k{k.k rjhd d vk/kkj ij vkofÜk
inku dh xb voykdu lph e dy 22 eY; f'k{k.k
rjhd dk lEefyr fd;k x;k g A

'kkldh; ,o fo|kHkkjrh }kjk lpfyr fo|ky;k
d eY; f'k{k.k e f'k{k dh Hkfedk e lFkd vUrj
dk Kkr dju gr ^Vh* eY; dh x.kuk dh xb
ft l dk fooj.k l kj.kh Øekd 1 e g &

Øñ- Iñ	fo ky; d idkj	N	(M)	S.D.	T. Value
1	'kkldh; fo ky;	40	190	13-24	
2	fo kHkkjr h }kj k l pkfyr fo ky;	40	184	17-85	2-15
df = 78 - 05 Lrj dk l kFkd vUrj P<0.05					

mijDr l kj.kh l Li"V g fd 'kkldh; ,o dkj.k ;g gk l drk g fd fo|kHkkjr h }kj k l pkfyr
fo|kHkkjr h }kj k l pkfyr fo|ky;k d eY; f'k{k.k fo|ky;k e 'kkldh; fo|ky;k dh ryuk e lLdkjk
e f'k{kdk dh Hkfedk e l kFkd vUrj ik;k tkrk gA dh f'k{k ij vf/kd cy fn;k tkrk g] t l & Hkk tu
vr% ifjdYiu dh Lohdfr gkrh g A vodk'k d le; ikpk;] f'k{k d] l Ei.k fo|kFkh
fu"d"kk 'kkldh; ,o fo|kHkkjr h }kj k l pkfyr rFkk fo|ky; dk iR;d depkjh ,d Nr d uhp
fo|ky;k d eY; f'k{k.k e f'k{kdk dh Hkfedk e ,d l kFk e=kPpkj.k d l kFk Hkk tu djr g ,o
l kFkd vUrj ik;k x;k A vUrj iklr gku dk ,d Hkk tu lekflr ij b'oj dk /kU;okn ikFkuk djr gA

I UnHk%

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okYehfd lekt dh ifLFkfr ,o xfr'khyrk dk v/;;u

%e/;in'k d bUnkj fty d fo'k" InHk e%

*vferk pny

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14.11.2017

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20.11.2017

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25.11.2017

vk |kxhdj.k ,o uxjhdj.k dh ifØ;k d ifj.kke Lo: i bl ox ij ijEijkxr : i l
pyh vk jgh fu;kX;rk, l /khj&khj de gku yxh g] fdUr bldh xfr vR;Ur /kheh ga ogh lo/
kkfud l jfk.k] f"kkfkj vkjfk.k ,o ljdkj }kjk lpkfyr ;k tuk d dkj.k okYehfd lekt e
lkekftd ,o vkfFkd xfr"khryk n[ku dk feyrh ga fdUr vk"kkudy ifj.kke vkuk vHkh 'k"k
ga iLrr 'kk/k v/;;u okYehfd lekt dh ifLFkfr ,o xfr"khryk dk ,d lekt"kkL=h; v/
;;u^m % e-i- d ftyk bUnkj d fo'k" InHk e ,d v/;;u% d vUrr okYehfd lekt dh
ifLFkfr ,o xfr"khryk dk v/;;u fd;k x;k ga v/;;u dk i.k dju gr bUnkj fty e fLFkr
300 ifjokjk dk p;u no fun'ku i)fr d }kjk fd;k x;k ga bl idkj dy 10 dkyuh o
rglhy d iR;d {k= l 30&30 mRrjnkrkvk dk "kk/k dk; gr p;u fd;k x;k;ka

Hkkjr e djkMk ykxk dk Lor=rk l io vLi';rk Lor=rk ikflr d ckn budh lkekftd leL;kvk
d uke ij ekuoh; vf/kdkjk l ofpr fd;k x;k g ij fo'k" /;ku fn;k x;k vkj mUg nj dju d
vkj mUg fuEu Lrj dk thou 0; rhr dju d fy, i;k l fd; x;A⁴
ck/; fd;k x;k ga buG xkok e fd l h nj LFkku ij okYehfd lekt 'knk d vrrx gh vkr g] tk
VVh&QVh >kifM;k] dPp edkuk ,o xn LFkkuk ij vkt Hkh lekt dh e[; /kkjk l nj viuh ijEijkxr
jguk iM jgk ga vLi';rk tkfr 0; oLFkk d l kFk fu;kX;rk vk dk 0; ogkfjd : i l Hkkx jg ga Hkkjr
tMh ga³ ofnd dky e vLi';rk dh dkb leL;k dk lfo/kku ykx gku d i'pkr dkuuh : i l l Hkh
ugh Fkh] ; |fi ifo=rk&vifo=rk dh /kkj.kk vo'; ukxfjdk dk lekurk dk vf/kdkj inku fd;k x;k
ektn FkhA Lefrdky e vLi';rk dh Hkkouk u tUe g] fdr okYehfd lekt d ykxk d l kFk HknHkko
fy;k vkj vNrk dk fuEu vkj g; 0; o l k; l ki lelr ugh gvk ga Lor=rk ikflr d i"pkr
x,A eflye dky e budh fLFkfr n;uh; gk xBA budh fLFkfr dk ln< dju gr le;≤ ij
fcfV'k dky e budh fLFkfr dk l /kkju d i;k l dkuuh ,o lo/kkfud l jfk.kk dk ykx fd;k x;k
vkjHk g,] fdUr m l l dkb fo'k" ykHk ugh gvkA fdUr bld mijUr Hkh okYehfd lekt dh

*ofj"B vLo"d] ifyl vul/ku ,o fodkl C;jk %xg e=y; %] ub fnYh

30 le/;in'k d ftyk bUnkj e okYehfd lekt dh-----

I kekft d&vkfFkd fLFkfr vk t Hkh n;uh; gA 5 ej }kjk "kk/k dk; 2015 bokYehfd lekt dh ifLFkfr ,o xfr"khYrk dk ,d lekt"kkL=h; v/;;u %e/;in'k d ftyk bUnkj d fo"k" InHk e fd;k x;k g] ftld vkdMk dk i;kx iLrr y[k e fd;k x;k lekt fo"k" dh rLohj iLrr dju dk i;kld fd;k x;k gA

mí";

1- v/;;u {k=e okYehfd lekt dh Ikekftd ifLFkfr dk eY;kdu djuka

2- okYehfd lekt dh Ikekftd xfr'khYrk dk vkdyu djuka

'kk/k ifof/k

iLrr 'kk/k fo"k; **okYehfd lekt dh ifLFkfr ,o xfr'khYrk dk ,d lekt'kkL=h; v/;;u** %e/;in'k d ftyk bUnkj d fo"k" InHk e dk i;k dju gr bUnkj ftye fLFkr 300 ifjokjk dk p;u no fun'ku i)fr d }kjk fd;k x;k gA bl idkj dy 10 dkykuh o rglhy d iR;d {k= l 30&30 mRrjnkrkvk dk "kk/k dk; gr p;u fd;k x;k gA v/;;u e ikFkfed o f}rh;d ledk dk o iR;{k voykdu vkj leg ppk dj okYehfd lekt d ifjokjk dh ;FkkfLFkfr ,o xfr"khYrk e vku okyh ie[k ck/kkvk dk tkuu o fuokj.k d mik; dk [kk tu dk i;kld fd;k x;k gA

ej }kjk 2015 e lEiUu 'kk/k dk fo"k; bokYehfd lekt dh ifLFkfr ,o xfr'khYrk dk lekt'kkL=h; v/;;u %e/;in'k d ftyk bUnkj d fo"k" InHk e %p dy 300 mRrjnkrkvk dk p;u no fun'ku i)fr d vk/kkj ij v/;;u fd;k x;k gA iLrr v/;;u e vkdMk d vk/kkj ij dN ckrk dk fo"y" k.k dju dh dkf" k" dh gA

ifLFkfr ,o xfr"khYrk dk v/;;u
ifLFkfr

bUnkj uxj e ik; okYehfd lekt d ykx vR;fkd l[;k e fuokl djr gA e[; :i l Øe'kh xkMh vMMk] jktekYy[k] noJh] U; iykf l; k] 'kDyk uxj] m"kk QkVd] no uxj] nikyij] lkoj] eg o vU; txg ij fuokl djr g] bud vkl&ik l Hkh okYehfd ifjokj d ykx fuokl djr gA bu cflr;k e vU; tkfr d ykx cgr ef'dy l fn[kkb nr gA okYehfd ifjokj dk ird 0;olk; eyk <kuk] jkM o ukfy;k dh lQkb djuk vkfn dk; jg gA tk ykx ftUgku ijEijkxr 0;olk; dk R;kxdj u;k 0;olk; viuk;k g mu ifjokjk e xfr'khYrk dk Lrj n[kk x;k g] fdUr bl dh xfr vHkh /kheh g D;kfd okYehfd ifjokjk e v/;;u d nkjku ;g n[kk x;k fd ifjokj d dN lNl; i< fy[kdj mPp in dk iklr dj fy;k gA iJUr ?kj e dkb u dkb lNl; u ijEijkxr 0;olk; dk viuk j[kk g ijEijkxr ird dk; dk NkM ugh iku oky ifjokjk u ; crk;k g fd ;g dk; lcl l jy g lcg 2&3 ?kV dke dj d ?kj vk tkvk ;g dke vk lkuh l Hkh fey tkrk g] bl dke e dkb dkfEiVh'ku ugh g vkj u gh i<uk iMrk gA vf'k{k d dkj.k ge vU; dkb vkj dke ugh fey ikrk gA

okYehfd lekt d ifjokjk dh ekfld vk; de g bl dkj.k ifjokjk e ;g Hkh n[kk x;k g fd ,d ifjokj e L=h i : "k vkj cPp vkfn feydj dekr gA oreku le; e egxkb d bl ;x e ifjokj dh ikFkfed vko'; drkvk dh ifr djuk Hkh dfBu gk jgk gA xko dh vi{k uxjk e [kp lkekU;r % vf/kd gkr g vf/kdk'k okYehfd ifjokjk d vulkj xj vulfpr tkfr d ykxk }kjk lQkb d vykok

vU; dke ij yu l euk fd;k tkrk g ;k mUg de
etnjh nh tkrh gA 0;o l k f; d vk/kkj ij okYehfd
lekt d ifjokj d l k Fk vU; lekt d ykxk }kjk
vkt Hkh HknHkko fd;k tkrk gA v/;;u d nkjku
mRrjnkrkvk }kjk crk;k x;k fd geu xj vulfpr
tkfr dh dkykuh e fdjku dh ndku [kkyh ij mUg
irk pyk dh ge okYehfd lekt l g rk ndku ij
dkb l leku yu ugh vk;kA

lof/kd mRrjnkrk 30&50 o"kk l bŭnkj e
fuok l dj jg gA okYehfd lekt d fy; mRrjnkrk
vU; LFkkuk l vkdj bŭnkj e thfodkikutu dj jg
gA fuEu vkfFkd fLFkfr d dkj.k ifjokj d ykx
l ;Dr : i l gh fuok l djr gA gkykfd ,dkdh
ifjokjk dh l [;k e fnu&ifrfnu of) gkrh tk
jgh g fdUr l ;Dr ifjokjk u vkt Hkh viuk LFkku
cuk j [kk gA

vf/kdk'k mRrjnkrk viuk ird edku e fuok l
djr g ;g edku mUg mud ekrk&firk }kjk gh
iklrv gA okYehfd lekt e vf/kdk'k mRrjnkrkvk
d edku v) iDd cu g, gA fdjk; d edku ,o
'kk l dh; eduk e jgu oky mRrjnkrkvk dk ifr'kr
16-67 jgk ftu ij bud LokfeRo ugh g 'k"m
mRrjnkrkvk d edku Lo; d LokfeRo d gA
'kk/k v/;;u e lfefyr okYehfd lekt d
mRrjnkrkvk dh vk; bruh vf/kd ugh g fd o
viuh ikFkfed vko'; drkvk dh ifr dju d
i'pkr Lo; d edku dh dYiuk dj l dA okYehfd
lekt d vf/kdk'k mRrjnkrk 2 ;k 3 dejk e
fuok l djr gA ,dkdh ifjokj gku dh fLFkfr e 2
;k 3 dejk dk edku i ;klr gkrk g] fdUr l ;Dr
ifjokj jgu dh fLFkfr e 2&3 dej d edku i ;klr
ugh gkr vkj bue db idkj dh dfBukb;k dk

l leuk djuk iMrk g , l mRrjnkrk ftud ifjokj
e l nL;k dh l [;k 7 l 8 rd mud fy, 2 ;k rhu
dej dk edku vi{kkdr NkVh jgrk gA bruh
NkVh&l h txg e bru vf/kd ykxk d fy, jgu
,o l ku] cBu dh 0; oLFkk ugh jgrhA bu eduk e
l kekU; r% ,d cMk dejk gkrk g ft le l Hkh dk;
gkr gA bu dejk e egekuk d vku ij feyuk&tyuk
gkrk g Hkk tu Hkh blgh dejk e [kk;k tkrk g vkj
jkr gku ij ;gh ij l k;k tkrk gA mRrjnkrkvk dh
vkfFkd fLFkfr bruh l n< ugh g fd Lo;
vko'; drkvk d fy, cMk edku fufer dj l d ;k
fdjk; dk cMk edku y l dA

mRrjnkrkvk d ifjokj e ,d l vf/kd Hkkfrd
l l k/ku miyC/k g j l kb l ydj eukj tu rd bu
Hkkfrd l k/kuk dk mi ;kx fd;k tku yxk gA
iVky pfyr okgu] dEl;Vj] Vfyfotu] jfM;k]
jQhtjVj] bR;kfn , l midj.k g tk l kekU; r%
l Hkh ifjokjk e fey tkr gA bu l l k/kuk d
vfrfjDr okYehfd lekt d mRrjnkrkvk d ik l
df"m Hkfe ,o ndku Hkh g tk bud lgk;d 0;o l k;
d : i e g okYehfd lekt d ykxk e i'kiky d
vrxr lvj ikyu dk Hkh ipyu vf/kd gA okYehfd
lekt d ykx ijEijkxr fu;kx; rkvk l ckgj
fudydj vc vU; lekt d leku gh vk/kfud
mi ;kx dh oLrvk dk mi ;kx dju yx gA l iUu
ifjokjk e nk ifg;k o pkj ifg;k okgu] dEl;Vj]
yiVki vkfn n[ku dk feyr gA

okYehfd lekt d ykxk e f'k{k dk Lrj vR;r
fuEu jgk g] okYehfd lekt d ykxk e f'k{k d
ifr tkx: drk dk vHkko ik;k x;k fdUr oreku
ih<h e io dh vi{kk {kf.kd xfr'khyrk n[ku dk
feyrh gA okYehfd lekt dk ;g ox f'k{k d

32 *le*;in'k d ftyk bUnkj e okYehfd lekt dh-----

egRo dk le>u yxk gA lKfk gh ljdkj }kjk
inRr vkj{k.k dh lfo/kk dk ykHk Hkh ;g iklr dj
jgh gA ldkjRed] lkekftd ,o vkfFkd xfr'khyrk
gr u doy f'kf{kr vfir mPp f'kf{kr gkuk vR;Ur
vko'; d gkrk gj D;kfd f'kf{kr gku d i'pkr gh
o ljdkj }kjk inRr vkj{k.k lfo/kk dk ykHk iklr
dj ljdkj ukdfj;k iklr dj ldr gA

xfr'khyrk

okYehfd lekt d mRrjnkrkvk }kjk vkt Hkh
viu ijEijxr 0;olk; dk NkMk ugh x;k gA
fdlh ufdlh : i e lekt e bud ird 0;olk;
dk LFkku cuk gvk gA ifjokj d dN lNl; i<
fy[kdj mPp in ij dk;jr gA ijUr ?kj e dkb
u dkb lNl; e ijEijxr 0;olk; dk viuk j[kk
g Lor=rk ikflr d i'pkr l vLi'; k dh fLFkr e
vkj Hkh ldkjRed ifjoru vku yx gA le; d
ifjoru d lKfk&lKfk okYehfd lekt d yxk d
jktxkj 0;olk; e Hkh ifjoru vku yxk g ljdkj
}kjk inRr lfo/kkvk vkj f'k{kk iklr dj okYehfd
lekt d ifjokj u viuk ijEijxr 0;olk;
R;kx fn;k g vkj uohu 0;olk; dk viuk fy;k
gA mPp f'kf{kr ;od&;ofr;k }kjk viu ijEijxr
0;olk; dk R;kx dj jg g vkj fofHku idkj d
0;olk; 'kkldh; rFkk futh ukdfj;k e lyXu g
bl idkj okYehfd lekt e 0;olkf;d xfr'khyrk
dh ifØ;k /kheh -/kheh py jgh gA fdUr vk''kkudy
ifj.kke vkuk vHkh 'k''k gA

mRrjnkrkvk u crk;k fd mud firk&nknk d
edku vR;Ur NKV ,o th.k&'kh.k voLFkk e Fkj
tgk ij jgu d fy, i;klr txg ugh FkhA 'kkrp d
fy, Hkh firk&nknk d ifjokj d yxk dk [ky e
tkuk iMrk FkhA bl idkj vkoklh; xfr'khyrk

mRrjnkrkvk dh oreku ih<h e n[ku dk feyrh gA
oreku le; e okYehfd d yxk d ifr vU;
lekt d yxk dh /kkj.kkvk e /khj&/khj ldkjRed
ifjoru vku yxk g fdUr bldh xfr /kheh gA
'gjjhdj.k vk|kxhdj.k f'k{kk d ifj.kkeLo:i
Nvk&Nr dh Hkkouk de ek=k e jg xb g vkj
fuEu lekt d yxk d lKfk mPp lekt d yxk
dh nfj;k Hkh vi{kkr de gb gA okYehfd lekt
d yxk dk vU; lekt d yxk }kjk iFke ;k
f}rh; uke l gh idkj tkrk gA lKfk gh okYehfd
lekt d yxk d ifr vU; lekt d yxk dk
ijEijxr n''Vdk.k e ldkjRed ifjoru vk jgk
gA ijUr bldh ek=k de gA fdUr vkt Hkh okYehfd
lekt d vU; yxk d fuEu Lrj dk 0;ogkj fd;k
tkrk gA fookg@eR; d volj ij vU; tkfr;k d
yxk }kjk ,d&n l j d ;gk vku tku dh fLFkr
c<h gA gkykfd bldk ifr'kr vHkh vR;Ur de gA
fu"d''k

vr e ge dg ldr g fd oreku le; e f'k{kk
tkx:drk ,o ljdkj }kjk fd; tk jg i;k l k d
ifj.kkeLo:i okYehfd lekt e lkekftd ,o
vkfFkd xfr'khyrk n[ku dk feyrh g] gkykfd
bldh xfr vR;Ur /kheh gA okYehfd lekt dh
xfr'khyrk e f'k{kk dk egRoi.k ;kxnu gA f'k{kk
iklr dj okYehfd lekt d ;od&;ofr;k }kjk
ldkj ukdj ,o jktxkj dk viuk;k tk jgk g]
ftll mue lkekftd ,o vkfFkd xfr'khyrk gb
gA bld lKfk gh viu ijEijxr 0;olk; dk
R;kxdj uohu jktxkj viuku d dkj.k Hkh
mRrjnkrkvk dh lkekftd ,o vkfFkd fLFkr e
ldkjRed ifjoru gvk gA vk|kxhdj.k ,o
uxjhdj.k d ifj.kkeLo:i okYehfd lekt ij

yknh xb ikphu fu;kX; rkvk e deh vku yxh gA
I >ko%

okYehfd lekt d ykx viuk ijEijxR 0;olk;
R;kx ugh dj ik jg gA IjdKj dk vulfpr tkfr
e okYehfd tkfr dk vfr fiNMh gb tkfr ?kkf"kr
dj IjdKj }kjk ijEijxR 0;olk; I efDr fnyku
gr fo'k"i i;kI dju pkfg;A

okYehfd lekt d tk ykx viuk ijijxR
0;olk; R;kxdj vU; uohu 0;olk; ikjHk djuk
pkgr gA mu ykxk dk 0;olk; dk lefpr if'k{k.k
inku fd;k tkuk pkfg, mUg fcuk C;k t nj __.k

miyC/k djK;k tkuk pkfg, tk ykx fdIh dkj.k
ukdjh ugh dj ik; g mUg 0;olk; dju gr ifjr
fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

okYehfd lekt d ykxk e f'k{kK dk vHko ik;k
x;k gA vr% bUg ik< f'k{kK dUn d ek/;e I
f'kfkr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A vKkurK vf'k{kK o
I dh.k fopkj/kkjk e ifjoru gr jk"Vh; I k{jrK
vfHk;ku tI dk;Øe pyk; tku pkfg, rFkk f'k{kK
d ilKj dk tu vknkyu dk :i nuk pkfg,
ftII mue vkRefo'okI iLQfVr gk I kFk gh
fu.k; yu dh {kerk Hkh tkx'r gkA

InHk%

1. nI kb ,-vkj-] %1997% % *^Hkkjrh; xlel.k Iekt 'kkL=**] jkor ifCYd'ku] t;ij
2. ekgUrH d-d-] %1993% % *^Ik'ty ekfcyVh ,.M d'LV Mk;ufedj***] jkor ifCYd'ku] t;ij vkj
ub fnYyh
3. vkg tk jke] %1995% % *^Hkkjrh; Iekftd 0;oLFkk***] jkor ifCYd'ku] t;ij
4. JhfuokI ,e-,u-] %1957% % *^vMfud Hkkjr e Iekftd ifjoru***] jkt dey idk'ku] ub
fnYyh&2
5. [kn'kkg I thoj %2005% % *^IQlb dlexij lenk;**] iFke ILdj.k] jk/kkd"" .k idk'ku] ub fnYyh



vulfr tutkr dh efgykvh dh jktufd lgHkxfxr vkj ifrfuf/kRo dk v/;;u %e/;in'k d >kcvk fty d fo"kk lnhk e%

*jfo eMk

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21.09.2017

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30.09.2017

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02.10.2017

vkfnoklh ;k tutkr 'kcn viu vki e vlhe vuie vkj vnhkr bfrgl l tk, g, ga
Hkhy vkfnoklh efgyk, iR;d dk; e lgHkxfxr djrh ga ifrfuf/kRo Hkh c[kch fuHkkrh ga tc
Hkh mUg ekdk feyk g] viu dk; dk ijh egUkr vkj yxu l fd;k ga yfdu vf'k{kk d vHkko
d dkj.k Hkhy tutkr dh efgyk; db lkjh leL;kvk dk vuHko ,o lkeuk djrh ga tc
iFke ckj puko e [kMh gkrh g] rk puko e [kM gku dk fu.k; Hkh Lo; dk ugh gkrk ga fd l h
dkj.k o'k puko e [kMh gkrh g mld ckn in ij rk efgyk ifrfuf/k gkrh g yfdu okLro
e i : "k ifrfuf/kRo djr ga yfdu /khj&/khj ; efgyk; Hkh [kn fu.k; yu yxrh g o viu
vf/dkj d ckj e tkurh ga 'kk/ldr u v/;;u d nkju db lkjh ph tk dk voykdu fd;k
g fd fd l idkj i : "k efgykvh dk irkfMr fd;k tkrk ga buG viu gd dh ckr ugh dgu
fn;k tkrk g yfdu , d ckj jktufd e vku d ckn bud 0; fDrRo ,o dk; i.kkyh e ifjoru
vk;k ga tk efgyk ?kj l ckj vdy ugh tk ikrh Fkh vkt ok ij {k= dk ifrfuf/kRo djrh
g vkj jktufd e lgHkxfxr curh ga

tutkr e , l h db efgyk; Tkeuk noh j j tuk
ck?ky j lkfo= ckkb Bkdj j dykorh Hkfj;k vkj
fueyk Hkfj;k vkfn , l h db efgyk; g ftUgku
lfd; Hkfedk fuHkkrh vkj lgHkxfxr ,o
ifrfuf/kRo fd;k ; ifjoru vkj fkr l hV d dkj.k
gvk ga vkj fkr l hV d dkj.k buG jktufd e vku
dk ekdk feyk ga, d ckj efgyk vkj fkr l hV d
dkj.k jktufd e io'k efgyk dk gkrk g rk bu
efgykvk e ifjoru rk vkrk ga jktufd e tk
ifjoru vk;k g ok l jgguh; g yfdu ; ifjoru
cgr /kheh xfr l gk jgk ga

Hkhy Hkjr dh vR;Ur jxfi; tutkr ga

vkfnoklh fL=;k l h/kh&l k/kh o viuh ik—frd
l Unjr e fd l h idkj fd —f=erk ugh ykrh ga
;gk dh fL=;k 'kjhj ij xnu&xnokuk i l n djrh
ga pkn vkj fxyV d vkHk".k iguuk Hkhyh efgykvh
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oL= igurh ga Hkhyh fL=;k Jxkj e vR;f/d #fp
yrh ga Hkhyk dh dyk ijEijk vR;Ur le) ga
fo"kkdj Hkhyh fL=;k }kjk ?kj dh nhokjk dk fpf=r
fd;k tkuk yf[kUnjk }kjk fiBjk fp= dk fy[kuk
xkry %erd LrHk% ij l ;] pUn] flg cy&cV
eu";] lk'k&i{kh vkdf; dk mdjuk ?kj&vxu
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Hkhyk dh dyk ijEijk dk n'krk gA Hkhyh fL=;k
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tk ldrk gA ?kj e ydMh d pk[kV&njokt]
f[kMfd;k vkj fnok.;k vkfn e Hkhyh fL=;k dh
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fL=;k oKkfud ;x l vk/kfudrk dk df=erk vkj
tfVy 0;ogkj 'kyh l nj vkj vkt d Hkfrdoknh
thou l vijfpr ,dkUr vkj 'kkr iÑfr d xkn
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xflr viuh e;knk vkj lldkj l lpfyr
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dk Jxkj LoPNrkj lknxh ,o fDy"Vrk dk vfuopuh;
lfEeJ.k gA ;gk dh fL=;k u vU; fL=;k dh Hkfr
viu vki e ,d vyx lÑfr dk l tk, j[kk gA

Hkhy tutfr dh f'k{kk

oreku le; e f'k{kk rFkk lEid u mudh
vko';drkvk dk c<k;k gA vrh mu d lkeu
nfo/kk dh fLFkr mRiUu gk xb gA oreku ifji;
e vkfnoklh fL=;k dk f'kf{kr o l'kDr cuku d
fy, ljdkj u db lkj dk;Øe cuk,A ftldk
ykhk db vkfnoklh fL=;k u fy;kA v-t-tk- dh
fL=;k dk fodkl dh vkj vxlj dj jk"V dh
e[;kjk l tkMuk vkj ml rd fodkl dk ykhk
igpuk ,d cgr cMh pukrh g vkj ;g dke
efgyvk dk l'kDr cuku l gh gkxkA >kcvk fty
e 4]45]459 v-t-tk- dh efgyk; fuokl djrh gA
ftle l 1]37]499 v-t-tk- dh efgyk; f'kf{kr gA
; efgyk; viuh i:"k l kFk;k d l kFk dne l
dne feyk dj dke djrh gA [kr e txyk e
funkb&xMkb l ydj jkr e [krk e ikuh nuk Hk
txyk e vdy tkuk ydMh chu dj ykuk vkj
txyk l db lkjh ,lh tMh cVh;k ,o vU;
ikdfrd pht ydj vkrh gA ; efgyk, gj idkj
dk dke dj ldrh gA¹

>kcvk fty e v-t-tk- dh efgyvk dh

jktufrd lghkfxrk

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tuin e dy 114 okM gA 6 yk[k 9 gtkj 491
ernkrk gA ble l 3 yk[k 4 gtkj 592 efgyk,
,o 3 yk[k 4 gtkj 891 i:"k g] vkj 8 vU;
ernkrk gA >kcvk tuin e 68 dy 109784 i:"k
54800 efgyk 54983 jkek tuin e 55 dy 86462]
i:"k 43486] efgyk 42974]jkukij tuin e 47
dy 83003] i:"k 41063] efgyk 41940 e?kuxj
tuin e 61 dy 95920 i:"k 48188 efgyk
47732] Fkknyk tuin e 67 dy 104748] i:"k
52426] efgyk 52322 iVyon tuin e 74 dy
129574 i:"k 64928 efgyk 64641 vkj 5 vU;A

>kcvk fty e v-t-tk- dh efgyvk e jktufrd ifrfuf/kRorkh

oreku ifji; e og vt tk dh efgyk; ft l
d ?kj dk lkekftd] vkfFkd jktufrd Lrj vPNk
g] tk f'kf{kr g] viuh vf/kdkj d ifr viuh in d
ifr tkx: d g] fd ge viuh dk;{k= e dl dk;
dj ldr gA fd l idkj l ge viuh {k= dk
ifrfuf/kRo djuk gA

>kcvk fty e db ,lh efgyk; g tk jktufr
e lfØ; :lk l lghkxh gA tl >kcvk ftyk
v/;{k l Jh dykorh Hkfj;k tk efgyvk dh ij.kk
L=kr g] yxkrkj pkj ckj ftyk v/;{k jgh g vkj
viuh fu.k; Lo; viuh food l yrh g ,lh gh vkj
efgyk, g] tk jktufr e lfØ; :lk l FkkUnyk
uxj ifj"kn v/;{k lfurk olkok] iVyon
fo/kk;d fueyk Hkfj;k db efgyk; g ftUg ;gh
ugh irk dh gekjk dke D;k g] bl dl djuk g]
ok dl ifrfuf/kRo dj ldrh gA tk Lo; dk gh
ifrfuf/kRo ugh dj ldrh gA >kcvk fty e v-t-
tk- dh efgyvk dh jktufrd LFkr doy dxxtk
ij g] o doy uke ek= dk gh ifrfuf/kRo djrh g
tk ifr] cVkj l l j ;k lEcfu/kr i:"k dgxk mlh
d vulkj gkxkA okLrfodrk rk ;g g jktufr e

36 /vulfpr tutkfr dh efgykvk dh jktufrd lghkkfxxrk-----

v-t-tk- dh efgykvk dk ifrfuf/kRo fcYdy Hkh ugh Fkk v-t-tk- dh efgykvk dk ifrfuf/kRo l'kk/ku e egRo j[kr g, vkj{k.k dh LFkkiuk dh xBA ykdrkf=d fodUnhdj.k dh fn'kk e 73 o lfo/kku >kcvk fodkl [k.M {k=kUrxr dy 68 xke ipk;r 'kkfey gkdj ip gr 1055 okM ,o tuin ipk;r lnl; gr 20 okM 'kkfey gA oreku e liUu g, f=&Lrjh; ipk;r fuokpu 2014 e tuin ipk;r >kcvk {k=kUrxr l jip in d fy; 34 xke ipk;r e efgykvk gr in vkjfk{r Fk fQj Hkh tuin ipk;r >kcvk e dy 68 xke ipk;r e 39 efgyk, l jip in gr fuokfpr gb ft le l xke ijoV e efgyk l jip fufojk/k fuokfpr gb mDr efgyk fiNy 15 o"kk l mDr ipk;r e fufojk/k gh fuokfpr gkrh vk jgh gA blh idkj tuin ipk;r >kcvk {k=kUrxr tuin ipk;r lnl; gr 20 ink e l 14 ink ij efgyk, fuokfpr gkdj tuin ipk;r lnl; cuh ft le l Jherh xhrk 'kdjflg Hkfj;k fuok l h ijoV tuin ipk;r >kcvk dh v/;{k cuhA blh idkj >kcvk tuin dh dy 68 xke ipk;r e ip in gr dy 1055 l hV Fkh ft le l efgykvk gr 530 in vkjfk{r Fk ft le l 125 in fjDr gh jg x; ,o 'k" 405 ink ij efgyk, xke ipk;r e ip dk dk; l ikfnr dj jgh gA >kcvk t l vkfnok l h cgy {k= rFkk fiNM {k= e ;gk dh efgykvk }kjk viU rFkk viU {k= d fodkl gr i : "kk d leku gh lghkkxh gk jgh gA

v-t-tk- dh efgykvk dh lghkkfxxrk rFkk mudk jktufrd ifrfuf/kRo

lghkkfxxrk dk l h/kk vFk gkrk g Hkkx yuk efgykvk dh lghkkfxxrk 'kCn l fofnr gkrk g fd efgykvk dh n';rk] vfHkO;fDr] fØ;k'khyrk gk tc rd efgyk; xfrfof/k e ugh fn[kxh viU fopkjk dh vfHkO;fDr ugh djxh vkj xfrfof/k e fØ;k'khyrk ugh gkxh rk m l xfrfof/k e efgykvk

dh Hkkxhnhkj dh fLFkfr ugh cuxhA blh idkj Hkkjr e lfo/kku e ipk;r rh jkt e 23 ifr'kr l hV efgykvk d fy, vkjfk{r rk dj nh xb g i jUr fQj Hkh ipk;r dh xfrfof/k;k e fØ;k'khy u gk ik;hA ogh efgyk tu&ifrfuf/k;k d }kjk jktufrd i'kk l dh; i fØ;k e Hkkx yuk efgykvk dh lghkkfxxrk dk inf'kr djrk gA >kcvk fty e db ,l h efgyk, g ftUgku jktufr dk ,d vyx : i inku fd;k g ftUgku efgyk l 'k fDr dj.k dh felky i'k dh gA²

tutkfr e ,l h db efgyk; Tkeuk noh] j tuk Ck?ky] l kfo=h Ck kb Bkdj] dykorh Hkfj;k vkj fueyk Hkfj;k vkfn ,l h db efgyk; g ftUgku lfd; Hkfedk fuHk kb vkj lghkkfxxrk ,o ifrfuf/kRo fd;k ; ifjoru vkjfk{r l hV d dkj.k gvk gA vkjfk{r l hV d dkj.k bUg jktufr e vku dk ekdk feyk gA ifjoru ikjEHk gk pdk g efgyk; lghkkfxxrk ,o ifrfuf/kRo dju yxh g ,d ckj efgyk vkjfk{r l hV d dkj.k jktufr e io'k efgyk dk gkrk g rk bu efgykvk e ifjoru rk vkrk gA jktufr e tk ifjoru vk;k g ok l jkguh; g yfdu ; ifjoru cgr /kheh xfr l gk jgk gA vkt Hkh db efgyk; uke ek= fd Hkfedk vkj lghkkfxxrk ,o ifrfuf/kRo djrh g ; ifr'kr vf/kd g efgyk; lghkkxh dj jgh g yfdu jktufrd ifrfuf/kRo de dj jgh gA

jktufrd lLFkkvk e v-t-tk- efgykvk dk vkj{k.k

ip l jip % l jip d 372 in v-t-tk- d gA bue l 188 efgyk l jip puh tk,xhA ip d dy 5 g tkj 872 okM gA v-t-tk- ox d fy, ip d 5 g tkj 505 in v tk d 48 fiNMk ox d fy, 73 rFkk 246 in vukjfk{r gA

tuin lnl; % tuin ipk;r d dy 114 okM gA ble l 57 efgykvk d fy, vkjfk{r gA v-t-tk- ox d fy, 104 gA vukjfk{r ink dh

l[;k 10 gA

ftyk ipk;r lnl; %& okM dh l[;k 20 gA v-t-tk-ox d fy, 13 lhV vkjfkfr gA

jktufrd lLFkvvk e v-t-tk- dh efgykvk d fy, vkj{k.k

vulfr {k=k d fy; fo'k" mic/k lcl egRo i.k l'kk/ku dUnh; dkuu ipk;r mic/k %vulfr {k=k ij foLrkj½ vf/k- 1996 d vu: i jkT; vf/kfu;e e u;k v/;k; 14 d tkMdj in'k d vulfr {k=k e ipk;r d fy, fo'k" micU/k tkMk x;k gA vulfr {k=k e p;ji'ku l ;Fkk xke ipk;r d lHkh in vulfr tutkfr;k d fy, vkjfkfr fd, x, g vkj ; LFkku pØkuÑe l Hkj tkr gA bl mic/k dk e[; m)'; ;g g fd LFkkuh; urRo dk fodkl gk vkj v-tk ,o v-t-tk- rFkk fiNM ox ,o efgyk ox dk ykdrkf=d ifd;k e Hkxhnhkj luf'pr dh tk l dA mUg dk;: i e ml ifd;k e Hkx ydj vuHko iklr dj;k;k tk l d rFkk ml dk ;kx; if'k{k.k fn;k tk l d lFk gh fodkl dk;k d vrxx LFkkuh; i'kk l u e ipk;r jkt lLFkvvk ,o xkelHkvvk dk Hkh iHkkoh : i l 'kkfey fd;k tk l dA³

ipk;r e fiNM oxk ,o efgykvk dk ifrfuf/kRo % rhuk Lrj dh ipk;r e vulfr tkfr ,o tutkfr dh vklr tul[;k d eku l p;ji l u rFkk lhVk dk vkj{k.k fd;k x;k gA jkT; ljdkj }kjk vU; fiNM ox d lenk; dk Hkh bl fl)kuR d lFk vkj{k.k fn;k x;k g fd ;fn vulfr tkfr vkj v-t-tk- nkuk dk vkj{k.k dy lhVk d vkj{k.k l 50 ifr'kr l de g rk dy lhVk dk 25 ifr'kr vkj{k.k v-fi-o- dk fn;k x;k gA iR;d Lrj dh ipk;r e efgykvk dk vkj{k.k ,d frgb l de ugh gA bl d ckt n ?kkf'kr vulfr {k=k e p;ji'ku l d lHkh in do y vulfr tutkfr d fy, vkjfkfr gA⁴

jktufre v-t-] v-t-tk- o v-fi-o- dh efgyk ifrfuf/k fcYdy Hkh ugh FkhA efgyk ifrfuf/k dk

egRo e j[kr g, vkj{k.k dh LFkkiuk dh xBA pykdrkfU=d fodUnhdj.k dh fn'kk e 73 ok lfo/kku l'kk/ku vf/kfu;e u ipk;r d fofHkUu Lrjk ij ipk;r d lnl; vkj mud ie[k nkuk ij efgykvk d fy, ,d frgb LFkku d vkj{k.k dk iko/kku fd;k ft l l n'k d lkekftd ,o jktufrd thou e lryu vk;A Hkkrh; lfo/kku d 73 o lfo/kku l'kk/ku vf/k- 1993 e ,d u;k Hkx %2½ mld vrxx 16 vuPNn ,d ub vulph 11 oh tkMh xBA vu- 243 %4½ %3½ d vrxx efgykvk dh lnl;rk vkj vuPNn %243½ %n½ %4½ e mud fy, ink ij vkj{k.k dk iko/kku gA⁵

ipk;r jkt lLFkvvk e efgykvk dk vkj{k.k

jkT; ,o dUnh; Lrj ij jktufrd {k=k e efgykvk dh lghkfxrk dk Lrj ipk;r jkt lLFkvvk rFkk LFkkuh; uxj fudk;k e mudh lghkfxrk yxrkj c< jgh gA lfo/kku d 73o vkj 74o lfo/kku l'kk/ku l iR;d Lrj d ink ij efgykvk dk 33 ifr'kr vkj{k.k iklr gk x;k gA {kfrft d #i l iR;d jkT; e dy ink e l vU; fiNM ox rFkk vulfr tkfr;k vkj vulfr tutkfr;k d fy, vkjfkfr ink e l mlh ox dh efgykvk d fy, Hkh ,d&frgb in vkjfkfr gA dUnh; ef=eMy u ipk;r jkt lLFkvvk rFkk LFkkuh; uxj fudk;k d iR;d Lrj d 50 ifr'kr d fy, vkjfkfr fd, tku dk lfo/kku l'kk/ku d iLrko dh LohÑfr inku dj nh gA Hkkr ljdkj d rRdkyhu ipk;r jkt e=h lh-ih- tk'kh u bl gr lfo/kku& 110ok l'kk/ku fo/k;d 2009(26 uoEcj)2009 dk ykd lHkk e i'k dj fn;k] mRrjk[k.M e 55 ifr'kr LFkku efgykvk d fy, vkjfkfr g] fcgkj n'k dk igyk jkT; g] tgg ipk;r jkt lLFkvvk d 50 ifr'kr LFkku efgykvk d fy, vkjfkfr fd, x;A fgeky in'k] vku/in'k] NRrh l x<] >k] [kM] djy] egjk"V] vkfM'kk] f=i] jk] e/; in'k] jkt LFkku e efgykvk dk dkVk ,d&frgb l c<kdj 50 ifr'kr dj

38 /vulfr tutkr dh efgykvk dh jktufrd lghkkrxrk-----

fn;k x;k gA⁶

lghkkrxrk dh ldyiuk

lghkkrxrk ,d LofPNd ifØ;k gA tk fu;ek
dk fu;fu=r ;k iHkkfor djrh gA lghkkrxrk d
tfj, turk Lo; dk lxfBr dj ldrh g rFkk
viuh vko';drkvk dh igpku dju ,o viu
dk; dk ykx gk] mudk eY;kdu dju e l{ke gk
tkrh gA tlk dh ujtgc ckok u dgk g fd]
^lkotfud ekeyk e turk dh iR;{k vFkok viR;{k
Hkkxhnhj lghkkrxrk ykdr= dh thou j[kk gA**

efgykvk dh Hkkxhnhjh dk eryc D;k
gkxk %

- 1- cBdk e fu;fer : i l vkukA
- 2- lel;k l lcf/kr enn i'k djukA
- 3- lel;k l lcf/kr i'u mBkukA
- 4- fu.k; yu e gl l k yukA
- 5- ;fn tk fu.k; fy, x; g m l l o lger
ugh g rk viuh ckr ij tkj nuk vkj dcf'k'k
djuk fd mudh ckr dk ijh rjg ;k vkf'kd : i
l ekuk tk;A

jktufrd lghkkrxrk dh fd;k, %

jktufrd lghkkrxrk e fof/k idkj dh fØ;k,
lfeefyr dh tkrh gA oDxykjdh- u mle ernku
tkudkj ikr djuk okn&fookn ,o /kekUrj.k lHkkvk
e mifLFkr jguk pnk nukA ifrfuf/k;k d l kFk
lid djuk vkfn fof'k"V fØ;kvk dh vkipfjd
lnL;rk x'g.k djuk puko vfhk;ku e Hkkx yuk
vkfn tl vf/kd lfØ; : ik dk lfeefyr fd;k
gA oMoM u jktufrd lghkkrxrk dh ikp ie[k
fØ;k, crk;h gA

- 1- Pkukok e er nukA
- 2- fo/kk;dk l iR;{k l pkj djukA
- 3- jktufrd nyk dh xfrfof/k;k e Hkkx
ydy fo/kk;dk ij vf/kdkj ikr djukA
- 4- iHkkod legk dk lnL; cukdj bug leFku
inku djukA
- 5- vU; ukxfjdk l ekf[kd : lk l jktufrd

lghkkrxrk d vUrxr vkrk gA

bl idkj ; mijkDr lEiUu jktufrd

lghkkrxrk d vUrxr vkrk gA

ukjhoknh ifji{;%

efgykvk dh fHkUk fLFkr dk dkj.k doy tfod
fHkUkrk gh ugh g] cfYd i#"kk dh og ekufldrk
Hkh g tk viu vkf/kiR; dk;e djd ukjh dk bl
fuEu fLFkr e jgu d fy, etcj djrh g] efgyk,
u doy vkfFkd #i l i#"kk ij fuHkj cuk nh tkrh
g(cfYd] lekt d vU; ykHkk l ofpr dj nh tkrh
gA ,d ikjEifjd ukjhoknh&ejh okyJRku dkdV d
vulkj&^efgykvk dk LOKPNk l fu.k; yu pkfg,
rFkk mUg vkfFkd #i e Hkh vRefuHkj cuuk pkfg,A
mUgku efgykvk dh f'k{k dh odkyr dh] rkfd
mudk fodkl gk l dA ijUr] tc ;g lekt i#"kk
dh Hkkr efgykvk dk Hkh ugh nuk] rc rd efgykvk
rFkk vkfFkd voljk d reke vf/kdkj ugh nuk] rc
rd efgyk doy futh ;k ikfjokfjd Lrj ij gh
viuh Lok;Rrk dk i;kx dj l dxhA⁷

v-t-tk- efgykvk dk oreku fLFkr

v-t-tk- e ,lh db efgyk, g tk jktufr e
Fkh vkj vHkh Hkh g ftUgku lfØ; Hkfedk fuHkbb
teuknoh io jkT; efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=h
oreku fo/kk;d jtuk c?ky /kkj fty dh l l n
l kfo=hckb Bkdj] >ckvk fty dh pkj ckj ftyk
v/;{k l Jh dykorh Hkfj;k] iVyon dh fo/kk;d
fueyk Hkfj;k fufojk/k ipk;r puko thru okyh
xhvk vkj Hkh efgyk; g tk jktufr e lfØ;
Hkfedk e gA

lghkkrxrk rFkk ifrfuf/kRo&u, lkekftd
vknkyu fo'o d n'kkUrj.k rFkk cM l kLÑfrd
fHkUkrk dh jktufr u Hkh ik;% ifrfuf/kRo dh ekx
dh g foyfdefy dk mif{kr lkekftd oxk d
fo'k"k ifrfuf/kRo d fy, nk rd nu gk] o lekt
rFkk jktufrd 0;o/kku nuk e oxhÑr HknHkko dk
leuk dju d fy,] legk d ifrfuf/kRo dh ckr
djr gA legk d ifrfuf/kRo dk leFku dju dh

ihN] mudk n ljk rd Lo'kk lu dk vk/kkj gA

ifrfuf/kRo dh fo'k"krk, %&

1- ifrfuf/kRo 'ku; e fØ;k'khy ugh gkrkj
ifrfuf/kRo dh fØ;k leg e xBr gkrh gA

2- ifrfuf/kRo d fy, urk o vu;k;h dk
gkuk t#jh gA

3- ifrfuf/kRo dh fØ;k'khyrk d fy, dkb
;k dN lkefgd fgr y{; ;k leL;k gkuh pkfg,]
ft ldk ydj urk ;k vu;kf; ;k e vrfØ;k gk
l dA

4- ifrfuf/kRo ,d f}i{k; fØ;k gA

5- leg e urk dh fLFkr vu;kf; ;k l cgrj
gkrh gA urk vu;kf; ;k l iHkkfor g; fcuk gh
mudk vf/kd iHkkfor djrk gA

6- ifrfuf/kRo u rk ykxk ij Fkkik x;k g
vkj u gh iHkRo ;k ncko l dk;e fd;k tkrk gA
'kk/k d mnn'; %&

1 v-t-tk-efgykvk dh jktufrd lghkfxrk
,o tkx:drk dk v/; ;u djukA

2 v-t-tk-efgykvk dh jktufrd fu.k;
ifØ;k e lghkfxrk dk v/; ;u djukA

3 v/; ;u {k= e tutkr efgykvk dh
jktufrd lghkfxrk ,o ifrfuf/kRo d ckj e
rF;k ij vk/kfjr fu"d"i ikr djukA

'kk/k ifof/k

v/; ;u {k=&tux.kuk 2011 d vulkj >kcvk
dh dy tul[;k 10]24]991 gA ft le i : "kk dh
l[;k 5]24]830 vkj efgykvk dh l[;k 5]09]261
ifr'kr gA lu 2001 dh tux.kuk dh ryuk e lu
2011 e >kcvk fty dh tul[;k of) 30-58 c<h
gA >kcvk d dy {k=Qy 3]596 ox fd-eh- d
vrxr lu 2011 d vulkj tul[;k ?kuRo 285 g
tcf d lu 2001 e 218 FkA blh idkj tux.kuk
2011 d rgr vkr l k{kjrk nj 44-45 ifr'kr g
ft le i : "k l{kjrk nj 54-65 rFk efgyk l{kjrk
nj 34-29 ifr'kr gA Li"V dy Lkk{kj tul[;k
362791 e 2]22]609 i : "k rFk 1]40]182 efgyk

l{kjrk gA tux.kk 2011 d vulkj fyxkuir
989 ifr 1000 i : "k g tk jk"V vkr l 940 l 40
vd vf/kd gA 2011 d vulkj 0 l 6 vk; leg
ft l dh tul[;k 2]07]931 cPp g dk fyxkuir
934 gA tcf d 2001 e ;g fyxkuir 967 FkA
Hkkjr d e/; in'k dh nf{k.k if'Pkeh lhek e fLFkr
>kcvk ,d vkfnok l h i/kku ftyk gA 6]772 ox
fdykehVj e Qyk >kcvk dk lEi.k /kjry ÅcM&
[kkCM vkj iFkjhyk gA

v/; ;u dk {k=&iLrr 'kk/k gr e/; in'k
dk >kcvk ftykv/; ;u {k= d : lk e puk x; kA

v/; ;u dk lex %&e/; in'k d >kcvk fty
dh v-t-tk- dh jktufr l lEcu/k j[ku okyh
efgykvk dk v/; ;u lex d : lk e fy;k x; kA

v/; ;u dh bdkb e/; in'k d >kcvk fty
dh Hkr io ,o oreku e jktufr l lEcu/k j[ku
okyh v-t-tk- dh efgyk; v/; ;u dh bdkb gA
'kk/k fof/k %&

iLrr 'kk/k v/; ;u e 0; ogkfjd 'kk/k i) fr dk
p;u fd;k x; kA iLrr 'kk/k e 'kk/kdrk }kjk
v/; ;u d lex d : i e >kcvk fty vulfr
tutkr dh efgykvk dk ftudk jktufrd l
lEcu/k j[ku okyh efgykvk dk p;u fd;k x; kA
bl dk; {k= l jktufrd l lEcu/k j[ku okyh
vkfnok l h Hkhy efgykvk dk lkn'; i.k fun'ku
i) fr l puko fd;k x; k FkA 400 jktufrd {k=
l lEcu/k j[ku okyh vkfnok l h Hkhy efgykvk d
p;u fd;k x; k FkA vr% jktufrd {k= l lEcu/k
j[ku okyh vkfnok l h Hkhy efgykvk d puko dk
ie[k vk/kkj 'kk/k mnn'; k ij vk/kfjr gA

fun'ku fof/k % mí'; i.k fun'ku fof/k dk
mi ;kx fd;k x; kA

ledk dk ldyu % ledk dk ldyu ikFked
,o f}rh; d nkuk L=krk l fd;k x; kA

ikFked L=kr % ikFked L=kr d : i e
l{kRdkj vulph] voykdu] l{kRdkj dk mi ;kx
fd;k x; kA

40 vulfpr tutkfr dh efgykvk dh jktufrd lghkxfxrk-----

f}rh;d L=kr% iLrdk ,o ljdkjh vfHky[k
'kk/ki= if=dk, rFkk idkf'kr ,o vidkf'kr
vfHky[k vkfn ek/;ek d }kjk fd;k x;kA

'kk/k midj.k ,o rduhd% 'kk/k d midj.k
,o rduhd d : i e o;fDrd v/; ;u] l{k{kkRdkj
vulph] voykdu] dEl;Vj] ekckby dk mi;kx
fd;k x;kA

v-t-tk- efgykvk dh jktufrd i"BHkfe
d lEcU/k e tkudkj
rkfydk d-1

Ø.	fooj.k	vkofÜk	lkfr'kr
1-	gk	34	68
2-	Ukgh	16	32
	dy	50	100

mijkDr lkj.kh l Li"V gkrk g fd 68 ifr'kr
mRRjnkrrkvk d ikfjokj jktufrr l tMk Fkk] 32
ifr'kr mRRjnkrrkvk d ikfjokj jktufrr l tMk
ugh FkkA Li"V g fd tk ifjokj ,d ckj jktufrr
l tM x;k g mlh ifjokj d lnL; gj ckj
ifrfuf/kRo ,o lghkxh djr gA efgyk lhV gk rk
ml ifjokj fd gh dkb efgy dk puko e [kMk
fd;k tk;xkA

rkfydk d-2
mRRjnkrrk d ifjokj jktufrr l tMu dh
oreku fLFkfr

Ø	fooj.k	vkofÜk	lkfr'kr
1-	ykd lHkk	02	04
2-	fo/kku lHkk	03	06
3-	xke lHkk	27	54
4-	vU;	13	36
	dy	50	100

mijkDr lkj.kh l Li"V gkrk g fd 54 ifr'kr
mRRjnkrrk d ikfjokj dk lEcU/k xke lHkk l g] 36
ifr'kr mRRjnkrrk d ikfjokj dk lEcU/k tuin
ipk;r] e.Mh] uxj ikfydk vkj uxj fuxe gA 6
ifr'kr mRRjnkrrk d ikfjokj dk lEcU/k fo/kku lHkk
l ,o 4 ifr'kr mRRjnkrrk d ikfjokj dk lEcU/k
ykd lHkk l gA

rkfydk d- 3
mRRjnkrrk d ifjokj d jktufrd ny
e fo'okl dh fLFkfr

Ø.	fooj.k	vkofÜk	lkfr'kr
1-	dkx l	41	82
2-	ch-t-i-h-	06	12
3-	Ck-l-i-k-	02	04
4-	funfy;	01	02
	dy	50	100

mijkDr lkj.kh l Li"V gkrk g fd 82 ifr'kr
mRRjnkrrk d ikfjokj dkx l e fo'okl j[kr gA
lEcU/k xke lHkk l g] 12 ifr'kr mRRjnkrrk d
ikfjokj ch-t-i-h- e fo'okl j[kr gA 4 ifr'kr c-
l-i-k- mRRjnkrrk d ikfjokj ch-t-i-h- e fo'okl
j[kr gA 2 ifr'kr c-l-i-k- mRRjnkrrk d ikfjokj
ch-t-i-h- e fo'okl j[kr gA Li"V g fd v-t-tk-
d 82 ifr'kr ykx dkx l e fo'okl j[kr g bu
ykxk dk ekuuk g fd ge ykx bfUnjk xk/kh d le;
l ekur vk; gA

v-t-tk- efgykvk dh jktufrd tkx:drk
d lEcU/k e tkudkj
rkfydk d-4
mRrjnkrk d ernku Lo; d food l dju
dh fLFkfr

Ø-	fooj.k	vkofÜk	lkfr'kr
1-	gk	39	78
2-	ugh	11	22
	dy	50	100

mijkDr lkj.kh l Li"V gkrk g] fd 78 ifr'kr mRrjnkrk u ernku Lo; d food l ugh fd; gA doy 22 ifr'kr mRrjnkrk u ernku Lo; d food l fd; gA 78 ifr'kr v-t-tk fd efgykvk dk ;gh ugh irk g fd ml fd l viuk er nuk g rk og fd l vk/kkj ij lgHkkxh ,o ifrfuf/kRo dJA 22 ifr'kr v-t-tk fd efgyk; viu er ,o food dk mi;kx djr g; lgHkkxh ,o ifrfuf/kRo dJrh gA

rkfydk d- 5
mRrjnkrk d puko e [kM gku dk fu.k;
Lo; dk Fkk@g dh fLFkfr

Ø-	fooj.k	vkofÜk	lkfr'kr
1-	gk	09	18
2-	ugh	41	82
	dy	50	100

mijkDr lkj.kh l Li"V gkrk g fd 82 ifr'kr mRrjnkrkvk dk puko e [kM gku dk fu.k; Lo; dk ugh FkkA 18 ifr'kr mRrjnkrkvk dk puko e [kM gku dk fu.k; Lo; dk FkkA 82 ifr'kr efgykvk dk ;gh ugh irk fd og fd l vk/kkj ij puko e [kMh gkA 18 ifr'kr v-t-tk fd efgyk; viu food l puko e [kMh gkrh g vkj lgHkkxh ,o ifrfuf/kRo dJrh gA

rkfydk d- 6
mRrjnkrk d puko e [kM gku d
mì'; dh fLFkfr

Ø-	fooj.k	vkofÜk	lkfr'kr
1-	viu {k= dk fodkl	06	12
2-	Efgykvk dh lkjn'kk l/kj	03	06
3-	Tkfrxr Hkn&Hko feVuk	00	00
4-	vU;	41	82
	dy	50	100

mijkDr lkj.kh l Li"V gkrk g] fd 82 ifr'kr mRRjnkrk dk irk gh ugh dh ok fd l m)'; l puko e [kMh gb gA 12 ifr'kr mRRjnkrk viu {k= dk fodkl A 6 ifr'kr Efgykvk dh lkekft d n'kk l/kju d fy, Tkfrxr HknHko ugh gkrk g ;gk ij 87 ifr'kr tul[;k v-t-tk- dh gA fu"d"kk

v/;;u l Li"V gkrk g] fd fd l idkj efgyk; jktufrd e lgHkkxh ,o ifrfuf/kRo dJrh gA jktufrd e efgyk; vkjffkr lhV d dkj.k vkrh g] vkj ukeek= dh lgHkkxh ,o ifrfuf/kRo dJrh gA igyh ckj efgyk tc puko yMrh g] rk ml dk fu.k; ugh gkrk g] fd og puko e [kMh gk] ;gk rd dh ernku Hkh viu fu.k; ,o food l ugh dJrh gA vkjffkr lhV d dkj.k ifjoru vk;k gA v-t-tk- fd efgyk; viuk opLo LFkfr dj jgh gA v/;;u e ik;k x;k fd efgyk; viu vf/kdkj dk tkuu d fy, vxlj gk jgh gA jktufrd i"BHkfe 68 ifr'kr efgykvk d ikfjokj jktufdr l tMk Fkk] 32 ifr'kr efgykvk d ikfjokj jktufdr l tMk ugh FkkA Li"V g fd tk ifjokj ,d ckj jktufdr l tM x;k g mlh ifjokj

42 /vulfpr tutkfr dh efgykvk dh jktufrd lgHkkfxrk-----

d lnl; gj ckj ifrfuf/kRo ,o lgHkkxh djr gA efgyk l hV gk rk ml ifjokj fd gh dkb efgyk dk puko e [kMk fd;k tk;xkA v-t-tk- d 82 ifr'kr ykx dx l e fo'okl j [kr gA bu ykxk dk ekuuk g] fd ge ykx bUnk xk/kh d le; l eku vk; gA jktufrd tkx: drk 78 ifr'kr efgykvk u ernku Lo; d food l ugh fd; gA doy 22 ifr'kr efgykvk u ernku Lo; d food l fd; gA 78 ifr'kr v-t-tk fd efgykvk dk ;gh ugh irk g fd ml fd l viuk er nuk g rk og fd l vk/kkj ij lgHkkxh ,o ifrfuf/kRo dJA 22 ifr'kr v-t-tk fd efgyk; viu er ,o food dk mi;kx djr g; lgHkkxh ,o ifrfuf/kRo djr gA 82 ifr'kr efgykvk dk puko e [kM gku dk fu.k; Lo; dk ugh FkA 18 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk dk puko e [kM gku dk fu.k; Lo; dk FkA 82 ifr'kr efgykvk dk ;gh ugh irk fd og fd l vk/kkj ij puko e [kMh gkA 18 ifr'kr v-t-tk fd efgyk; viu food l puko e [kMh gkrh g vkj lgHkkxh ,o ifrfuf/kRo djr gA puko e [kM gku d m]'; dh lFkfr 82 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk dk irk gh ugh dh ok fd l m)'; l puko e [kMh gb gA 12 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk viu

{k= dk fodk l A 6 ifr'kr Efgykvk dh lkekft d n'kk l/kkju d fy, Tkfrxr HknHkko ugh gkrk g ;gk ij 87 ifr'kr tul [;k v-t-tk- dh gA rF;k ij vk/kkfjr fu"d" d lc/k e l>ko vt tk dh eghyk, tkx: d ugh gkrh g ft l d dkj.k o jktufre lgHkkfxrk ,o ifrfuf/kRo lgh l ugh dj ikrh g rFkk v-t-tk dh efgykvk dk tkx: d dju d fy, db lkj dk;Øe pyk; tku pkfg, ft l l mudk eukcy c<] i : "kk d fy, Hkh dk;Øe pyk; tk; ft l l i : "k efgykvk dk fd l h l de u le>A

v-t-tk- dh efgykvk fu.k; yu e fnDdr vuHko djr gA mUg bl idkj l l'kDr cuk;k tk; fd o viu fu.k; Lo; y l d bl d fy, l'kDr dj.k d dk;Øe pyk; tku pkfg,A

v-t-tk- dh jktufre l lEcU/k j [ku okyh efgykvk dk doy gLrk[kj vkr g ok Hkh doy bl fy, fd dxth dkjokb dju d fy, bl dkj.k bud 'k{kf.kd Lrj dk Åpk mBku d fy, 0; kogkfjd f'k{k nh tkuh dh vko'drk gA v-t-tk- dh efgykvk dk vkRe fuHkj cuku dh vko'; drk gA v-t-tk- dh efgykvk dk LorU= : lk l l kpu dk vf/kdkj fn; tku dh vko'; drk gA

lnHk xUFk

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2. ;kno /keUn flg %2006% *“ipk;rh jkt ,o xkeh.k fodk l”* idk'kd&jkor ifcyd'ku l t; iJA
- 3- eF; tkt %2003% *“Hkkjr e ipk;rh jkt ifji; vj vuHko”* ok.kh idk'ku 21 & , nfj;kxt ub fnYyh& 110002A
- 4- 'kek Mk- gfjvke %2009% xkeh.k urRo d mHkjr ifreku] vt u ifcyf'kx gkÅ l ub fnYyhA
- 5- ek; vkj- Mh %1996%& *^VlbcYl ,.M ipk;r bu e/in'A*
6. R.P. Joshi & Narwani, 2005:11: Panchayat Raj Institutions and Empowerment of Tribal Women: *INDIAN JOURNAL OF RESEARCH* Volume: 2 | Issue: 12 | Dec 2013.
- 7- jk; l tkrk %2001% b *uljholn jktufrd l?k”k ,o enn* β] l iknd lk/kuk vk;] fuofnrk euu] ek/ ;e dk;W0; fun'kky; fnYyh fo'ofokj;] iFke lLdj.k A



uDly iHkkfor {k=k dh ipk;rhjkt 0;oLFkk e lgHkkxh efgykvk dh lkekftd& vkfFkd fLFkr ½cky?kkV fty d fo'k'k lnhk e½

*lxhrk eJke ½vcn½

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30.11.2017\

Accepted
02.12.2017

ipk;rh jkt; lLFkkvk e efgykvk dh Hkkxhnhkj I mud lkekftd vkfFkd fodk l dk , d ub fn'kk feyh gA 73o ,o 74o lfo/kku l 'kk/ku }kjk lfo/kku d vuNn 243 (Mh) ,o 243 (Vh) d vrxr Øe'kk LFkkuh; fudk;k d lnl;k ,o mud ie[kk dh ,d frgkb lhV efgykvk d fy, vkjffkr dh xBA e/; in'k e lfo/kku d 73o vkj 74o lfo/kku l 'kk/ku vf/fu;e d ifjiky e **e/; in'k ipk;r jkt; ,o xke Lojkt; vf/fu;e 1993^m cuk;k x;kA ipk;rh jkt; 0;oLFkk d ykx gku d bru o"kk d i'pkr Hkh xkeh.k efgykvk dh lgHkkfxrk d'k Lrj lrk"ktud g ;k ugh urRo dk fodk l gvk g ;k ugh ,o mudh lkekftd vkfFkd fLFkr d l h gA ;g v/;u d'k fo"k; gk ldrk gA D;kfd xkeh.k ifjo'k e vf'k{kk} :<hokfnrk} i : "k i/kku lkekftd 0;oLFkk vkfFkd rFkk lkekftd fo"kerk tkx:rk dh deh d dkj.k xkeh.k efgykvk dh jktufrd lgHkkfxrk ,o fØ;k'khyrk iHkkfor gkrh gA fo'k'kdj uDly iHkkfor {k=k e tgk fd fgld xfrfof/k;k Hkh gkrh jgrh gA d'k; djuk dfBu gA oreku e ckyk?kkV fty e cgj ij lokMk} fcj l k} ykt h} fdjukij eykt [k.M vkfn {k= uDly iHkkohr {k= gA , l lonu'khy uDly iHkkfor LFkkuk e ipk;rh jkt; 0;oLFkk d ykx gku d bru o"kk d i'pkr ipk;rhjkt 0;oLFkk e xkeh.k efgykvk dh lkekftd vkfFkd fLFkr d l h g ;g ,d egROI.k fo"k; gA jktufr e efgyk urRo dh ck/kjfr IQy Hkkxhnhkj l fuf'pr dju dk i'u oreku e uDly iHkkfor {k= d lnhk e ik lfxd gA iLrr 'kk/k i= e e/; in'k d uDly iHkkoh {k= ckyk?kkV fty dh efgyk ip} l jipk dh lkekftd&vkfFkd fLFkr dk v/;u fd;k x;k gA

vk/fud Hkkj r e Økfrdkjh dgk tk l du oky 'kfDr l jpuk e mudh Hkkxhnhkj e Hkh fuf'pr : i 73ok rFk 74ok lfo/kku l 'kk/ku ,d , l k ldkjRed l of) dj jgk gA Hkkjrh; lfo/kku e 73o dne g tk fd efgykvk d leku jktufr lfo/kku l 'kk/ku vf/fu;e }kjk lRr e fodUnhdj.k vf/kdkj dk lfu'pr dju d l kFk l kFk jktufrd ,o LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu d lnhk e ^mipk;r d fofHkUk

*lg;d ik/;kid} jktufr foKku} 'kk l dh; egfoly; yycj} fty&cky?kkV %e-i-%

44 / uDly iHkkfor {k=k dh ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e-----

Lrjk ij efgykvk d fy, ,d frgkb LFkkuk d vkj{k.k dk iko/kku fd;k x;k gA**1 73o lfo/kku l'kk/ku dh ie[k fo'k"krk ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e^{mf}=Lrjh; <kpk] efgykvk gr vkj{k.k] fuf'pr dk;dky] vunku dh 0;oLFkk] ipk;r puko gr vk;kx dk xBu] 11oh vulph e dk;k dk mYy[k ipk;rh jkt dk foLr'r dk; {k= vkfn gA**2

73o ,o 74o lfo/kku l'kk/ku }kjk lfo/kku d vuNn 243 (Mh) ,o 243(Vh) d vrxx Øe'k LFkkuh; fudk;k d lNl;k ,o mud ie[kk dh ,d frgkb lhV efgykvk d fy, vkjfk{r dh xb dN jkT;k u LFkkuh; fudk;k e 50 ifr'kr efgyk vkj{k.k ykx dj fn;k gA Qyr LFkkuh; Lrj ij efgykvk dk ifrfuf/kRo c<k gA 24 viy 1993 l 73ok lfo/kkfud l'kk/ku vf/kfu;e lEi.k n'k e ykx gk x;k gA

e/;in'k e lfo/kku d 73o vkj 74o lfo/kku l'kk/ku vf/kfu;e d ifjiky e **e/;in'k ipk;r jkT; ,o xke Lojkt; vf/kfu;e 1993^m cuk;k x;kA ^{mf}e/;in'k d LFkkuh; Lo'kk lu e ,d frgkb LFkkuk d vkj{k.k }kjk efgykvk dh jktufud lRrk e Hkkxhnhkj l fuf'pr dj nh xBA e/;in'k n'k dk iFke jkT; gA ft lu 73o lfo/kku l'kk/ku d i'pkr ipk;r d fuokpu liUu djok; 20 vxLr 1994 l e/;in'k ipk;r jkT; ikjEHk dju okyk iFke jkT; cu x;kA vkj{k.k d iko/kku d vrxx e/;in'k e ipk;r e efgykvk dk ,d frgkb LFkku iklr g,A ble vulfpr tkfr ,o vulfpr tutkfr ox l 48993] fiNMh tkfrvk l 26753 rFkk lkekU; ox l 51993 efgyk, fuokfpr gkdj vkb FkhA bld i'pkr ^{mf}e/;in'k ipk;r jkt ,o xke Lojkt % l'kk/ku % vf/kfu;e 2007** Øekd 18 lu 2007 }kjk ifrLFkkfir fd;k x;k dh xke ipk;r d lNHk e ^{mf}mi/kkj 4% d vf/ku vkjfk{r

fd; x; LFkkuk dh dy l[;k dk de l de ^vk/k* LFkku ;FkkLFkfr vulfpr tkfr;k] vulfpr tutkfr;k ;k vU; fiNM oxk dh efgykvk d fy; vkjfk{r j[k tk;xA iR;d xke ipk;r e iR;{k fuokpu }kjk Hkj tku oky LFkkuk dh dy l[;k d de l de ^vk/k* LFkku ftud vUxxr vulfpr tkfr;k] vulfpr tutkfr;k vkj vU; fiNM ox dh efgykvk d fy; vkjfk{r LFkkuk dh l[;k Hkh gA efgykvk d fy; vkjfk{r j[k tk;x vkj , l LFkku fofgr ikf/kdkjh }kjk fofgr jhfr e xke ipk;r e fHkUu&fHkUu okMk d fy; ykV fudkydj vkj pØkuØe l vkofVr fd; tk l dxA**3

e/;in'k e efgykvk gr ipk;r e 50 ifr'kr vkj{k.k dk ykx dj fn;k x;kA bl idkj efgykvk dh jktufud Hkkxhnhkj l budh fLFkfr e ifjoru vku ikjEHk gk x; gA l kFk gh xkeh.k fodkl dh ifØ;k fcuk efgykvk dh l fØ; Hkkxhnhkj l r; ugh dh tk l drh gA

fdUr doy efgykvk dk tuifrfuf/k d : i e fuokpu gh ipk;rh jkT; 0;oLFkk dk mnn'; ugh gA vfir uhfr fu.k; rFkk fuek.k ifd;k e efgykvk dh lfd; Hkkxhnhkj gkuh vko';d gA ipk;rh jkT; 0;oLFkk d ykx gku d bru o"kk d i'pkr Hkh xkeh.k efgykvk dh lgHkkfxrk dk Lrj l r'k"ktud g ;k ugh urRo dk fodkl gvk g ;k ugh ,o mudh lkekftd] vkfFkd fLFkfr d l h gA ;g v/;;u dk fo"k; gk l drk gA D;kfd xkeh.k ifjo'k e vf'k{k] : <hokfnrk] i : "k i/kku lkekftd 0;oLFkk] vkfFkd rFkk lkekftd fo"kerk] tkx:rk dh deh d dkj.k xkeh.k efgykvk dh jktufud lgHkkfxrk ,o fØ;k'khyrk iHkkfor gkrh gA fo'k"kdj uDly iHkkfor {k=k e tgg fd fgld xfrfok/k;k

Hkh gkrh jgrh gA dk; djuk dfBu gA

****uDIyokn vknkyu lkekftd U;k; dh LfKkiuk]**
 'kk".k.] Hk"Vkpj vkfn dh lekflr dh HkkoHkfe ij
 vk/kkfjr vknkyu g dN fonoku bl uDIyh
 vkrdokn dgr g rk dN ykxk dh nf"V e ;g
 vknkyu 'kk".k d fo:) 'kkf"krk d vkØk'k dk
 btgkj gA**4

v/;;u {k= e/; in'k d ^cky k?kkV fty e lu
 1990 d vllikl uDIyh xfrfof/k;k vkjEHk gbA
 cky k?kkV fty dh Hkxkfyd fLFkfr ou vkPNkfnr
 {k=k dk lk;klr ykHk uDI fy;k d }kjk mBk;k tkrk
 gA**5 uDIyoknh;k }kjk fty e vud ,lh okjnkrk
 dk vtke fn;k tk jgk gA ftUg lkekU; Hk"kk e
 uDIyh fg lk dgk tkrk gA ,l lonu'khy uDIy
 iHkkfor LfKkuk e ipk;rh jkt; 0;oLFkk d ykx
 gku d bru o"kk d i'pkr ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e
 xkeh.k efgyk vk dh lkekftd] vkfFkd fLFkfr d lh
 g ;g ,d egRoi.k fo"kk; gA jktuhfr e efgyk
 ur'Ro dh ck/kkfgr lQy Hkxhnhkj l fuf'pr dju
 dk i'u oreku e uDIy iHkkfor {k= d lnHk e
 ik lfxd gA iLrr 'kk/k i= e/; in'k d uDIy
 iHkkoh {k= cky k?kkV fty dh efgyk ip] ljipk
 dh lkekftd&vkfFkd fLFkfr d v/;;u ij
 vk/kkfjr gA

v/;;u dh ik lfxdrk %

uDIy iHkkfor {k=k dh ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e
 efgyk vk dh lkekftd] vkfFkd fLFkfr dk v/;;u
 vf/kd iHkko'khy lgHkfxrk d fy; vudy okrkj.k
 rFkk ldkjRed ifjfLFkfr;k d fuek.k d fy;
 lgk;d fl) gk ldrk g voljk dk vkj vf/kd
 ik lfxd cuk;k tk ldrk gA

v/;;u d mnn';%

uDIy iHkkoh {k=k dh ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e
 efgyk ifrfuf/k;k dh lkekftd&vkfFkd fLFkfr dk
 v/;;u djuka

v/;;u dk {k=%

e/; in'k dk lokf/kd uDIy iHkkfor cky k?kkV
 ftyk v/;;u dk {k= gA

v/;;u dk lex%

cky k?kkV fty d uDIy iHkkfor tuin ipk;r
 {k=k cgj] fcjlk] ijlokMk] ykt h] fdjukij d
 vrxr vku oky 335 xke ipk;rk dk 11 ifr'kr
 vFkk 37 xke ipk;rk d vrxr vku oky xkek
 dh 300 efgyk tuifrfuf/k;k] ip] ljip dk
 'kk/k v/;;u e lex d : i e fy;k x;k gA

v/;;u dh bdkb%

cky k?kkV fty d uDIy iHkkfor tuin ipk;r
 {k=k e vku oky xke ipk;r ,o mud vrxr vku
 oky xkok dh efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/kh ip ,o
 ljip v/;;u dh bdkb gA

vul/kku vfHkdYil%

bl 'kk/k v/;;u e ^^vUo" k.kkRed
vul/kku ijpu k** }kjk v/;;u fd;k x;k gA
lYVht] tgnk ,o vU; u fy[kk g fd
 **vUo" k.kkRed v/;;u ,l vuHko dh ikflr d fy,
 vko';d g tk vf/kd fuf'pr v/;;u d fy,
 midYiukvk d fu: i.k e lgk;d gkr gA**6

okLrfod rF;k fd ikflr gr okkfud ifof/k
 dk viuk;k x;k g ft le lk{kkRdkj vulph] iR;{k
 fujh{k.k ¼voykdu½ ,o lkefgd ppk dk v/;;u
 dk vk/kkj cuk;k x;k gA

fun'ku i.kkyh ,o vdkj

iLrr 'kk/k v/;;u e cky k?kkV fty d uDIy
 iHkkfor tuin ipk;r {k=k d vrxr vku oky
 xke ipk;rk dh efgyk ipk;r ifrfuf/k;k ip
 ljipk e l no fun'ku i.kkyh }kjk 300 efgyk
 ipk;r tuifrfuf/k;k ip ,o ljip dk v/;;u
 gr p;u fd;k x;k gA **gkij** u no fun'ku dk
 ifjHkkf"kr djr g; dgk g fd ^,d no fun'ku og
 fun'ku g ft ldk p;u bl idkj gvk gk fd lex
 dh iR;d bdkb dk lfefyr gku dk leku volj
 iklr gvk gA**7

46 /uDly iHkkfor {k=k dh ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e-----

led ,d=hdj.k d L=kr%

1- ikFkfed led

2- f}rh;d led

1- ikFkfed ledk dk ldyu%

Ik{kkRdkj vulph] voykdu lkefgd ppk] 0;fDrxr Ik{kkRdkj d ek/;e l mRRjnrkvk }kjk iklr rF;k d vk/kkj ij ledk dk ,df=dj.k fd;k x;k gA mRRjnrkvk l i'u iNdj Ik{kkRdkj vulph Hkjh xBA ;ktuk ,o dk;k l tM 0;fDr;k l ppk dh xb ,o mudh okLrfod tkudkjH iklr dh xBA dMhx d nkju ikFkfed vkdMk dk , l- ih-, l-, l- %SPSS% Ik{Vo;j e mi;kx djr g; lkjf.k;k d ek/;e l 'kk/k v/;;u e inf'kr fd;k x;k gA

2- f}rh;d led dk ldyu

f}rh;d ledk d : i e tux.kuk iLrdk] 'kk l dh; vfHky [k] lcf/kr lkfgR;] i=&if=dkvk] iLrdk] ifronuk] 'kk/k v/;;uk l lcf/kr lkfgR; d'kf'kr ,o vidkf'kr lkexhA bVjuV oclkbV l tkudkfj;k iklr dh xb gA

'kk/k v/;;u d midj.k ,o rduhd

1- Ik{kkRdkj vulph 2- voykdu

3- leg ppk

lkekftd] vkfFkd fLFkr

Hkkjrh; ifji; e efgyk mRRjnrkvk ij fd;k x;k dkb Hkh v/;;u lkekftd ,o vkfFkd i"BHkfe d fo'y"K.k d cxj i.k ugh gk ldrk g] D;kfd dk; fLFkr d fu/kk.k e lkekftd&vkfFkd i"BHkfe dh egRoi.k Hkfedk gkrh gA mDr ?kVdk d lfeefyr fo'y"K.k d vk/kkj ij efgyk mRRjnrkvk d thou l lcf/kr vk/kkjHkr tkudkfj;k dh iklr gr fuEuifyf[kr pjg d vk/kkj ij fo'y"K.k fd;k x;k gA

efgyk mRRjnrkvk dh lkekftd fLFkr d vrxr efgyk mRRjnrkvk d vk;] f'k{kk dk Lrj] tkfr] /ke vkfn pjg d vk/kkj ij fo'y"K.k fd;k x;k gA

vkfFkd i"BHkfe d vrxr mRRjnrkvk d 0;olk;]

mRRjnrkvk d ikl miyC/k Hkfe o ifjokj d vk; d lkj.kh;u] oxhdj.k o fo'y"K.k }kjk rF;k dh iklr dh x;h gA bu efgyk mRRjnrkvk dh lkekftd&vkfFkd i"BHkfe dk fo'y"K.k bu dkjgk d fo'y"K.k ij vk/kkfjr gA

rkfydk Ø- 1

v/;;u {k= e efgyk mRRjnrkvk dh vk; dk fooj.k

Ø.	vk; %o"kk e%	mRRjnrkvk dh l[;k	ifr'kr
1-	18&30	96	32-0
2-	31&50	190	63-3
3-	50 l vf/kd	14	4-7
	dy ;kx	300	100

mijkDr rkfydk l Li"V gkrk g fd v/;;u {k= e dy mRRjnrkvk e l 18&30 vk; ox dh 32-0 ifr'kr efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k mRRjnrkvk ik;h x;h] rFkk 31&50 vk; ox dh 63-3 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk vkj 50 l vf/kd vk; ox dh lcl de 4-7 ifr'kr efgyk mRRjnrkvk ik;h x;hA vr% Li"V #i l dgk tkrk g fd v/;;u {k= e 31&50 vk; ox d efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k;k dh l[;k lokf/kd 63-3 ifr'kr gA

tkfr lc/kh fo'y"K.k

ikphudky l Hkkjrh; lkt dh i"B Hkfe de d vk/kkj ij oxhdr 0;oLFkk jgh gA ;|fi ckn e tkfr u de d LFkku ij tUe d Lo:i dk xg.k dj fy;kA lkt bl 0;oLFkk d dkj.k foHkkft r jgk gA

bl i'u d ek/;e l mRRjnrkvk dh lkekftd i"BHkfe Kkr dj mudh fLFkr dk n[ku dk i;k l fd;k x;k gA bl lUnHk e iklr rF;k dk fuEu rkfydk Øekd 2 }kjk Li"V fd;k x;k g &

rkfydk Ø- 2
mRRkjnrkvk dh tkfr lc/kh tkudkj

Ø.	Tkkfr dk uke	mRRkjnrkvk dh l [;k	lkfr 'kr
1-	vulfpr tutkfr ox	153	51-0
2-	vU; fiNMk ox	107	35-7
3-	vulfpr tkfr ox	35	11-7
4-	lkekU;	05	1-7
	dy ;kx	300	100

mijkDr rkfydk d ledk l Li"V gkrk g fd 51-0 ifr'kr efgyk mRRkjnrkvk vulfpr tutkfr ox l rFkk 35-7 ifr'kr vU; fiNMk ox l 11-7 vulfpr tkfr ox l ,o l ,o 1-7 ifr'kr efgyk mRRkjnrkvk lkekU; ox l lcf/kr gA

vr% rkfydk Ø- 2 d vkdMk d ifr'kr d vk/kkj ij ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd v/; ;u {k= e dy mRRkjnrkvk e l vf/kdk'k efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k mRRkjnrkvk vulfpr tutkfr ox d g rFkk lcl de mRRkjnrkvk lkekU; ox d gA

mRRkjnrkvk dh /ke lc/kh tkudkj

rkfydk Ø- 3

mRRkjnrkvk dh /ke lc/kh tkudkj

Ø.	/ke	mRRkjnrkvk dh l [;k	lkfr 'kr
1-	fgUn	277	92-3
2-	ck)	19	6-3
3-	efLye	4	1-3
	dy ;kx	300	100

mijkDr rkfydk l Li"V gkrk g fd v/; ;u {k= e fgUn /ke dk ekuu oky mRRkjnrkvk dk 92-3 ifr'kr rFkk ck) /ke dk ekuu oky mRRkjnrkvk dk 6-3 ifr'kr] efLye /ke dk ekuu oky mRRkjnrkvk dk 1-3 ifr'kr ik; k x; kA vr% Li"V g fd v/; ;u {k= e dy mRRkjnrkvk e l fgUn /ke dk ekuu oky efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k mRRkjnrkvk lokf/kd l [;k e ik; x; A

mRRkjnrkvk dh f'k{kk lc/kh tkudkj

efgykvk dh f'k{kk mld fodkl e lcl vf/kd lgk; d gkrh gA 'k{kf.kd Lrj efgyk d vkfFkd fodkl dk xfr inku djrk gA f'k{kr efgyk viuh vFko; oLFkk dk vf'k{kr efgyk dh ryuk e vf/kd etcrh inku dj ldrh gA mRRkjnrkvk dh 'k{kf.kd fLFkr dk rkfydk e Li"V fd; k x; k gA

rkfydk Ø- 4

mRRkjnrkvk dh 'k{kf.kd Lrj lc/kh tkudkj

Ø.	'k{kf.kd Lrj	mRRkjnrkvk dh l [;k	lkfr 'kr
1-	fuj{kj %gLrk{kj½	90	30-0
2-	Lkk{kj ¼ i<uk&fy [kuk½	27	9-0
3-	ikbejh	80	26-7
4-	fefMy	66	22-0
5-	gkb Ldy	20	6-7
6-	gk; j ld.Mjh	14	4-7
7-	Lukrd	03	1-0
	dy ;kx	300	100

48 /uDIy iHkkfor {k=k dh ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e-----

mijkDr rkfydk Øekd 4 d ledk I Li"V gkrk g fd v/;;u {k= e dy mRRjnrkvk e lokf/kd 30-0 ifr'kr fuj{kj} 9-0 ifr'kr lk{kj %i<uk&fy[kuk% ,o 26-7 ifr'kr ikbejh mRRjnrkvk dk jgk] 22-0 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk dk 'k{kf.kd Lrj fefMy rFkk 6-7 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk gkb Ldy] 4-7 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk dk 'k{kf.kd Lrj gk;j l d.Mjh ,o 1-0 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk dk 'k{kf.kd Lrj Lukrd gA bl l Li"V g fd v/;;u {k= e fuj{kj ipk;r efgyk tuifrfuf/k;k dh l[;k lokf/kd g ,o v/;;u d nkju ;g Kkr gvk gA fd mUgu gLrk{kj djuk Hkh ipk;r e ip vFkok l jip cuu d ckn Hkh lh[kk gA rFkk Lukrd f'k{k iklr dju okyh efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k mRRjnrkvk dh l[;k lcl de gA

mRRjnrkvk ifjokjk dh vkfFkd i"BHkfe efgyk mRRjnrkvk d Hk&LokfeRo lc/kh fLFkr d fo'y".k dk rkfydk e Li"V fd;k x;k gA

rkfydk Ø- 5

efgyk mRRjnrkvk d Hk&LokfeRo lc/kh fLFkr

Ø-	Hk&LokfeRo	efgyk mRRjnrkvk dh l[;k	ifr'kr
1-	tehu g	210	70-0
2-	tehu ugh g	90	30-0
	dy ;kx	300	100

mijkDr rkfydk I Li"V gkrk g fd efgyk mRRjnrkvk e 70-0 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk d ik l Lo; dh vFkok ifjokjk dh l ;Dr df"K Hkfe g] rFkk 30-0 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk Hkfeghu gA vr% Li"V g fd v/;;u {k= e dy mRRjnrkvk e l Hk&LokfeRo okyh ipk;r efgyk tuifrfuf/k;k dh l[;k lokf/kd gA

rkfydk Ø- 6

efgyk mRRjnrkvk dh okf"kd ikfjokjd vk; lc/kh tkudkj

Ø-	vk; %okf"kd%	efgyk mRRjnrkvk dh l[;k	ifr'kr
1-	10000 l de	55	18-3
2-	10000&20000	138	46-0
3-	20000&30000	63	21-0
4-	30000&40000	25	8-3
5-	40000 l vf/kd	19	6-3
	dy ;kx	300	100

mijkDr rkfydk Ø- 6 d ledk I Li"V gkrk g fd v/;;u gr p;fur mRRjnrkvk e lokf/kd 46-0 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk d ifjokjk dh okf"kd vk; 10000&20000 ikb x;h g] rFkk 21-0 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk dh okf"kd vk; 20000&30000 ikb x;h] bl h rjg Øe'k% 8-3 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk d ifjokjk dh okf"kd vk; 30000&40000 o 6-3 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk d ifjokjk dh okf"kd vk; 40000 l vf/kd ikb x;h rFkk 18-3 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk d ifjokjk dh okf"kd vk; 10000 l de gA vr% mijkDr rkfydk I Li"V g fd v/;;u {k= e efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k;k u cgl[;d d ifjokjk dh okf"kd vk; 10000&20000 d e/; gA

efgyk mRRjnrkvk d ifjokjk d ikFked 0;oIk; dk rkfydk }kjk Li"V fd;k x;k gA

rkfydk Ø- 7

fgrxkfg;k d ifjokj d ikFkfed 0;oIk; %dk;%

Ø.	0;oIk;	mRRjnrkvk dh I [;k	ifr'kr
1-	Ñf"k	151	50-3
2-	Ñf"k \$ etnjh	70	23-3
3-	Etnjh	58	19-3
4-	0;kikj	12	4-0
5-	vU;	9	3-0
	dy ;kx	300	100

mijkDr rkfydk I Li"V gkrk g fd efgyk mRRjnrkvk e 50-3 ifr'kr mRRjnrkrk ifjokj d I kFk Ñf"k dk; djrh g] rFkk 23-3 ifr'kr mRRjnrkrk df"k d I kFk&I kFk df"\$etnjh djrh gA 19-3 ifr'kr mRRjnrkrk doy etnjh djr gA 4-0 ifr'kr mRRjnrkrk 0;kikj djr g] ,o 3-0 ifr'kr efgykvk d ifjokj d InL; ukdjh djr g ftue I 3 efgyk ipk;r ifrfuf/k flykb&d<kb dk dk; djrh g ,o 6 efgyk mRRjnrkrk thfodkiktu d dkb dk; ugh djrh gA vr% Li"V g fd v/;;u {k= e df"k dk; dju okyh efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k;k dh I [;k lokf/kd gA efgyk mRRjnrkrk dh edku I c/kh tkudkjh%

rkfydk Ø- 8

efgyk mRRjnrkrk dh edku I c/kh tkudkjh

Ø.	edku I c/kh tkudkjh	mRRjnrkvk dh I [;k	lkr'kr
1-	futh	237	79-0
2-	i'ruh	63	21-0
	dy ;kx	300	100

mijkDr rkfydk I Li"V gkrk g fd v/;;u gr p;fur 79-0 ifr'kr efgyk mRRjnrkvk ft I edku e fuokI dj jg g og futh mud vFkok ifr }kjk fufer g rFkk 21-0 ifr'kr mRRjnrkvk dk edku i'ruh g] vFkkr igy I ifjokj }kjk fufer gA vr% Li"V g fd efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k e I uht h edku oky mRRjnrkvk dk ifr'kr lokf/kd gA

fu"d"kr%

1- vk; I lcf/kr rF;k e v/;;u {k= e dy mRRjnrkvk e I 31 I 50 o" rd dh vk; ox dh mRRjnrkvk dk ifr'kr lokf/kd 63-3 ifr'kr ik;k x;k ,o 50 I vf/kd vk;ox dh mRRjnrkvk dk ifr'kr 47 lcl de ik;k x;k vr% v/;;u {k= e ipk;r efgyk tuifrfuf/k;k e 30 o" I 50 o" rd dh efgykvk dh I [;k vf/kd gA

2- tkfr ox I lcf/kr tkudkjh vxr v/;;u e ik;k x;k fd dy mRRjnrkvk e I vu-tutkfr ox dh I [;k dk ifr'kr lokf/kd 51-0 ik;k x;k ,o I keU; ox dk ifr'kr lcl de 1-6 ik;k x;k vr% v/;;u {k= e efgyk ipk;r tu ifrfuf/k;k e I lokf/kd I [;k vu-tutkfr ox dh efgykvk dh gA

3-ke I c/kh tkudkjh e lokf/kd fgUn /ke dh 92-3 ifr'kr mRRjnrkrk ik;h x;h ,o lcl de 1-3 ifr'kr eflye ox dh mRRjnrkrk ik;h x;h fu"d"kr% fgUn /ke dk ikyu dju okyh efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k;k dh I [;k v/;;u {k= e vf/kd gA

4- f'k{kk dh nf"V I v/;;u {k= e fuj{kj mRRjnrkvk dk ifr'kr 30-0 ifr'kr lokf/kd g ,o Lukrd Lrj rd f'kfkkr mRRjnrkvk dk ifr'kr lcl de 1-0 ifr'kr g vr% v/;;u {k= e efgyk ipk;r tu ifrfuf/k;k e lokf/kd I [;k fuj{kj efgykvk dh g] ftUgu do y gLrk{kj djuk Ih[kk g ok Hkh ipk;r e in e vku d cknA

50 /uDIy iHkkfor {k=k dh ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e-----

5- Hk&LokfeRo dh nF"V l mRrjnkrkvk e l lokf/kd 70-0 ifr'kr mRrjnkrkvk d ikl Lo; dh vFkok ifjokj dh l;Dr dF"K Hkfe g rFkk 30 ifr'kr mRrjnkrk Hkfeghu gA fu"d"kr% v/;;u {k= e efgyk ipk;r ifrfuf/k;k e l lokf/kd l [;k e vFkok l;Dr HkLokfeRo okyh ipk;r tuifrfuf/k;k dh gA

6- ikfjokfjd okF"kd vk; d rF;k d lnHk e 10j000 l 20j000 okF"kd vk; okyh mRrjnkrkvk dh l [;k dk ifr'kr lokf/kd 46-0 g ,o 40j000 l vf/kd ikfjokfjd okF"kd vk; okyh mRrjnkrk dk ifr'kr lcl de 6-3 ifr'kr g fu"d"kr% v/;;u {k= enl l chl g tkj ifjokj dh okF"kd vk; okyh efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k;k dh l [;k vf/kd gA

7- ikfjokfjd 0;olk; dh nF"V l dF"K dk; lcf/kr mRrjnkrkvk dk ifr'kr lcl vf/kd 50-3 ifr'kr ,o vU; dk; l lcf/kr mRrjnkrkvk dk ifr'kr lcl de 3-0 ifr'kr g ftue l dN mUkjnrk flykb d<kb dk dk; djr g ,o dN vktHfodk gr dkb dk; ugh djrh gA fu"d"kr% v/;;u {k= e dF"K dk; dju okyh efgyk ipk;r ifrfuf/k;k dh l [;k vf/kd gA

8- edku dh fLFkr l lcf/kr rF;k e futh edku d LokfeRo okyh mRrjnkrkvk dk ifr'kr lcl vf/kd 79-0 g ,o iLruh edku e fuokl dju okyh mRrjnkrk dk ifr'kr 21-0 ifr'kr g] tk fd de gA

l >ko%

1- f'k{k k l 0;fDrRo fu[kjrk g fdUr ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e fuokfpr gkdj vk;h cgl [;d efgyk tuifrfuf/kh fuj{kj g ft ld dkj.k o ;k tukvk dk Bh d idkj l ugh le> ikrh gA mud fy; vfuok; f'k{k k dh 0;oLFkk fd;k tkuk ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk dk vfuok; Hkkx djd ekfuVfjx dh tkuh pkfg;A fd o Bh d l i<uk fy[kuk lh[k jgh g fd

ughA cgl [;d ipk;r efgyk tuifrfuf/kh tk fd fuj{kj g mUgku gLrk{kj djuk Hkh in ij vku d ckn fl [kk g vr% Hkfo"; e bl ifjLFkr dk nj dju d fy, ipk;r d fuokpu e mEehnokjk d fy, U;ure 'k{kf.kd ;kx;rk vko';d fd;k tkuk pkfg; rkfd ;k tukvk ,o uhr&fu;ek dk efgyk tuifrfuf/kh i< ,o le> ld ,o ipk;r d dk;k d fuogu e leL;k u vk;A

2- xkeh.k efgyk tuifrfuf/k;k d le{k e [; leL;k vkfFkd njkoLFkk dh gA v/;;u {k= e cgl [;d lpkyu efgyk tuifrfuf/kh d ifjokj dh okF"kd vk; 20 g tkj l de gA ?kj d dk;k d l kFk&l kFk ipk;r d dk;k dk Hkh djrh g bl l mud vkfFkd mikt u d le; e Hkh fo?kVu mRiUu gkrk g l kFk gh vftfodk d dk;k e 0;Lr gku ij ipk;r d dk;k e le; ugh n ikrh gA bl dk iHkko ipk;r e nkf;Ro fuogu ij iMrk gA bl voLFkk dk nj dju d fy, ljdkj dk l jipk d fy; oru&HkRrk e c<krjh ,o ipk d fy; oru HkRrk dh 0;oLFkk dh tkuh pkfg; rkfd ipk;r d dk;k dk o rUe;rk l dj ldA

3- ipk;r efgyk tuifrfuf/k;k d }kjk [kydj fopkj foe'k e Hkkx ugh fy;k tkrk ft ld ie[k dkj.k tkudkjh dk vHkko gA bl fLFkr dk l {e if'k{k.k }kjk nj fd;k tk l drk g vr% fu;fer :lk l de le; vrjky e 'kk lu dk efgyk ipk;r tuifrfuf/k;k gr if'k{k.k dk;Øe dk vk;k tu l kFk gh ekfuVfjx dh tkuh pkfg, fd o if'k{k.k l fdruk lh[k ikrh g ,o mUg vkj fd l idkj l l {ke cuk;k tk l drk gA

4- efgyk ifrfuf/kh }kjk viu ifjokj d i : "k lnL;k dk lg;kx ipk;r d dk;k dk dju e fy;k tkrk g bl dk ie[k dkj.k xkeh.k efgykvk dk efgyk gku d dkj.k Lo; dh l j{k dh nF"V l rFkk l kekt d ifjo'k d ijEijxR Lo:io'k fd;k tkrk gA le;≤ ij efgykvk d fy; tkx:drk ,o

e-i- d uDly iHkkfor {k=k dh ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e----- / 51

fuHkhdrk d fy, ijke'knkrk ;ktukvk %dkm lfyx½
dh 0;oLFkk dh tkuh pkfg,A ifj.kkeLo:lk ifjokj d
lnL;k dk fojk/k Hkh nj dju e lgk;d gkxkA

5- dk; dju d Lor= voljk d vUrxr efgyk
ipk;r tuifruf/k;k dh jpukRedrk ,o fd;k'khyrk
dk iRl kfgR dj d uohu ifrekuk dk ifrLFkkfir
fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

6- vU; tkfr;k ,o iHkRo lEiUu 0;fDr;k d
ncko i.k jo; l cpko gr efgyk ifrfuf/k;k d
i{k e l kFkd dBkj dkuuk dk ipk;rh jkt
vf/kfu;e e LFkku ndj efgykvk d fy, vkj

vf/kd fuHk;rk iod okrkoy.k dk fuek.k fd;k tk
l drk gA

7- efgyk ipk;r ifrfuf/k;k d 0;fDrRo fodk l
gr i l uKYVh MoyieV dk;dej tkx: drk vfhk;ku
pyk; tku pkfg,A

8- ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk e fu;fer :lk l dk;k
dk l {e l k'k[k.k fn;k tkuk pkfg, fo'k'kdj fuokpu
d iFke o"e efgykvk dk i.k if'kfkr dj fn;
tku pkfg, rkfd o ipk;r d dk;k dk ipk;r d
nkf;Rok dk l Qyrk iod fuogu dj l dA

InHk xFk

1- Mk- ij.k ey] %2009%] ****uohu ipk;rh jkt; ,o efgyk urRo**** ikbUVj ikfCy'k l] t;ij] i-Ø- 19]
ijk 5&6A

2- voLFkh] vkun idk'k %2006%] ****e;/in'k e LFkkh; i'kk/lu**** e-i- fgUrh xFk vdkneh] Hkkiky] i t
uEcj 36&37A

3 f=onh] Mk- jk/k';ke %2012%] ****e-i- ipk;r jkt ,o xke Lojkt vfhue;**** lfo/kk yk gkm l] Hkkiky]
i-Ø-35 ijk 2]3A

4- vkg tk] jke %1994%] ****llefth lEL;k,**** jkor ikfCy'd'ku l] t;ij o ub fnYyh] i- Ø-375A

5. [www.balaghatonline.org./history of naxalisim](http://www.balaghatonline.org./history%20of%20naxalisim)

6- f=onh] Mk-vkj-,u-] 'kDyk] Mk-Mh-i h-%1997%] ****fj l p eFMlykt**** dky t cd fMik] t;ij] i- Ø- 159
ijk 4A

7- f=onh] Mk-vkj-,u-] 'kDyk] Mk-Mh-i h-%2002%] ****fj l p eFMlykt**** dky t cd fMik] t;ij] i-Ø- 161 ijk 4A



Mk- Hkhejko vEcMdj d xkeh.k fodk l gr fopkj

*ykd" k dekj

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Mk- Hkhejko vEcMdj xkeh.k fodk l d i{k/kj Fk o pkgr Fk fd xkeh.k tuk dk lkekftd&vkfFd fodk l gkA mudk , l k ekuuk Fk fd xkeh.k ifjo'k e tkfr iFkj vlekurk vkj vLi';rk t l h lkekftd cjb;k 0;k l r g] blug leklr gkuk pkfg, rFkk l Hkh xkeh.k {k=k e ykxk dk lekurk Lor=rk vkj c/kRo iklr gkuk pkfg, rHkh lkekftd U;k; dh LFkkiuk gk ik;xh ;k iklr gk ldxkA

Mk- vEcMdj dk dguk Fk fd vxj Hkkjr jk"Vh;rk dh Hkkouk ink dju e dke;kc ugh gk ik;k g] vxj Hkkjr jk"Vh; pruk dk fuek.k dju e dke;kc ugh gk ik;k g] rk ej fopkj l bldk e[; dkj.k xke 0;oLFkk dk vlRro e gkuk gA ikphu xke ipk;rk d vrxr] Hkkjr lxfBr ykxk dk n'k cuu dh ctk; xkeh.k lenk; dk ,d te?kV cu x;k gA

mudk dguk g fd nfy r ½vulfpr tkfr] vulfpr tutkfr vkj vU; fiNMk ox½ ox ,d NkVk leg g] tk xko d fdukj clrk gA mUg dHkh&dHkh xko d lekt dk vfuok; vx ugh le>k tkrk gA xko e jgu d cko tn Hkh o ckgjh 0;fDr eku tkr gA ft ldh ixfr dk nlj lenk; b";k dh nf"V l n[kr g vkj nljh ef'dy g fd nfy r ox dh oreku e vkfFd fLFkr vPNh ugh gA ; vkfFd : i l Lor= ugh gA ; ykx [krk e etnjh djd thou fuokg djr gA o pkgr Fk fd xkeh.k Lrj ij xke ipk;r dk fuek.k gku ij nfy r ox dk ,d l nL; mle gkuk pkfg, vkj mUgku tc lfo/kku dk fuek.k fd ;k rk vkj{k.k dh

uhfr nh ft ld dkj.k nfy r ox d ykxk dk Hkh xke ipk;r e vf/kdkj iklr gk vkj o vi u "kk" k.k d fo:) vkokt mBk l dA xke ipk;r }kjk xkeh.k fodk l d fy, ljdkjh ;ktuk, pykb tk;] ljdkj }kjk —f" k d fy, [kkn] cht inku fd; tk, rk mudk ykHk nfy r oxk dk Hkh iklr gk l dA ft l l o vi u lkekftd&vkfFd thou Lrj dk l/kkj l dA Hkkjr dh ixfr e viuk lg;kx n l dA

Mk- vEcMdj pkgr Fk fd xkek e uxjk dh rjg lfo/kk, miyC/k gk] xkek dk Hkh uxjhdj.k gkA bli Li"V g] fd o xkeh.k fodk l d i{k/kj Fk] mudk dguk Fk fd xkok e jgu oky 0;fDr;k dk l Hkh idkj dh lfo/kk, miyC/k gk D;kfd gekj n'k dh vf/kdk" k tul[;k xkok e fuokl djr h gA mudk dguk Fk fd vf/kdrj xkeh.k ykxk dk e[; 0;o l k; —f" k gA Mk- vEcMdj d vulkj xkeh.k {k=k e teinkj vkj vU; vehj ykxk dk vkf/kiR; FkA o ykx ftud ikl —f" k Hkfe ugh g] vFkr tk etnjh djr g] mudk "kk" k.k djr gA Mk- vEcMdj u mudh fLFkr e l/kkj yku d fy, db dne

mBk,A mUgku dgk fd ftu ykxk d ik l Hkfe ugh
g] mUg ljdkj dh ctj Hkfe ij dCtk dj yuk
pkfg,A 0;fDr;k dk ljdkj dk fu;fer :i l
Hkfe dj ;k yxku nuk pkfg,A¹ Hkkjrh; xkek e
lektoknh fopkj d ekx e vud ck/kk, gA ogk
vc Hkh ijkuh fLFkfr;k e jgr g] ljdkj ;krk;kr
rFkk ifjogu dh lfo/kkvk dk xkeh.k {k=k e igpku
e lQy jgh gA ;fn lPph vkj ixfr'khy lektoknh
lekt dh LFkkiuk djuh g] rk xkeh.k {k=k e mfr
f'k{kk rFkk vk/kfud lfo/kk, igpkuh pkfg,A²

vk/kfud e'khuxr lH;rk rFkk [kk tk rFkk fopkj
l Hkkjr d mu vkif{kr xkeh.k ykxk dk ykHk
igpkuk vko';d g] tk lno ifjJe dju d
i'pkr Hkh finM rFkk fu/ku jgr gA lektoknh
lekt dk ;g e[; mnn'; gkuk pkfg,A ; fopkj
Mk- vEcMdj u tudY;k.k d fy, j[kA viu n'k
dh cdj Hkfe dk —f'k ;kx; cukdj vuU mRiknu
djuk iR;d ukxfjd dk vf/kdkj gA mudk viuk
dk; g] bld lFk&lFk ljdkj dk ;g egku
dr0; g] fd iR;d ukxfjd dk f'kf{kr cuk, vkj
xkeh.k {k= e vkfFkd ;ktukvk dk ykHk igpk,A ;
Mk- vEcMdj d lektokn d egroi.k fopkj gA
bldh mi{kk ugh dh tk ldrhA³

Mk- vEcMdj —f'k dk jkT; m|kx dk ntk fn;
tku d i{k e Fk] D;kfd ;g jkT; lektokn d
fofHkUu vk;kek e l ,d gA mudk dguk Fkk fd
leLr Hkfe jkT; d vf/kdkj d vrxr gkuh pkfg,]
;fn futh {k= e fo|eku Hkfe d fy, evkotk
ndj Hkh ;fn —f'k ij jkT; dk vf/kdkj LFkfr
djuk iM rk Hkh ,lk fd;k tkuk pkfg,A Hkfe
ic/k e tehnkj iFkk dk mUeyu vko';d gA
—f'k mRiknu ,o fuo'k dk chek lfo/kk, nh tkuh
pkfg,A —f'k dk jk"Vh; m|kx d :i e ekuk tk;]
D;kfd ;g fodkl dk cgvk;keh L=kr gA ljdkj
bld cgvk;keh fodkl d fy, i;Ru'khy jgA
mudk dguk Fkk fd —f'k leLr e[; o xk.k

m|kxk e cgr gh ikphu rFkk LFkk;h gA⁴
—f'k dk Qke cuk, tk;A vkj jkT; }kjk Qkek ij
[krh d fy, vko';d lfo/kk ikuh] ch t] [kkn
vktkj vkfn miyC/k djku e fd lkuk dh enn dh
tk;A Qkek dh [krh lkefgd rfjd l dh tk;A
ekyxtkj rFkk mRiknu e dh xb enn vkfn dh
okil d ckn —f'k l tk Hkh ykHk gk] mle dke
dju oky dLrdkj d ifjokj e fu;ekul kj
foHkfr dj fn;k tk;A Mk- vEcMdj dk ;g Hkh
dguk Fkk] fd m|kxk] chek] —f'k Hkfe dk futh
0;fDr l pkg o mld Lokeh gk mUg Hkfe d
vf/kdkj d vulkj fu;ei= d :i e {kfrifr dk
Hkxrku dj viu vf/kdkj e y l dA⁵

'kgjk ,o xkok e jgu okyh turk d dY;k.k d
fy, —f'k d vk|kfxdj.k e lkefgdokn vko';d gA
,lk dju l lektoknh lekt dh LFkkiuk gkxhA
mudk dguk Fkk fd lektoknh lekt dh LFkkiuk d
fy, vk|kfxd ixfr i;klr ugh bld lFk jktuhfrd
,o lkeftd n<rk Hkh vko';d gA

lektoknh lekt dh LFkkiuk d fy, lcl
egroi.k 'kr ft l ij Mk- vEcMdj u cy fn;k]
xkeh.k {k= dh lokxh.k ixfr gA xkeh.k {k= dk
'kgj Lrj ij yuk ,o 'kgj rFkk xko dh njh lekr
djuk lektokn dh muUfr e fgrdj gkxhA vr%
mud vkfFkd dk;Øe dk mnn'; xkeh.k ,o
'kgjh fodkl e lryu LFkfr djuk Fkk] ft l dk
turk=d lektokn d fy, vf/kd egro gA o
'kgjk d lFk&lFk xkok dk Hkh fodkl djokuk
pkgr FkA o xkeh.k fodkl d fy, xkok dk 'kgjk
l tkMuk pkgr FkA blfy, u; ipk;rh jkt ykx
gku d ckn dUn ljdkj }kjk [^]Hkkjr fuek.k
dk;Øe %2005%^{**}d vrxr lHkh xkok dk 2009
rd ckjgeklh lMdk l tkM tku dk y{;&j[kk
x;k gA bli io Hkh [^]i/kue=h xke lMd
;ktuk^{**} 'k: dh xb tk fd xkeh.k fodkl e
lgk;d gA bl ;ktuk l xkeh.kk d fy, jktxkj

54 /Mk- Hkhejko vEcMdj d xkeh.k fodkl gr fopkj-----

dh Hkh 0; oLFkk gb rFkk ;g xjhch mUeyu dk ,d vPNk l k/ku FkhA vc bl ;k tuk dk Hkkjr fuek.k e rcnhy dj fn; k x; k gA bl d vrxx xkek dk VfyQku duD'ku l Hkh tkMk tk jgk gA

xkeh.k {k= d fodkl d fy, Mk- vEcMdj u Hkfe l/kkj %NkVh tkrk dh leL;k,] pdcnh] tkrk dk vkdkj cMk djuk½ ij vf/kd cy fn; kA mud vulkj **Hkkjr e NkVh tkrk dh cjkb ekfyd ugh g] vfir lkekftd vFk0; oLFkk dh ey cjkb l vorfjr g**A** Mk- vEcMdj dk dguk Fkk] fd Hkfe d fo[kMu dk jkdu d fy, pdcnh dk rfjdk viuk; k tkuk pkfg,] D; kfd NkVh tkrk e vud leL;k, mRiUu gkrh gA mUgu crk; k fd pdcnh d db rjhd gkr g] mld vrxx tc dkb Hkfe dk ekfyd viuh tehu NkMrk g] ;k viu fgLI dk dj u pdku dh fn'kk e cn[ky dh xb tehu d lo ucjk dh uhykeh dh tkrh g] rk doy mUgh 0; fDr; k dk dCt d vf/kdkjk dh fuykeh e ckyh nu dk vf/kdkj gkuk pkfg,] ftudh tehu mud l kFk yxh gA mUgu VdMk dk ,df=r dju dk ,d rjhd ;g Hkh crk; k fd ;fn dkb 0; fDr viuh tehu cpuk pkgrk g] rk io Ø; dk vf/kdkj mld iMk lh fd lkuk dk fn; k tkuk pkfg, Ā

vEcMdj u xkeh.k fodkl d fy, ;g l>ko fn; k Fkk fd —f" Hkfe dk jk"Vh; dj.k gk vkj lkefgd —f" dh LFkkiuk dh tk; A bl l ;g Li"V gkrk g] fd Hkkjr h; —f" 0; oLFkk dk mUg i; klr Kku FkA mUgu ;g Hkh l>k; k fd tkrk dh pdcnh dh tk; vkj ,d fuf'pr lhek d ckn mifoHkk tu u gku fn; k tk; A o —f" dk fuEu fcUnv d vk/kkj ij **^jkT; m|lx* cuk; tku d i{k e Fk&**

1- jkT; dk pkfg, fd leLr —f" ; kX; Hkfe dk ,d fuf'pr ekin.M d vulkj Qkek e foHkft r dj] mu xkok d fuokl ;k e tk fuEu 'krk ij [krh dj ld&

v- Qke dk ,d lkefgd Qke cuk; k tk; A

c- Qke dk ic/k ljdkj }kjk fu/kkfjr fu;ek ,o fun'kk d vulkj fd; k tk; A

l- lkefgd Qke dk [kp fudkydj tk ykHkk l jg tk; mld fy, lnl; k e lkefgd <x l ckVt tk, A

2- Hkfe Qkek dk forj.k xko d fd lkuk e fd lh HknHkko d fcuk fd; k tk, A forj.k bl idkj gk fd u dkb tehnik jg u dkb ukdj] u dkb fd lkuk vkj u gh dkb Hkfeghu fd lkuk jgA

3- jkT; dk ;g dr0; gkuk pkfg, fd og bu Qkek e lc idkj dh i th yxk, tl vktkj] [kn] cht ,o cy rkfd mRiknu cM vkj fd lkuk dh vkfFkd lEiUurk e of) gkA

4- jkT; dk ;g vf/kdkj gk fd rnul kj dj vkfn yxk, vkj tk 0; fDr Qkek d fu;ek dk mYy?ku dj mUg n.M Hkh nA jkT; mu 0; fDr; k dk n.M n tk mu Qkek d fo:) dke dj vFkok —f" d dk; dk mi{k dh nf"V l n[kA l {ki e —f" dk lokRre mi; kX l Hkh lnl; k }kjk fd; k tkuk pkfg, A⁸

bl idkj xkeh.k fodkl d fy, Mk- vEcMdj pkgr Fk fd —f" dk bru 0; ki d Lrj ij fodf l r fd; k tk; fd og ,d egROI.k m|kx cu l dA mudk i.k fo'okl Fkk fd ^; fn NkVh & NkVh rFkk fc[kjh gb tkr o cjkb; k g] ftul gekjh —f" 0; oLFkk udl ku e g rk mudk ,d ek= lek/kku vk|kfxdj.k gh gA vefjdk t l vU; n'k —f" {k= e /khj & /khj vk|kfxdj.k dh vkj c< jg g] tcf d Hkkjr vk|kfxdj.k dh n[knk; h ifØ; k dh vkj /khj & /khj c< jg g vkj viuh tul ; k dh rknkr dk vko'; drk l ij c< jg gA bl v'kHk cgko dk ge ftruh tYnh jkd mruk gh vPNk gA

bl fopkj dk lR; kfir djr g; u; ipk; rh jkt e xjhck vkj nfyrk %detkj oxk½ dk ipk; rk }kjk Hkfenku d : i e ,d ,dM rd Hkfe forfjr dh xb vkj bl tehu d iVV Hkh fn; x; rkfd

ckn e dkb mPp ox dk /kuh 0; fDr mu l mudh
tehu u Nhu yA bl idkj detkj oxk dh vkfFkd
enn ljdkj }kjk dh xBA Mk- vEcMdj dk ;g Hkh
fopkj Fkk fd detkj oxk dh vkfFkd fLFkr e
l /kkj yku d fy, —f"m Rikndrk c<ku gr [kkn]
cht dk ic/k ipk; r }kjk fd ;k tkuk pkfg, A 73o
lo/kkfud l 'kk/ku vf/fu; e d ckn e ljdkj
;k tukvk d ek/; e l ub jk"Vh; —f"m uhr fd l kuk
dk cdk }kjk _ .k fnyoku d fy, fd l ku ØfMV dKM
;k tuk ykx dh xb ft le ljdkj xjhc fd l kuk dk
[krh d fy,] cht] midj. (mojd] dh Vuk'kd vkfn
oLr, [kjnu d fy, lg; rk djrh gA xkeh.k {k=k e
{k=h; xkeh.k cd LFkfr fd; x; tk detkj oxk dh
vkfFkd enn dju e lg; d gA

Mk- vEcMdj d chek lEcU/kh fopkj Hkh xkeh.k
fodkl e lg; d fl) g; g] mudk dguk Fkk fd]
xkeh.k {k=k e ikdfrd vkink; t l l [kk] ckfj"q]
vdky vkfn l [krh e fd l kuk dk cgr T; knk
ud l ku gkrk g] blfy, jkT; ljdkj d }kjk —f"m
dk m]kx cuk; k tkuk pkfg,] rkfd bu ik—frd

vkinkvk l fuiVu d fy, xjhc fd l ku l {ke gk
ld blh lnhk e ipk; r }kjk ljdkj : i l
"jk"Vh; —f"m chek ;k tuk 1999&2000** dk
ykx dh xBA rFkk dUnh; —f"m e=ky; }kjk ;g
;k tuk ikjEHk dh xBA⁹

fu"d"kr% dg l dr g fd Mk- vEcMdj xkek e
'kgjk dh rjg lfo/kkvk dk fnyku d i{k e FkA
mUgku ft ruk 'kgjh fodkl ij cy fn; k mrug gh
xkeh.k fodkl d i{k e FkA mUgku xkok d Lrj dk
vk/kfud cuk; j [ku d fy, —f"m] Ldyk] dkytk
rFkk Nk=kok l k] vLirkyk] lMdk rFkk ifjogu
d l l/kuk vkfn ij vf/kd cy fn; kA Mk- vEcMdj
d ;g fopkj xkok d fodkl e Kku dk vknku&inku
dju d fy, mi; Dr gkx] ft l l tur= , o
lektokn dk yki ugh gk ik; xkA rFkk xkeh.k
lekt e Mk- vEcMdj dh f=&'kfDr lekurk]
Lor=rk vkj c/krk LFkfr gkxhA bl idkj Mk-
vEcMdj d fopkj ipk; rk d ek/; e l xkeh.k
fodkl rFkk detkj oxk d fodkl e lg; d
fl) g, gA

l UnHk%

- 1- tkVo] Mk- Mh-vkj] 1990] *Mk- vEcMdj dk jktuhfrd n'ku] lerk l fgr; lnu] t; ij]*
i-Ø-&144
- 2- Ckck lkgc Mk- vEcMdj 1994] l i.k okMe;] [kM&3] *vEcMdj ifr"Bku dY; k.k e=ky;]* Hkkjr
ldkj] ub fnYyh] i-Ø-&121
- 3- tkVo] Mk- Mh-vkj-] io m) r] 1990] i-Ø-&143
- 4- Eku] olr] Mk- ch-vkj- *vEcMdj jktbVX l ,.M Lihpl okY; e&1* , td"ku fMikVeUV] xoueUV
vkQ egkj k"V] i-Ø-&455
- 5- Okk?kekj] ed"q] xkeh.k fodkl leh{kk v) okf'kd if=dk] jk"Vh; xkeh.k fodkl l LFkku] gnjkckn]
tuojh&tu 2013] i-Ø-&2
- 6- ckck lkgc Mk- vEcMdj l i.k okMe;] io m) 'r] 1994] i-Ø-&121
- 7- gfjr] vkj-, l-] ckck lkgc Mk- vEcMdj l i.k okMe;] [k.M&2] vEcMdj ifr"Bku dY; k.k e=ky;
Hkkjr ljdkj] ub fnYyh] 1998] i-Ø-&250] 251
- 8- vEcMdj] Mk- ch-vkj-] LVVI ,.M ek; ukjfv t] vkuUn l fgr; lnu] vyhx<] 1989] i- Ø-&21] 22
- 9- ukbd] lh-Mh-] ck) opu rFkk vEcMdj fopkj] dYikt ifcyd'ku] ub fnYyh] 2006] i- Ø-&207] 210



I fPPknkUkUn ghjkuUn ckR l k;u vK; d dk0; e foEc fo/kku ¼foEc;k t uk½

* dYiuk ek;

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vK; rkj llrd d lkro dfo pj k llrkd d l iknd vkj i; kxokn d iord g buUku f}rh; lejkrj fgUnh dfork dk u; h fn'kk vkj fodk l fn; k ga budk 0; fDrRo viU ioorh vkj i jorh dfo; k l fHkUurk j [krk g A Hkxnr 1933 fprk 1941 bY; ye 1946 gjh ij {k. k Hkj 1949 okojk vgjh 1954] bUn/ku" k jkn g; Fk 1957] vjh vk d#. kk iHkke; 1959] vkxu d ikj}kj 1961 ^igy e lUukV k curk g 1964 lugj 'koky 1966 iok 1965] fdruh ukok e fdruh ckj 1967] D; kfd e m l t kurk g 1970] ^ l xjenk 1971 vkj egko {k d uhp 1972 bud Lor= dk0; l dyu Hkh idkf'kr g; gA ^bY; ye** rd dfo ij Nk; kokn dk iHkko yf {kr gkrk g vkj lgh l budh i; kx'khyrk dk Hkh ikjHk gv k gA ^vkxu d ikj}kj** vkj ^fdruh ukok e fdruh ckj** e jgL; kRedrk fo|eku gA budk iR; d l dyu budh thou n fV dk ifjpk; d gA

^viu okDr0; ¼rkj llrd e fn; x; ½ d vul kj ^; dfork dkgh dfo dk ije oDr0; ekur g buUku dfo d dk0; dk m l dh vkRek dk lR; ekuk g A ; LokUr% l [kk; d fl) kUr d vk/kkj ij l kfgR; l tu d dk; dk lgh ugh ekur budh n fV e vk/ kfud ; x dk l k/kkj. k 0; fDr ; ku otukvk dk it gA**2

ik- fur; kukn frokj h d vul kj jfoEc lonuk l tM gkr gA mudh lcl cMh fo'k" krk , fUnrk** gkrh gA ; gh otg gfd lUnjrk l vf/kd l thork fcEc dk i/kku x. k gA

irhd & tc dfork e dkb oLr bl rjg i; kx dh tkrh g og fd l h nljh oLr dh 0; tuk ; k l dr dj rk m l irhd dgr gA

fcEc e lonuk viU r kRdkfyd #i e gkrh g yfdu irhd e lonuk r kRdkfyd #i e yk?k

tkrh g A fcEc ft l oLr] n' ; ; k 0; k i k j dk gkxk og m l h d vkUrfjd ck g; Lo#i d l /ku vkj xfr'khy #i dk mn?kkbVU djxkA yfdu irhd iLRkr l vf/kd vkj fHkUUK fd l h ckr dk l dr djrk gA**3

vK; u n' ; ?kk. k] Li'k Lokn vkfn fcEck dk Hkh i ; kx fd ; k gA ^v l k/ ; oh. kk* e /ofu fcEck dk i'kvk thok dh rjg rjg /ofu d vfrfjDr eg; dk pipki Vidrk] ub o/k dh lgeh l h i k ; y dh /ofu] ofV ; k i j pejk/k dh #/kh pki] gkfFk ; k dk ekuk fp xkM jgk gk ; Fk] iMk dk vjjk dj—] jrhy dxkj dk fxjuk Ni NMki] ikorh xko d mR lo <kyd dh Fk ki] xMfj ; k dh vuekuh ok l jh] dBQkM dk Bd k] d t k dk Ød j] dkn yEch fvfvHk dhA cnyh&dk/k & ifr ; k ij o"kk cnh dh iV iVA lonuk vkj ijEijk d 'kdoyh dh Le'fr e g

*'kk l- ik/; id fgUnh foHkx] vib.-, l-b eU; fo'oto|ky; l jn l j 'lgj] j k tLFkku

vko'; drk g ml idV dju d fy;A
 ogh ij bl dfork e xU/k mUen irx dh
 lkekU; thou d o.ku e xU/k dk i; kx feyrk g
 t l phMouk e xU/k vU/k mUen irx dh t gk rgk
 Vdjkgj mldh xU/k ioy 'khyrk l Qx fVdk uke
 ok lfd lkrk Fkk phM cuk e xU/k vU/k mUen irx
 dh t gk rgk Vdjkgj cVyh e cgr fnuk d ckn
 vUu dh l k/kh [kn cna
 n'; fcEc ukVdh; rk dk okrkoy.k dF; vkj
 fLFkr ,o n'; k d Lrj ij n[ku dk feyrk gA
 ^y/k ldr le> jtk dk
 x.k nkMA yk; v l k/;]
 d'kdEcyh xQk &xg u [kkyk dEcy /kjr h
 ij pipki fcNk; k
 ok.kh ml ij j[k iyd en dj] ik.k [khp]
 l xhr dkj
 oh.kk dk /khj l uhp j[k&d&ekuk
 xknh e l k; f'k'k dk ikyuk Mkydj eX/kkek
 gj tk [k <hB l nyjkrh
 mB [kMk gvka
 fojkV fckEc vK; dh dfork e v l k/; oh.kk
 vkj fdjhVh&re xkjo 'kkyh ijEijk dk 0; Dr
 djr g
 ^mud duk e fge f'k[kj jgL; dgk djr Fk
 viu]
 dU/kk ij ckny lkr Fk
 mldh dfj 'k.Mk l h Mky
 fge o''kk l ij cu ; Fkk dk dj yrh Fkh
 ifj=k.k
 dkVj e Hkky cl r Fk]
 d gfj mld oYdy l d/k [kyuku vkr Fk
 vk lukg tM mldh tk igph Fkh ikrky
 ykd]
 mldh x/k ik.k 'khyrk l Q.k fVdkdj
 ukx ok lfd lkrk Fkk**A
 bl idkj fcEc fo/kku d ek/; e l vK; u;
 Hkko ck/k l fof=r dju e ijh rjg lQy jg gA

vK; u viu dfo 0; fDrRo% vuHkfr lR;] jpuk
 if0;k] viuh vkLFkk d l nHkk e irhdk dk vkj
 dykdj d lR; dk irhdkRed <x l 0; Dr fd;k
 gA d'kdoyh ml dykdj dk irhd g tk dyk
 d rb Lo; dk ml fojkV dk lki nr g Vh-, l
 bfy; V l ij.kk yr g; vK; fgUnh e , l l k/d
 dh LFkkiukk djr gA
 ; |fi buku l [kk; l kfgR; l tu ugh fd;k
 gA fdUr fQj Hkh bud dk0; e ie[; 0; fDrokh
 Loj gh mHkj gA dk0; k cf) rRo dk ik/kku; gA
 budh dfork ij ok/; n vkj tkikuh n'ku d tuokn
 dk iHkko g bld vfrfjDr {k.kokn Hkxokn]
 fu; frokn] HkxX; okn] n[kokn vkfn l Hkh ; dfork;
 iHkfor gA
 oLr vkj f'kYi nkuk gh {k=k e buku uohu
 i; kx fd; g A uohu irhdk vkj fcEck d }kjk
 buku vkt d l f'y"Bk thou dk vfHk0; Dr fd;k
 gA i; kx rk iR; d dky e g; gA fdUr buku
 i; kx'kkyrk dk uohu #i e iLrr fd;k gA vHk l
 {k=k dk vUo" k.k gh budh i; kx'khyrk dk e[;
 mn'; gA
 ukjh vkj i#"k l lEc/kr ie fd buku ; FkkFk
 #i e xg.k fd;k g] mld oklukRed i{k dk Hkh
 fu l dkp] lgt rkiod vfHk0; fDr nh gA dgh&dgh
 ie dk jgL; kRed #i Hkh n fVxkpj gkrk gA ie d
 l ; kx i{k dh vi{k k mld fojg i{k dk vf/kd
 egRo fn; k x; k g id'fr dk Hkh ijEijxr #i e
 u xg.k dj , d uohure l iLrr fd;k g mld
 fofHkUu i{k k dk Lohdfr nu d l kFk&l kFk mld
 ek/; e l viuh oklukRed vkj nk'kfud Hkkoukvk
 d vfrfjDr vk/kfud ; xck/k dk Hkh 0; tuk nh gA
 bld dk0; e l kUn; dk uohu #i n[kk tk ldrk
 gA mif{k r oLrvk d l kUnHk ij budh dk0; k e
 Hkkouk dh vi{k k fpUru dh icyrk gA lgt
 vfHk0; fDr gh bud dk0; dh ie[k fo'k'krk gA
 vud LFkyk ij dk0; Hkk'kk e 0; xkREkdrk] ckf) drk
 dk leko'k gh x; k g Hkk'kk e mn] LkLdr d 'kCnk

58 / l fPPknkUkUn ghjkuUn ckRlk;u vK; d dko;.....

dk Hkh i; kx gvk gA

idfr ijd dforkvk l lcf/kr fcEc

%ifr#i ifrHkfr met%

idfr dk ;g vkyEcuxr #i nf[k; ft le
NkV&NkV fc[kj 'kHk cknyk d chp xfreku pUnek
u dfo dk fcEc i; kx d fy; ifjr fd; k gA og
vopru idfr dk tM #i ugh g oju thr tkxr
&pyr fQjr dkikfyd d #i e fcfEc g

NkV&NkV fc[kj 'kHk cknyk dk ikj djrk

Ekuk dkb ri {kh.k dkikfyd

lk/; lk/ku dh ty c>h]

>jh cph [kph jk[k ij ?khe ij j[krk

uh[k piyrj xfr l

pkn Hkxk tk jgk g nrin A⁴

,fNd lonuk] jpuk ifØ;k] l tu dYiuk vkj
dk; d vk/kkj ij Øe'k; ;g n';]l jy]dfYir
vkj fØ;kRed fcEc dh vfHkO;fDr ekuoh;dj.k
vydkj d ek/;e l gbA fcEc dh ifØ;k d
vk/kkj ij er }kj er dh vfHkO;fDr gb gA

pUnek dk dkikfyd l #ikf;d djuk dfo dh
ekfyd dYiuk gA ekuoh; dj.k vydkj e fcEc
dk LokHkkfodr vkj l kUn; inku fd;k g fcEc d
l kUn; lkj J; pUnek d xR;kRed iLrrhdj.k
dk fn;k tk l drk gA ft lu fcEc dk mRd" inku
fd;k g #i l kE; d vk/kkj ij Hkh fcEc dk lefpr
gA ikr%dkyhu en vkHk;Dr pUn; d fy; ri l
{kh.kdk; dkikfy; vkj NkV&NkV fc[kj g; 'kHk
cknyk d fy; jk[k d mieku mi;Dr cu iM g A

vK; }kj vk/kfud ;x d lk/kkj.k eu"; dk
;ku otukvk dk it eku tku d dkj.k mud
fcEc e Hkh ;gh #i n[kk tk l drk g ;gk ,d , l k
gh idfr fp= iLrr gA ft l d ek/;e l dfo dh
;ku Hkkoukvk u vfHkO;fDr ik;h gA ;g idfr
fcEc ykfdd txr d uk;d vkj ukf;dk d iei.k
0;ogkj vkj [kyukf;dk d b";ki.k 0;ogkj vFkkr
nk fHkUk ekuf l d fLFkr;k dk viu e leV g; gA

[^]lk jgk g >ki vf/k;kyk

unh dh tk/k ij

Mkg l flgVh gb ;g pknuh

pkV ijk l my> dj >kd tkrh gA*

>kd tkrh gA**⁵

l?ku v/kdkj gh uk;d g vkj unh ukf;dk g
ftUg ie eXu voLFk e n[k [kyukf;dk pknuh
b";k l Hkj mBrh gA

,fUn;] lonuk] dk;] l t d dYiuk] fcEc idfr
vkj dko; d vk/kkj ij Øe'k; ;g l f'y,V
]fØ;kRed dfYlk] er vkj LokPNun fcEc gA fcEc
fd vfHkO;fDr ekuoh; dj.k vydkj d ek/;e l
gbA

bl dkj.k ;gk idfr dk eu"; d gko Hkko dk
ydj fcfEc dju e dfo l Qy gvk gA ft le
uk;d ukf;dk vkj b";ky [kyukf;dk l dkj gk
mB gA

bud dko; e /ofu fcEc l lcf/kr i;kxk e
fofo/krk feyrh gA fuEukfdr fcEc nf[k; ft le
o'kky dh vk/kh dk 'kCn fcEc e vko) fd;k x;k
gA

[^]ggj&ggj ?kjjk;k

Dkyk cnny

Ykfd u igy vk;k

>DdM

Tkku dgk&dgk dh /ky dk Loj yk;k l jk l j
ihiy dk

eej dNkj d >kÅ dk

[kM[kM iykl dk] veyrk l dk

vkj >jk j'ke fljh" k d Qy dk **⁶

,fUn; lonuk d vk/kkj ij ;g /;fu %okrkj.k
i/kku% fcEc g ;gk ggj&ggj bDdM l j l j eej
[kM[kM vkj >jk 'kCn e ikdfdr inkFk l mnHkr
'kCn fcEc g fcEc dh vfHkO;fDr vfHk/kk 'kCn 'kfdR
d ek/;e l gbA

Jpuk ifØ;k vkj dk; d vk/kkj ij Øe'k; ;g

ver vkj fØ;kRed fcEc g bl fcEc dh fo'k'krk
;g g fd ble ikdfrd fØ;k 0;kikjk fd vudy
gh /ofu;k dk LFkku fn;k x;k gA o'kk[k dh
vk/kh dk efrd dju d fy; i;Dr /okU;kRed
'kCnk e vnHkr xfr Hkj nh gA ;gk vk/kh dk
okrkoj.k i.k efrd gk mBk gA

^{m>j}

Uknh dy d py

u

>j meMk gvk unh dk ty

T;k dkjiu dh dpy e

;kou dh xfr mnnke icyA** 7

;gk lhek rMdj meMh tyjfk'k dk rho mx
xfr dh dkjiu dh ;gk dpyh e lek; g; ;kou
dh mxrk l ryuk dh x;h gA

,fUn; lEonuk vkj l td dYiuk d vk/kkj
ij Øe'k; ;g lonukRed vkj dfYir fcEc gA
fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr mRi{kk vydkj d ek;/e l
gbA fcEc dh idfr d vk/kkj ij ver)kjk er dh
vfHk0;fDr gb gA

fcEc e ukohU; gA mie; d fy; iLRkr mieku
lephu gA ijEijxrk dfork; tgk ;kou d vko'k
gr meMrh ufn;k dk fcEc iLrr d jrh g ogh mDr
fcEc;ktuk d uohU; vkj of'k"V; dh lk; bu
ifDr;k e vknkfyf l fjr gr ;kou dh mnnke
icy xfr d fcEc dh iLrr gb g

dfo u idfr dk fofHkUu vuBh dYiukvk l
l tk;k g v/kkfyf[kr ifDr;k e /ki bl #i e
of.kr gA

/ki

Ek fd glh d ifrfeEc l h f'k'konu ij gb

Hkkf l r

u, phMk l dVhyh ikj dh fxjh&J[kyk ij*8

,fUn; lonuk jpuk ifØ;k dk; vkj l td
dYiuk d vk/kkj ij Øe'k; ;g n'; l jy
vydkj.kkRed vkj dkFYir fcEc fd vfHk0;fDr
miek vydkj d ek;/e l gb gA fcEc dh idfr

d vk/kkj ij er }kjk er dh vfHk0;fDr gb gA
fcEc ;ktuk vkd"kd cu iMh gA ;gh /ki u
doy ,d ekfyd dYiuk l l tdj vk;h g] oju
fcEc e/kj vkj j l f l Dr Hkh cu x;k gA

nljh vkj dfo u /ki dk fc[kj g; xg d nku
d #i e n[kk g tk lu vkdk'k e li Hkj Hkj dj
fo[kj fn; x; gA

^li li Hkj

/ki &dud

;g lu uHk e x;h fo[kjA*9

,fUn; lonuk jpuk ifØ;k dk; vkj l tu
dYiuk d vk/kkj ij Øe'k; ;g n'; l jy fØ;kRed
vkj dfYir fcEc gA ;gk /ki d fy; nfud thou
l xfr l i l fc[kj g; dud dk oLr ijd
fcEc iLrr gA fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr dk vk/kkj #id
vydkj gA fcEc fd idfr d vk/kkj ij er }kjk
er dh vfHk0;fDr gb gA

;gk /ki d fy; dud dh dYiuk e uohurk rk
g gh l kFk gh bl fcEc fd vf) rh; rk dk dkj.k
fcEc i.kr% Li"V gk l dk g] ogk li dk fcEc
vLi"V jg x;k g vr% ;g ,d vi.k vkj [kf.Mr
fcEc gA

Lkk> dk ;g fcEc Hkh mYYk[kuh; g ft le cM
gh ukVdh; <x l l k> u ,d ifrork L=h fd vkj
pkn u ij i#"k dh Hkfedk fuHkk;h g

ifr lokj l k>

y tkdj vkV gk xb**10

;gk l /;k d volku vkj jkf= fd vkxeu fd
vkj l dr g ,fUn; lonuk] oLRkijdrk] jpuk
ifØ;k] dk; vkj l td dYiuk d vk/kkj ij
Øe'k; ;g n';] l l dfrd l jy fØ;kRed vkj
dfYir fcEc gA

fiNy fcEc fd Hkkf r ;g fcEc Hkh fdfpr nk"ki.k
g tgk l k> vkj pUnek d fy; iLrr fcEc vkd"kd
gku d l kFk er vkj Li"V gk x; g] fdUr ifr dk
fcEc Li"V ugh gk l dk gA

idfr ij vkjkfir xk;u vkj uR;dyk l

60 / l fPPknkUUn ghjkuUn ckr l k; u vK; d dk0;-----

lofu/kr ;g vnHkr dYiuk Hkh /;kukd"kd dh
{kerk l ckf>y g]

ftle iru l xj d ygj dh i[k ;Dr oh.kk
ij mYykl iod xku oky xk;d dk #i ydj
mifLFkr gv kGA mld xk;u ij fdj.k #ih vl jkvk
u len dh Qu #ih >kyjnkj e[keyh pknj ij
viuk uR; fd;k g vkj ml ij viu ijk d egkoj
dk jx NkM fn;k g]

[^]efr;kyk

Lkxj&ygj;k

Rkxj dh i[k;Dr oh.kk ij

iou u Hkj mex l x;k

Qu >kyjnkj e[keyh pknj ij epyrh

fdj.k vl jk; Hkkjghu ijk l fFkdjdh

ty ij vkyr dh Nki NkM iy iy

cnyrhA**11

vFkr l xj d ty ij ikr% dkyhu l ;&fdj.kk
d fc[kj tku l og jfDre gk mBk gA

,fun; lonuk dk; l td dYiuk vkj fcEc
idfr d vk/kkj ij Øe'k% ;g lf'y"V fØ;kRed]
dfYir vkj er fcEc fd vfHkO;fDr ekuohdj.k
vydkj d ek;/e l gb gA

fcEc dh lQyrk lng l ij gftle xk;u
vkn uR; dk ek/k; i.k ijk 0;kikj u=kfhke[k lkdj
gk mBk gA ble u do y xk;u vkj urdh dh
fofo/k Hkko Hkfxek vfdr g oju xk;u vkj uR; d
fy; vko';d midj.kk dk Hkh l tk;k x;k gA

vud LFkyk ij dfo u idfr&fp=.k dk dN
fof'k"V Hkkoukvk] fopkj dh vfHkO;fDr dk l k/ku
crk;k mnkgj.kkFk mUg gb ?kk l vk/kfud ekuoeu
dh Hkkoukvk l h irhr gk jgh g] ;g ?kk l tk l nk
fcNh jgh g vkj ft l fd l h d }kjk jknh tkrh g]
vkj ?kk l rk

v/kukru] ekuo eu dh Hkkouk dh rjg

lnk fcNh g gjh U;kr rh

dkb vdkj jkn A**12

rRi; ;g g fd vkt vk/kfud ;x d ekuoeu
dh Hkkoukvk dk dkb eY; ugh jgk x;k ftudk
fd l h d }kjk Hkh vieku dj fn;k g frjLdr gkdj
Hkh ;g vk/kfud eu T;k dk R;k cuk jgrk g ;g
eu ml h idkj gj fd l h d }kjk dpyk tkrk g
ft l idkj gjh ?kk l A

,fun; lonuk d vk/kkj ij ;g lonukRed
fcEc g fcEc dh vfHkO;fDr miek vydkj d
ek;/e l gb g fcEc dh idfr d vk/kkj ij ver
}kjk er #i dh vfHkO;fDr gb gA

vk/kfud ekuo dh Hkkoukvk dh eY;ghurk dh
0;tuk d fy; fcfN gb] jknh tkrh gb ?kk l dk
fcEc lVhd gA budh vud idfr ijd dforkvk
e nk'kfudrk dk iV feyrk g

[^];g ljr dk tik Qy

uo| p<pyk

l xj&gkFkk

vEckfrfeje;h dkA**13

,fun; lonuk] jpuk ifØ;k] dk; vkj l td
dYiuk d vk/kkj ij Øe'k% ;g n'; l jy fØ;kRed
vkj dfYlkr fcEc gA fcEc fd vfHkO;fDr #id
vydkj d ek;/e l gb gA fcEc dh idfr d
vk/kkj ij er }kjk er dh vfHkO;fDr gb gA ;gk
<yr g; ljt dk ijEijk l gVdj ,d fhkUuk gh
#i l kik x;k gA

ie ijd dforkvk l lEcfu/kr fcEc&ukjh l kUn;
dh 0;tuk d fy; dfo u do y pEik dh dfy dk
fp= [khp k g cfYd m le e/kj eknd x/k Hkh Hkj nh
g A

[^]rEgkj h ng

e>dk dud pEi dh dyh g

nj gh l

Lej.k e Hkh x?k nrh g** 14

,fun; lEonuk] dk; vkj l td dYiuk d
vk/kkj ij Øe'k% ;g lf'y"V %n";x/k%
vydkj.kkRed vkj dfYlkr fcEc gA fcEc fd

vfHk0;fDr #id vydkj d ek;/e l gb gA dYiuk
dfo dh ekfyd l > g dfo u fcEc dk u doy
p{k"krk inku fd g oju m l x/k dh i [kjr d x.k
l Hkh efMr fd;k g nkuk d leor iHkko d fcEc
iHkko"kkyh cu x;k g A fi;k d fy; dud pEi
dh dyh dh dYiuk d l kFk m l d x/ke; #i dh
dYiuk u fcEc dh dyh d l kUn; dk vkj Hkh
fu[kkj fn;k gA bl idkj l kUn; l cfU/kr ;g fcEc
ijEijk l dN of"kv j[krk gA

vK; t h u i.k; e fojg d iyk dk cgr egRo
fn;k gA mud vulkj fojg dh ihMk d fcuk ie
e thou ugh vk l drhA fpjfeyu fd vk'kk dju
okyk dk o vKkfu ekur g] D;kfd ;gh l ;kx fd
vi{kk fojg d {k.k gh vf/kd Hkxux iMr gA

fojg tfur ihMk dk 0;fDr djrh gb ; i fDr;k
mn?kr g ft le jkf= dk eke dh Hkkr foo'k gkdj
<yu g; #i e n[kdj tk jgk gA bl <yrrh gb
jkf= d l kFk ieh dh vk'kko fr dk l h ty jgh gA
^jkr eke l h ccl <yrrh jgh

vk l ckrh l h tyrh jgh** 15

,fUn; lEonuk] ipuk ifØ;k] dk; vkj l t d
dYiuk d vk/kkj ij Øe'k; ;g n'; l jy] fØ;kRed
vkj dfYir fcEc g ;gk j tuh vkj ckrh d fy;
0;kogkfjd thou l xghr eke vkj ckrh dk oLr
ijd fcEc iLRkr gA fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr miek
vydkj d ek;/e l gvk gA ; l fi fcEc e uohurk
ugh g fdUr fcEc e rhork g ft l d ek;/e l dfo
d vUr% dj.k dh fujk'kk] ihMk ckj Nyd iMh gA
vFkr dfo viu mn'; e l Qy gvk gA bl l l k
e l;kj iy mrug gh {kf.kd g] ft ruk nk l k l k d
feyu dk iy%

^^ok l dh m l l f/k l k g bl t x r e l;kj
dk iy #d l dxk dku dc rd chp iFk e

Mky rjk iN y e uke rjk**A¹⁶

,fUn; lOnuk] jpuk ifØ;k d vk/kkj ij Øe'k;
;g lOnukRed vkj ver dh vfHk0;fDr gb gA

fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr miek vydkj d ek;/e l gb
gA bl l 'kDr fcEc }kjk dfo u l ;kx {k.kk dh
vYirk d 'kCnk fn; g fcEc e dfo d uifr d ifr
lei.k Hkko vkj mudh nk'kfudrk dk Hkh ekfed
0; tuk fey xb gA

vk/kfud ;x ck/k dh dforkvk e fcEc&

vK; e ;x ck/k rho #i e fo l keku gA
fuEukfdr m) j.k e xkeh.k lE;rk dk x.kxku
djr g; vkt dh 'kgjh lE;rk ij rh[k 0;X;
fd;k g] ft l d dkj.k gekjh ikphu Hkkrh; l Ldfr
u"V gkrh tk jgh gA

^bUgh d ee dk vutku

'kgjk dh <dh yk ykyi

fo"kyh okluk dk l ki

M l rk g**A¹⁷

mDr ifDr;k d ek;/e l dfo dk 'kgjh l H;rk
d ifr for".kk vkj ?k.kk dk lgt gh vnkt yxk;k
tk l drk gA

,fUn; lOnuk] jpuk ifØ;k vkj l t d dYiuk
d vk/kkj ij Øe'k; ;g n'; l jy vkj yf{kr fcEc
gA ;gk idfr l xghr tho tUr l lEcfU/kr l i
dk oLRkijd fcEc iLrr g A fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr
#id vydkj d ek;/e l gb gA fcEc d vk/kkj
ij ver d fy; er fcEc iLrr gA

;gk mie; d fy; iLRkr l i dk mieku vR;Ur
l kFkd gA fcEc uxjk e gk jg l kLdfrd fo?kVu
dk 0;ftr dju e Hkh l Qy gvk g fdUr fcEc e
l gkuHkfr dh l Ppkb u gku l og detkj iM x;k
gA

'kgjh l H;rk d ifr dfo gn; e bruh vf/kd
?k.kk g fd og 'kgj d 0;Dr ?kVu]vdykgV] Hkj
thou dk {k.k Hkj fy; Hkyk nuk pkgrk gA ;gk rd
fd og viu ie l c/k d fo"k; e uxj okf l ;k l
ugh luuk pkgrk ftudh Hk"kk e l kcu l h vfr
fpdukGV rk g] i jUr m l e d#.kk ugh gA

^ ugh lu ge uxjh d ukxfjdk l

62 / IfppknkukUn ghjkuUn ckRlk;u vK; d dk0;-----

ftudh Hkk"kk e
vfr'k; fpdukb g lkcuh dh
fdUr ugh g
d#.k**A¹⁸
,fUn; lonuk jpuk ifØ;k d vk/kkj ij Øe'k
;g Li'k vkj fcEc gA fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr y{k.k
'kCn 'kfDr d ek;/e l gb gA
bl rh{k.k 0;X;kRed fcEc dk uxj okl;k dh
ie d#.kk vkfn Hkkoukvk l jfgr vkMEcj i.k]
LokFk i.k idfr dh irhfr d fufer lQy i;kx
gvk gA
vk/kfud eu"; d thou dh okLrfodrk ij
idk'k Mkyrk gvk ;g 0;X; fcEc Hkh fo'y"K.k
;kX; gA
^pkod [kk;
Hkkxk tkrA
lxj&rhj
egyVdk;
ekuk ?kj ydhj
te jckj >kxk dh
fjj;rk dRRkk ;g**
iN yM[kMkrh Vkkx d chp nck;**A¹⁹
vk/kfud eu"; d vfrnhurk i.k thou dh
ryuk dfo l dh g tk pkcd [kkdj eg yVdk;
g;] eg e >kx Hkj dj yM[kMkrh gb Vkkx d
e/; iN nck; g; Hkkxk tk jgk gA
,fUn; lonuk jpuk ifØ;k dk; vkj l td
dYiuk d vk/kkj ij Øe'k ;g n';] l jy]
fØ;kRed vkj dfYir fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr irhd
dek?;e l gb gA ;gk dRRkk thou dk irhd gA
;g ,d l'kDr fcEc g] tk thou dh lgh
0;k[;k iLrr dju e leFk gvk gA
^vK; d dk0; e vk/kfud ;x vkj thou
i.kr% fcEcr gk l dk gA thou dh lkekU;re vkj
NkVh&NkVh ?kVukvk e bugku v l k/kkj.k l kUn; d
n'ku fd; gA

fdlh rjg jkr dVh
ik QVh**
Qd g; v[kckj dh l j l jkgV
iMkl d pYgk d u; /kvk dh fpfupkgV
Xoky d de.My dh [kMdu]
dyk l cpu u; ikuh dk Viduk]
cPpk d ijk dh Mxex vkgV*A²⁰
fdlh rjg jkf= d 0;rh rgr u gr l ;kn; d
l kFk fuR; ifrfnu dh fØ;k; ikjEHk gk tkrh gA
,fUn; lonuk d vk/kkj ij ;g /ofu fcEc g
l j l jkgV] fpfupkgV] [kMdu] Viduk vkgV vkfn
/oukRed 'kCnk e ekuodr oLRkvk l mnHkr 'kCn
fcEc gA fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr vfHk/kk 'kCn 'kfDr d
ek;/e l gb gA fcEc idfr vkj dk; d vk/kkj
ij Øe'k ;g ver vkj fØ;kRed fcEc gA
,d vun[k fo"K; dh vkj xeu dj dfo u ml
cmh lQyrkiod fcEc e mrkj g ft le fuR;
ifrfnu d fØ;k dyki thou er gk mB gA
nk'kfud dforkvk l l Rcfu/kr fcEc&
le; tk chr x;k g og iu% ykV dj ugh
vkrkA NkV l iy dk Hkh eu"; ck/k dj ugh j[k
l drk] ml dh xfr ugh jkd ikrkA ml dh xfr e
0;o/kku Mky l drk] eu"; d fy; v l Hko g] ;g
xtjrk gvk vFkk vkx c<rk gvk dky dfo dh
Mky ij tk jgh nYgu l k irh gk jgk gA Mkyk
tk vkx c<uk tkurk g] ihN eMdj n[kuk ugh&
^uk Ukk
Qj ugh vkrh ; lUnj jkr
Uk ; lUnj fnuA
ugh ck/k dj j[kk tkrk
NkV l k iy fNu
p< Mky ij pyh tk jgh
dky dh nfYguA**²¹
,fUn; lonuk jpuk ifØ;k dk; vkj l td
dYiuk d vk/kkj ij Øe'k ;g n'; l jy] fØ;kRed
vkj dfYir fcEc iLrr g fcEc dh vfHk0;fDr

#id vyd kj d }kj ver dh vfHk0; fDr #id d
vk/kkj ij er }kj ver dh vfHk0; fDr gb gA
;gk u #du cky dky dh rhore xfr dk
fcfEcr dju d fy; iLrr Mky ij p<dj tk jgh
nYgu dk fcEc vR;Ur lVhd g fcEc bl nf"V l
detkj iM tkrk g fd Mky dk mieku fd; xghr
g A ;g dfo nk'kfud Hkkok d lEi"K.k e i.k
lg;kx fn;k gA

jgL;oknh dforkvk l lcfU?kr fcEc&
idfr e dfo dk ml ije lRrk dk vkHk l
fey tkrk gA

ftu >hyk dh

ftu ikjn'kh ygjk u

uhp fNi 'koky dk luyk pedk;k g

fu'py fuLry xgjkb;k e

tk fu'Ny mYYkk l >ydk;k g]

mle fuokd eu rEg ik;k g**22

,fUn; lonuk fcEc idfr vkj l tu dYiuk d
vk/kkj ij Øe'kh ;g n'; er vkj yf{kr fcEc dh
vfHk0; fDr vfHk/kk 'kCn'kfDr d ek?;e l gb gA
;gk cM gh l jy 'kCnk e dfo u viuh vuHkfr
dk vfHk0; fDr n nh gA

ikdfr d d.k&d.k e dfo b'oj dh 0;k[;k
vuHko dj jgk gA mUgku l lkj d tM vkj pru
dh iR;d fØ;kvk d ey e b'oj dh ij.kk dk
fØ;k'khy ik;k gA dfo d vx dk iR;d bfun;
dk ije l rk dh vuHkfr fØ;k'khy ik;k g dfo d
vx vx dk iR;d bfun; dk ije lRk dh vuHkfr
gk jgh gA

brj dforkvk l lcfU/kr fcEc fo/kku&

fuEukfdr ifDr;k /;ku g ft le gn; dh
/kMdu vkj vk[kk dh QMdu dk vFkk vNr
fo"K; dk dk0; d fy; puk x;k gA

^?kMdu /kMdu /kMdu

nk;h ck;h]dku vk[k dh QMdj

ehBh dMoh rh[kh l hVh

d l d fQjfdjh fdu ;knk dh jMdu

Åg A dN ugh] u'k d >kd & l e

Lefr d 'kh'k dh rMduA**23

, l k ipfyr g fd vk[kk fd QMdu fd l h fi;
tu d vkxeu dh lpd gkrh gA bl h l lcfU/kr
vuHkfr dk ;gk 'kfcnd #i fn;k x;k gA

,fUn; lonuk] dk; vkj l td dYiuk d
vk/kkj ij Øe'kh ;g lf'y"V n';] /ofu]Lokn
fØ;kRed vkj dfYir fcEc gA fcEc fd vfHk0; fDr
y{k.k 'kCn 'kfDr d ek?;e l gb gA

fo"K; ekfyd gh ugh g oju m l l lcfU/kr
vuHkfr dk ft l lnj vkj foy{k.k <x l fcEco)
fd;k x;k gA og l lguh; gA

fu"d"K & bud dk0; i;klr fcEck dk i;kx
gvk g ft le fo"K; ofo/; Hkh g buGku vud
vfHkuo i;kx fd; g tk lQy Hkh g /ofu lo/kh
uru i;kx fo"K" 'yk/; cu iM gA fo"K; dh nf"V
l bud dk0; e ie vkj idfr ijd fcEck l
iHkfor g fdUr ijorh jpukvk e jVd vkj ekfed
fcEc feyr g ft le l db ;x vk/kfud lH;rk
vkj vk/kfud eku l dk Hkh mn/kkfjr dju gA tGk
bud idfr fcEck e vuHkfe dh lPpb g ogk o
mRd"V cu x; gA

vk/kfud ;xck/k l lcf/kr fcEck e vk/kfud
;x vkj thou i.kr% fcfEcr gk x; gA cgr l
v/kj fo"K; k u Hkh buG fcEc i;kx d fy; ifjr
fd;k gA dk0; fodkl d lkFk & lkFk fcEck d
Lo#i e Hkh ifjoru vkrk x;k gA ijorh vf/kdk"K
dforkvk e jgL;kRedrk vkj ckf) drk dk leko"K
gk x;k g] lkFk gh ; oØ rY; i/kku gk xb bue
dfo u vuHkfr;k dh vfHk0; fDr d fy; i rhdk dk
lgjk fy;k g ft le bue fcEc i;kx e fojyrk
vkxb] fdUr mle Hkh lHkh i;kx e rohrk ugh vk
ldh gA vi.k [kf.Mr fcEck l Hkh budk dk0;
'kU; ugh gA fQj Hkh fcEck dh nf"V l budh
miyfc/k egRoi.k dgh tk l drh g

64 /l fPPknkUkUn ghjkuUn ckr l k;u vK; d dk0;-----

l nHk%

- 1- rkj llrd% lEoknd vK;% oDr0; vK; i-l- &151
- 2- lkfgR; dk Lo#i% ,u-lh-b-vkj-Vh i-l-&70
- 3 rkj llrd% lEoknd vK;% oDr0; vK; i-l-&151
- 4 iok% vK;% opuk d nx% pkj dk xtj i-l-&151
- 5 ogh% gjh ?kk l d iy {k.k Hkj% l k jgk g &34
- 6 bUn /ku" k jkn g; Fk% vK;% o'kk[k dh vk/kh i-l-&26
- 7 okojk vgjh% vK; okojk vgjh i-l&22
- 8 bUn /ku" k jkn g; Fk% l ;kjr i-l &83
- 9 vjh vkj d#.kk ieke;% vK;% iuk dh lk> i-l- &62
- 10 vjh vkj d#.kk ieke;% vK;% iuk dh lk> i-l &67
- 11 vxu d ikj }kjk vK; Hkhrj tkxk nkrk i-l &11
- 12 iok% vK;% gjh ?kk l ij {k.k Hkj i-l&246
- 13 fdruh ukok e fdruh okj% vK;% l/;k ldYi i- l & 16
- 14 okoj vgjh% vK;% u[kf'k[k i-l&27
- 15 vjh vkdj.kk ieke;% vK;% l;kj 0;Dr i-l &24
- 16 iok%vK;%fg; &gkfjy% uke rjk i-l-&101
- 17 ogh%ogh ?kk l ij {k.k Hkj% i-l&227
- 18 ogh% gjh ?kk l d iy {k.k Hkj i-l&250
- 19 fdruh ukok e fdruh okj%vK;% thou i-l&26
- 20 vjh vk d#.kk ieke;% vK;%jkr dVh i-l&156
- 21 bUn /ku" k jkn g; Fk%vK;% ;gh ,d vejRo g i-l&48
- 22 fdruh ukok e fdruh ckj% vK;% vk fu% lx xerj i-l&33
- 23 fdruh ukok e fdruh okj% vK;% /kMdu /kMdu i-l&96



vkpfyd miU;k lk e vkfnoklh thou dk lklldfrd i{k

*uru flg

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12.12.2017

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17.12.2017

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20.12.2017

Hkkjr n'k , lk n'k g tk fo'o e lHkh n'kk l fHkUu gA ;g R;kgjkj iokj mRlok dk n'k g vkj bldh lcl cMh fo'k'krk g **fofo/krk e , drk((A vk'k; g fd ;gh , d , lk fo'kky n'k g ft ldk u doy vdkj cfYd fny Hkh dkQh c<k g] ;gh , d , lk n'k g ft lu gj / ke] lldfr dk vkRelkr fd;k g vkj tk dkb Hkh ;gk vdkj clkj mldh ogn fny l Lohdfr Hkh feyhA bl n'k e fgUn] efLye] fID[k] blkb lHkh /kek d ykx fuokl djr g] ijuR ;gk d ey fuokfl ;k u viuh lH;rk] viu jhfr fjok tk] R;kgjk rFkk lklldfrd /kjgj dk cpk dj j[kk g vkj gj /ke] tkfr ox d ykx viu&viu /kkfed o lklldfrd fu;ek dk ikyu cMh fu"Bk l djr g vkj , d nlj d R;kgjk dk fgllk Hkh cur gA

Hkkjr n'k jke] jghe] d".k vkj xk/kh dk n'k gA ;gk ij ykx 'kkfr l jgr gA vehj&xjhc] nfyr] vkfnoklh] fd lku] etnj gj rcd d ykx ;gk fuokl djr gA fd lHkh n'k d fodkl dk vdu mldh /kkfed o lklldfrd o; oLFkk }kjk fd;k tk ldrk gA Hkkjr n'k dh lcl cMh /kjgj g mldh /kkfed lklldfrd iJEijka

bl l lQ irk pyrk g fd ;fn ge lkekU; ykxk dh lldfr dk irk yxkuk pkgr g rk mldh lkekftd] lklldfrd /kjgj dk VVky D;kfd pkg og vke lekt gk ;k vkfnoklh lekt] mldh lldfr dk n[kdj gh ge mldh ixk<rk o mnkRrrk dk irk yxk ldr gA

bl idkj ge ;g ikr g fd vkfnoklh lH;rk viuh fopkj/kkjvk e Hky gh leLr l lkj l ihN g] ijuR viuh J)k] eku;krkvkj]hfr fjok tke ogh vkx gA ;g 'kkf'kr] vui<] l rk;k gvk rk t : j g]

ijuR viuh /kkfed&lklldfrd /kjgj dk cpk ;g , gA ijh nfu;k e ; vkfnoklh viuh igpku cuk , g , g vkj gj gky e ; ykx viuh ijijvk dk ikyu djr g vkj ;g lgh ek;u e Hkkjr ekrk dh /kjr d lir gA

vkpfyd miU;k lk e fpr vkfnoklh ykd lxhr o uR; ykd lxhr , d mYyf[kr o ekf[kd fo/kk gA bl dgh lkfgR; e ik;k ugh tkrk g] cfYd vkfnoklh lenk; d ykx viu fookg] [krk dh dVkb bR;kfn ekdk ij bu Lofufer xhrk dk xkr g vkj , d&,d fof/k o;ogkj e uR; djr g vkj fofo/k idkj d xhr xkr gA fyf[kr : i e ;g lkfgR; e miyC/k Hkh ugh g] ijuR ih<h nj ih<h bugh xhrk o uR; fo/kk dk cMh J)k o lEeku iod u flQ lh[kr g] cfYd mfpr voljk ij cM vknj d lFk bug xkr Hkh gA fofHkUu voljk ij fofHkUu xhr ; ykx cM gh pko] yxu] g"q] mRlkg o xo l xkr gA **lklldfrd vkn'kk dk eY; o; fDr

*v;/kfidi fgUnh fohkx] fo'ki dlvu fof'p;u ceU l dlyt] fe'lu jkM] cxyj dukVd

66 /vɤpɤyd miU;kIk e vɤfnoklh thou dk IkLdfrd i{k-----

d fy, rc rd lHko g tc mUg lkelftd thou
e 0;ogr dj ld**A¹ ekuoh; thou dh li.k
xfrfof/k;k dk lɤkyu dj lPp vFkk e eu"; cuu
dh fn'kk e vxlj dju okyh 0;oLFkk lLdfr gA²

1- Mkedp xlr% ;g vf/kdrj fookg d volj
ij efgykvk }kjk xk;k tkrk gA ioh {k=k e bldk
vf/kd ipyu gA tc lHkh i : "k lnl; 'kknh&fookg
d volj ij ckgj x; gkr g] rHkh ?kj ij iLrr
fl=;k tk ckjkr d lkFk ugh xb gkrh g lkjh jkr
dkVu d fy, ,d lkFk ,df=r gkdj xhr xkrh g
vkj vkjr i : "k dk fdjnkj fuHkkrr g, eukjd xhr
xkrh gA vxyh lcg mUg ub nYgu dk Lokxr
djuk gkrk gA vɤfnokfl;k e Mkedp xhr iFkk
cgr ikphu g vkj ih<h nj ih<h vkx c<rh tk jgh
gA ;g bud eukjtu dk lk/ku Hkh gA vɤpɤyd
miU;kIk e miU;kIdkj ik;% , l xhrk dk mYy[k
djr gA

2- >ej xlr% ;g Hkh 'kknh fookg o R;kgjk ij
xk;k tkrk g **>ej** 'kCn l gh ;g Kkr gkrk g fd
bl **leg** cukdj >e&>e d fl=;k xkrh g vkj
fo'k"rk ij nk leg cuk fn; tkr g] tk ,d
nlj l loky tokc d : i e xhr xkr g vkj g"K]
mYykl l bldk fgllk cur gA

bl d vfrjDr mbM?kj >>kgu xhr Hkh nork&
itu d le; o l rku d tUe d volj ij xk;
tkr gA

**vɤfnokfl;k dh fofo/k uR; i.kkfy;k&
IkLdfrd /kjkj dh igpku**

vɤfnoklh ykx fofHkUu voljk t l fookg] nkg&
lLdkj o cPpk d tUe d volj ij db idkj d
uR; djr g vkj viuh [k"kh dk n'kku d fy, ;
ykx fHkUu&fHkUu uR; djr gA ; lc lkelftd
uR; i.kkfy;k g] tk **leg** o **,dy** nkuk : ik
e dh tkrh gA bl d fofHkUu idkj g

1- uVvk uR;

2- exkg uR;

3- ikbdk uR;

4- vfxu uR;

5- Nvk uR;

bl idkj ge ;g n[kr g fd vɤpɤyd miU;kIk
e fofHkUu voljk ij bl idkj d uR;k dk 0;k[;ku
g vkj ;g n'kkrk g fd viuk eukjtu Hkh ; ykx
djr g] lkFk gh lkFk dk; Hkh liUu gk tkrk gA
dN fo'k"rk uR; i.kkfy;k

1- ?kfl;k uR;

2- xMh uR;

3- v[kkMk

4- xjck o djlk uR;

5- FkkiVh o QQkfj;k uR;

6- nknj rFkk djek uR;

7- vkmk&[kmk uR; f<ejckb uR;

8- Hkxkfj;k o M.Mk uR;

9- xkj o cjni uR;

10- ygxh o dkuMk uR;

11- dgjk o iUFkh uR;

12- ek.MY;k] lyk] eknjh o dky <gdk uR;

**vɤpɤyd miU;kIk e vɤfnoklh thou dk
IkLdfrd i{k**

,lk ekuo lenk; tk idfr dh xkn e jgrk g]
iyrk g] o iork] txyk d chip viuh ijijkvk]
eku;krkvk] jhfr fjoktk dk fuokg djrk g vkj
e[;r] LoPNUn okrkj.k e jgrk g] ml gh vɤfnoklh
dgr gA vɤfnoklh lekt dh ckr dj] rk ;g Kkr
gkxk fd gj ,d lekt dh viuh&viuh lLdfr
vkj IkLdfrd fo'k"krk, gkrh gA lekt dk lgh
<x l pyku d fy, vkj ml dh lH;rk jhfr;k dh
j{k}k dju d fy, lLdfr dh furkr vko';drk
gkrh gA **vɤpɤydrk e vpy fo'k"rk dh lLdfr dh
vfHkO;fDrh gkrh g**A³ **Hkkjrh; lLdfr dk lPpk
rFkk LoHkkfod fp= ykd lfgR; e miyC/k gA⁴

eu"; dh j{k}k o lj{k}k ml d lekt e gkrh g
vkj ft l lekt e IkLdfrd eY;k dk fuokg gkrk

g] /kkfed de&dkM] rht R;kgkj] ijijvk dk
 ikyu gkrk g] og lekt lLdfrd rkj ij cMk
 /kuh gkrk gA vkj mld ykx bl /kuh o liUu
 cukr gA Hky gh /ku lifrr dh fdYyr l ; ykx
 t> jg g] ijUr lLdfrd fodkl dh ijkd'Bk ij
 ; ykx vki hu gA

vkfnoklh lekt bl pdkpk/k Hkjh fodflr n'k
 l iFkd] dV&NVk viuh :f<;k] ijijvk l vkt
 Hkh gn; l tMk gvk g vkj bldk ikyu djuk xo
 dk fo'k; vkj viuk dk; eukr gA

ftl idkj Hkfrdokn] ik'pkr; lH;rk u gekjh
 Hkjrjrh; lH;rk dk xM xkcj dj fn;k g] ml
 'kgjhdj.k vkj pdkpk/k l bu vkfnokl;k u viuh
 vkidk dkQh nj gh j[kk gA oKkfud ixfr o
 fodkl d nkj e Hkh ;g ykx viuh ijijvk dk
 c[kch ikyu dj jg g vkj bl ih<h nj ih<h vkx
 Hkh c<k jg gA bld fy, ljkuk djuh gxhA
 budh lLdfr e ykdxhr] uR;] ykddFkk,] ekU;rk,
 'kkfey g vkj idfr l tM gku dh otg l bud
 fopkj Hkh dkQh LoPN o LoPNUn gA

vkfnokl;k e ipfyr ykdxhr%

ykdxhr 'kCn d vFk l Hkhrj Nih xgjkb dk
 loiFke le>uk vfuok; gA rHkh ykdxhr dk
 'kkfCnd vFk Li"V gk ik;xkA ykd e ipfyr
 Lofufer ; xhr gkr g] ftudk fuek.k ; vkfnoklh
 gh djr g] vkj lLdfrd fojklr dh O;k;k vkj
 c[kku dju d fy, fofo/k voljk] t l& 'kknh
 C;kg] eMu] tUe] eR;] rht R;kgjk ij ;g vkfnoklh
 lg"k leg cukdj bu ykdxhrk dk xkr gA ;g
 fyf[kr :i e miyC/k ugh gkr g vkj bldk
 jpf;rk dku g] bl tkuuk Hkh lHko ugh g D;kfd
 ; ykd xhr rk vkfnokl;k dh og /kjkgj g] ft l
 ih<h nj ih<h ;g ykx vkx c<kr tkrk gA

vkfnokl;k dh ykdFkk,%

**ykd lkgR; ** dk vfHkik; g ykd e ipfyr
 lkgR; vkj ykddFkk dk vfHkik; g dFkk d

ek;/e l ykd ekul dh Hkkoukvk dh vfHkO;fDr
 ykdxhrk dh rjg gh ykddFkk, Hkh vfyf[kr
 lkgfR;d fo/kk g vkj ih<h nj ih<h ;g vkx c<rh
 pyh tk jgh gA ;g ykd lkgR; ykxk dh lLdfr
 dk Nr k g vkj e[;r% vkunin gkrk gA

ykddFkk dh fo'k'krk ;g gkrh g fd ;g ykd
 Hk'kk rFkk ckyh d ek;/e l tu dh lLdfrd
 /kjkgj dh vfHkO;fDr djr g D;kfd Bhd ykdxhrk
 dh rjgA mnkgj.kkFk] ykxk dh vLFkk, fo'okl]
 R;kgkj] ijijxrk ekU;rk, vkfn fofo/k voljk ij
 ykddFkk, inf'kr dh tkrh gA

vkfnokl;k d v/fo'okl ,o jhfr fjokt%

vkfnokl;k dk lcl vf/kd ie g rk viuh
 ufrdrk] lLdfrd fu;ek d ikyu l A budk
 ekuuk g fd ih<h nj ih<h okyh lLdfr gh fpjdky
 rd jg tk;xhA vkfnoklh tutkfr ,d vyx&Fkyx
 txyk e thou ;kiu dju okyk rFkk /keUr lenk;
 g tk Hkjr l ,d rjg l dV&NVk gvk gA
 ifj.kkeLo:i oKkfud rduhd fodkl] f'k[kk]
 tkx:drk l ij gA og ,d l?k"ki.k thou thrk
 gA dMh egur vkj ijijvk dk fuokg bud thou
 dk mnn'; gA

bl dkj.ko'k D;kfd o vkfnoklh vf'kf[kr Hkh
 g /khj&/khj ijijvk dh j[kk d uke ij gh dgh u
 dgh v/fo'oklh Hkh cur vk; gA Hkr] ir] Mk;u
 iFkk] pMy dk l;k;k] Lox ikflr d uke ij /kkfed
 vkMcjk dk c<kok nr gA

vkfnoklh tulLdfr viuh ijijvk dk ikyu
 dju e loiFke gA **xnuk** Hkjrjrh; lLdfr e
 fo|eku ,d ,lH iFkk g ftldk ikyu Hkh ihf<;k
 pykrh gA dgu dk vfHkik; ;g g fd Hkjrjrh;
 lLdfr e xnuk xnuk **lgxu** dh fu'kkuh gA
 fo'k'kdj fcgkj rFkk egjk"V e bldk ipyu gA
 vf/kdrj fL=;k dk viu ifr dk uke viu ekFk]
 gkFk bR;kfn ij xnuk iMrk gA foogk liUu gkr
 gh fL=;k dk ;g djokuk iMrk g D;kfd blh

68 / vkpfyd miU;kIk e vkfnoklh thou dk lLdfrd i{k-----

idkj eju d i'pkr Hkh og viu ifr dh fu'kkuh viu
l kFk y tkrh gA furkr ikphu fojkl r g ;g **xnuK**A
er; mijr d thou e fo'okl

; vkfnoklh ykx eR; vkj vR;f"V lLdkj]
vPNh cjh vkRek] noh 'kfDr;k e fo'okl j[kr g
vkj ik;% fd l h 0;fDr dh eR; d i'pkr i'kvk dh
cfy nu dh Hkh ijijj gA 'ko dk tyku vkj
nQuku nkuk fof/k;k dk ipyu gA v: .kkpyh
vkfnoklh Hkh ekur g fd eR; d i'pkr blku
ejrk g ij mldh vkRek ughA blhfy, vkRek
nljk oL= /kkj.k dj d nlj 'kjhj e ifo"V gk tkrh
gA vfHkik; ;g g fd doy 'kjhj gh u"V o [kRe
gkrk gA blhfy, ge thoudky e vPN de dju
pkfg;] rkfd nlj tUe e vPN ;kuh e ink gk
l dA

**vkfnokfl;k }kjk fofo/k lLdkj] :f<;k
,o ijijjvk dh j{k%**

vkfnoklh lenk; fookg lLdkj rFkk erd
lLdkj e cgr fo'okl j[kr gA **fookg lLdkj**
'kCn l gh ;g Kkr gk tkrk g fd fookg ,d , l k
lLdkj g ft l d }kjk lekt e ikfjokfjd thou
dk le) cuku dk ,d fu;eku l kj ikjHk g vkj
lekt e fufer ;g lLdkj 0;fDr dk ,d lkeft d
ik.kh cukrk gA nk 0;fDr L=h i : "k nk iR; l = e
c/k r g vkj ifo= lLdkj }kjk ;g lLdkj i.k
gkrk g vkj 0;fDr dk ble ufrd o pkfjf=d
fodk l Hkh gkrk gA

****erd lLdkj**** l vfHkik; g thou leklr gu
ij vFkkr eR; gku ij gku oky lLdkjA Hkkjrh;
lLdfr e ;g J)k vkj fo'okl g fd **iutUe**
vo'; gkrk gA ;fn tUe gvk g rk eR; Hkh
vo'; EHkkoh g] ;kuh vo'; gkxhA D;kfd thou dh
l Ppkb **ekr** g rHkh rk vkRek u; : i e nljk
'kjhj /kkj.k dj fQj tUe yxhA **uhyfxjh dh rkMk
tkfr e erd dk cky dk dKv dj ?kj e j[kuk]

l c j tkfr e yk'k dk ukjh }kjk d/kk nuk vkn'k
iFkk jgh g**A⁵** l ki dh M l h nykj h dk uk tyk;k
tk l drk vkj uk xkMk tk l drk Fkk**A⁶ **fØ;k
dje Hky uk gk] i tk vkpuk rk djuh gh iMxh]
iDdk gku d fy,**A⁷

bl idkj ;g n[kk tk l drk g fd fgUn lLdfr
e **iutUe** e vkLFkk o fo'okl dV dV dj Hkjk
iMk g vkj ijijjvk vkj lLdfr dh j{k e vkfnoklh
v0oy ucj ij gA

bl d vfrfjDr vkfnokfl;k e :f< ijijj Hkh
dV&dV dj Hkjh gA t l u'kkiku] cfy iFkk]
cg&fookg iFkk bR;kfnA yfdu bu :f<;k dk
ikyu dju d fy, dt ydj Hkh mldk fuHkkuk
>Bh ifr"Bk cu tkrh gA

ol rk vkfnokfl;k d 'kk"K.k d db idkj g]
ijUr ;g :f< ijijj Hkh bud 'kk"K.k dk ,d cMk
dkj.k gA lfn;k l pyh vk jgh iFkvvk dk dkb
fojk/k ugh djuk pkgrk g vkj bl ih<h nj ih<h
vkx gh c<kr py tk jg g vkj /kkfed iofRr;k
d ifr vukLFkk ixV dju dk vFk /kkfed fo'okl k
o b'oj e vukLFkk ixV djuk vkj ; :f<;k viuh
l Rrk bu vkfnokfl;k ij bl dnj c l k pdh g fd
bUg fgyku l Hkh gj dkb Hk; Hkhr gkrk g vkj fd l h
Hkh vkfFkd deh ij Hkh bl dk ikyu lg"K djuk
budk dr0; cu pdk gA

**vkfnokfl;k d fofHkUu rht R;kgkj vkj
eukjtu dh iofRr%**

rht R;kgkj] io mR lo] Hkkjrh; lLdfr dk
vfHkUu Hkkx g vkj lfn;k l jg gA Hkkjrh; lLdfr
bud fcuk v/kjh g vkj Hkkjr d vf/kdk'k xkok e
vkfnoklh ykx fuokl djr gA budh l [;k dkQh
gA ; vkfnoklh mR loK R;kgkj dk cMh J)k l
eukr g vkj gj fu;e dk ikyu cMh l ko/kkuh l
dj gA ;g Hkh ,d l Ppkb fd 'kgjk dh ryuk e
xkok vkj dLck e io mR lo euku dk viuk ,d

fo'k"v vnk t Hkh gkrk gA ijk dk ijk xko fey dj
budk vk;k tu ijh fu"Bk l djr gA **/kkfed f'k{k
nuk] lkekftd lxBu cukuk] eukj tu djuk] lLdfr
dk Kku nuk] ,drk dk c<kok nuk] ;k=k djuk]
vkrE 'kkfr iku vkfn mnn'; g**A⁸ ** txy d Qy
e cLrj d xkMk d lkekftd lKldfr thou dk
iHkko'kkyh fp=.k iLrr gvk g**A⁹

vkfnoklh tu ft l rRijrk] tk'k o yxu l
iok dk eukrk g rFkk ijijkvk] :f<;k o ikyu
djr g] mru gh tk'k d lFk og viuk eukfoukn]
eukj tu Hkh djrk gA fd l h Hkh O;fDr d fy,
dke&dk t d lFk&lFk eukj tu dju dh Hkh
icy bPNk gkrh g] D;kfd **eu"; ,d lkekftd
ik.kh** gA pkg og vke O;fDr gk ;k fQj vkfnoklh
gk] viu eu dk l [kh vkj vkufnr dju d fy, og
viuk eukj tu djuk pkgrk gA

; vkfnoklh ykx fodkl] rjDdh] ixfr l
dk l k nj g] blhfy, bu ykxk e vk/kfud rdudh
t l& pyfp=] dEl;Vj] nj lpkj d vk/kfud
l k/kuk] fluek vkfn dk pyu cgr vke ugh gvk
gA blhfy, ; ykx iju eukj tu d l k/kuk d
v/khu g vkj eLrekyk thou i)fr dk viukr gA
**ty d Qy e xkM vkfnokfl ;k dk ykdxhr
n"Vko; g**A

**j j yk j j yk j j yk]
fu;kjk ennkuk ukuh jk; gk yk]
ykuh xk t j fgUn jk; Vy**A¹⁰
txy t gk 'k: gkrk g e ykdxhr o uR; dk
ueuk bl idkj g&
d tbg gk thij] d tbg iVuk
l d tbg-----
vj d tbg vj cfy ;k ukdfj ;k
d tbg-----A¹¹
fgUnh d vkpfyd miU;kIk dk ;fn ge /;kuiod
[kxky rk ik;x fd vkfnokfl ;k d lekt e vkt

Hkh dkb vf/kd ifjoru ugh gA ; txy d nkonkj]
/kjr h i= vkt Hkh viuh ijijkvk] :f<;k] iFkkvk]
jhfr fjok tk dk fuokg mru gh rRijrk l dj jg
g] ftruh ikphu dky e djr FkA vkt Hkh bue
v/fko'ok l vf'k{k] tkr&ikr] cfy iFkk] tkn Vku]
Mk;u iFkk dk ipyu gA

;fn ekuo thou e ifjoru vk,xk rHkh mld
lkekftd] jktufud] vkfFd o lKldfrd thou e
Hkh l/kkj gkxk] ijUr bue , l ifjoru u d cjkj
fn[kr gA :f<;k] ijijkvk d uke ij budk 'kk"K.k
gj dkb djrk g vkj [k'kh&[k'kh ;g bl dk LOkxr
Hkh djrk g] D;kfd bud erkfd b'oj dk Økf/r
dju l lc dN u"V gk tk,xk dkb Hkh bu
:f<;k dk ih<h nj ih<h c<kuk gh pkgrk gA bl dk
fojk/k ugh pkgrk gA

,d cgr ljkguh; ph t fn[krh g] og g
ekr lRrRed i)frA gekjk vk/kfud Hkkjr **i : "k
i/kku** lekt g vkj L=h dk i : "k dh **lgpjh**
ugh] cfYd **vuxkfeuh** gh ekuo tkrk gA

t l k fd ;g lofofnr g fd vkfnoklh ykx
tkr iFkk l tM g] ijUr /khj&/khj i<k fy[kk
vkfnoklh lenk; bl udkju ykx g vkj ub
lH;rk o bl kbdj.k d dkj.k tkrh;rk dh nhokj
vc VV jgh g vkj fotkrh; fookg i.kkyh Hkh ikjHk
gk jgh gA lcl egRoi.k ckr ;g g fd lekt
ifjoru'khy g vkj mldh lLdfr Hkh l nk ,d ugh
jg ldrhA blhfy, vk/kfud fodkl d dkj.k
[kku&[knku] vk] kfxdj.k] vkfnokfl ;k d xkok e
ikB'kkyk, [kyh gA f'k{k dk ipkj i l k] Hkh c<
jgk gA

bu vkfne i=k dk ey Hkkjr l tkMu dk ;g
,d vPNk ldr gA ljdkj ;fn dM dne mBkdj
bu ykx rd lfo/kk, eg;k djokuk ikjHk dj n] rk
;g vkfnoklh viuh fofHku l eL;kvk l NVdkj ik
yx vkj n'k dk cge[kh fodkl Hkh l Hko gk tk,xkA

70 /vɤpfyd miU;kIk e vkfnoklh thou dk IkLdfrd i{k-----

InHk%

- 1- pMhi lkn tk'kh] %1986%] ****fgUnh miU;kIk dñ lekt 'kkL=h; leh{k****] ok.kh idk'ku] ub fnYyhA
- 2- enu xk;y] %1986%] ****e/dkYhu fgUnh dk0; e Hkkjrh; ILdfr****] jktiky ,.M IUl] ub fnYyhA
- 3- Jh Jhjkt jkBkj] %2004%] ****ctkjk ykdxr e lekt ILdfr****] fgUnh cd IUVj] fnYyhA
- 4- ;kxhjkt jkBkj] %2004%] ****ctkjk yk ILfgr; e lekt ILdfr****] fgUnh cd IUVj] fnYyhA
- 5- f'koi lkn flg] %1986%] ****/y"/**** u'kyu idk'ku gkmI] ub fnYyhA
- 6- ltho] %2000%] ****txy tgg 'k: gkrk g**** jk/kkd".k idk'ku ikboV fyfeVM] ub fnYyhA
- 7- ltho] %2000%] ****txy tgg 'k: gkrk g**** jk/kkd".k idk'ku ikboV fyfeVM] ub fnYyhA
- 8- irki ukjk;.k VMu] %1964%] ****fgUnh miU;kIk ILfgr; dk bfrgkI****] fgUnh ILfgr; Hk.Mkj] y[kumA
- 9- jktiky 'kek] %1982%] ****v/fud dk0; e uohu IkLdfrd prul****] jktiky ,.M IUl] ub fnYyhA
- 10- jktUn voLFkh] ****txy d Qy tgg I 'k: gkrk g**** jk/kkd".k idk'ku ikboV fyfeVM] ub fnYyhA
- 11- ltho] %2000%] ****txy tgg 'k: gkrk g**** jk/kkd".k idk'ku ikboV fyfeVM] ub fnYyhA

